# Tomorrow

Mummy's girl The traumatic tale of an adopted girl who traced her real mother

Brighton line Bernard Levin on the bombing. Mrs Thatcher and a lesson in human

Eastern promise Flourishing black markets are propping up the economies of Eastern

Europe

Cup challenge Stuart Jones previews the England-Finland World Cup match

# Portfolio

tition prize was shared by four winners yesterday. Squadron Ldr. David Henchie of Icken-Ldr. David Henchie of Icken-ham, Middlesex; Mr David Mathewson of London, Mr Lawrence Pickett of London and Mr Albert Thompson of Belfast each received £500. Portfolio list, page 28; how to play, information service, back

# **Duarte** and rebels begin talks

President Duarte of El Salvador met rebel leaders for the first time in the small town of La Palma, to begin negotiations on ending the five-year civil war. Talks were held behind close doors as huge crowds thronged

> Peace quest, page 6 Leading article, page 17 Talks begin, back page

Conservative leaders of shire councils have complained to the Government that it has failed to meet promises to rowal authorities on spending targets
Page 4

Tory complaints

# Punjab warrant

The Punjab Government has ordered the arrest of an Associated Press Journalist over report from Amritsar which appeared in The Times four

# **Heading** west

Hopes for detente were expressed as President Ceausescu of Romania visited Bonn, Hungary's Mr Kadar arrived in Paris, and Herr Honecker of East Germany prepared to visit

# Bid hopes grow

Dixons, the electrical goods chain, raised hopes that it would succeed in its takeover bid for Currys by revealing that it might raise its £182m offer Page 25

# Chess draw

World chess champion Anatoly Karpov agreed to a draw after 33 moves in his thirteenth game againsi challenger Gar Kaspatov. leaving Karpov's 4-0 lead unchanged. Early moves, page 6

# Tanker freed

Three tugs pulled a 78.000-tonne, fully laden oil tanker clear of rocks near the entrance to Milford Haven harbour

### Kent's new role Mgr Bruce Kent is resigning as

general secretary of the Cam-paign for Nuclear Disarmament to concentrate on publicity for

# Austin sales up

Austin Rover sales this month have overtaken Ford's, despite Ford's discount offer to dealers of up to £1.500 a car Page 3

Letters: On 'Star wars' from Dr C. S. Gray: industrial pro-duction, from Prof J. L. Burbidge; youth service, from Prof D. Marsland, and Mrs E. Hoodless

Leading articles: Motor industry: El Salvador, Future of the

Features, page 14-16 Northern Ireland after the Brighton bomb: proving that mall can be bountiful. Roger cruton on the Soviet chemical capons build-up. Spectrum: list European youth's quiet rbellion. Fashion: London

vies. thituary, page 18 ir Martin Ryle, Miss Anna allin.

lassified, pages 32 to 34 gal appointments

2-4 Diary 5-8 Law Report 18.29 Sale Room 10 Science 29-32 n 35 se 35 36 18 Sport TV & Radio Theatres, etc Weather

# Pit peace talks collapse after an hour at Acas

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

ing the miners' strike, now in its last night at the headquarters of the Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service in London. Leaders of the National Union of Mineworkers blamed

the National Coal Board for breaking off negotiations, "de-stroying the possibility of an carly end to this dispute"

The two sides met for less than an hour last night to discuss various peace proposals put forward by Acas officials, before deciding to call off the latest initiative.

The union put out a prepared text just before 8 p.m. saying that on Thursday morning a document presented by Acas contained a suggested basis for negotiations which was accepted by the NUM but rejected by the board.

On Friday morning Acas put forward a second document which reflected the board's response to this initial prop-osition which was acceptable to the board but not to the union.

A third, modified proposal from conciliation officials had

been put to the parties on Friday evening and had proved acceptable to the union. The board had considered it over the weekend. It is now obvious that their consideration involved consultation and that, once again, the

Government has intervened to prevent an early settlement. There were conflicting opin-ions about who was to blame as the two sides left Acas headquarters in St James' Square, last night but it seems clear that

**Telecom** 

IBM link

blocked

By Bill Johnstone

**Technology Correspondent** 

ted the plans of British Telecom.

The decision was made last week by Mr Norman Tebbit,

Secretary of State for Trade and

Industry, before he was injured

in the Brighton bomb attack. A

statement from his department said that Mr Tebbit had considered the many views

expressed. "including in par-ticular the advice of the Director General of Telecom-

Many users had expressed

support for the early introduc-

tion of services. Others had felt

that the venture would be inconsistent with introducing

competition into telecommuni-

cations. "It would combine the

efforts of two major potential

market entrants who would

otherwise be expected to enter

the market separately to provide competing services.
It also appears likely from:

the consultation exercise that a

joint venture at the present stage of development to this

market by two such powerful companies would be a signifi-

cant deterrent to market entry

In a joint statement yesterday British Telecom and IBM said

they were disappointed at the

decision. "We believe that our proposal offered the best poss-ible stimulus to the merging

ment Office.

munications."

The Government has thwar-

Peace talks aimed at resolv- an early settlement of the seven g the miners' strike, now in its and a half months old dispute called off until the board and irty-second week, collapsed can now be ruled out. Mr Arthur Scargill, the union their original pit closure propresident, issued a statement gramme, from Acas offices, restating the The

original aims of the union on which the miners came out on strike in mid-March.
He said: "The NUM emphasizes yet again that there can be no settlement of this dispute unless the coal board drops its demand that pits should be closed on 'economic' ground.

keeps open the five pits currently under threat and withdraws the pit closure programme announced on March 6". Mr Scargill added: "The NUM must yet again make it clear to the press that the union rejects the closure of any pits on so-called 'economic' grounds, and it is this fundamental point which is at the heart of the

dispute" His statement confirms the



Mr Justice Nicholls: Orders

The statement from the Scargill camp came in response to television news reports last night which the union said were "totally inaccurate" in stating the closure of "uneconomic" pits could in principle be referred to an independent

appeal party.

Mr MacGregor said it was monsense to say the coal board had caused the talks to break down. The board had been the only side to make. concessions and had gone to Acas reluctantly.

"I am always disappointed when our good people are kept out on strike on artificial conditions by a group of people who purport to be their leaders. There should be no rewards for violence."
The miners leaders went to the TUC for talks last night.

Leaders of the striking miners last night confirmed their deliance of the High Court as they went into a fourth day of Mr Scargill ignored a court invitation to give reasons why he should not be fined £1,000

for contempt, and his union disdained to enter an appearance on a similar £200,000

The High Court fine orders were accordingly made yester-day by Mr Justice Nicholls shortly before the board and the union returned to the London offices of the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service.

# Pound below \$1.21 as dollar surges

By David Smith Economics Correspondent

against all leading currenncies, in spite of a cut in interest rates. by some US banks.

to form a joint company with 18M, the multinational com-The sterling index fell 0.7 puter giant, and offer services points on the day to close at for managing computer data, by refusing to grant a licence for More than a hundred subdealers blamed uncertainties missions were made to the over the miners' strike, expec-Government on the partnertations of an early cut in base ship. The proposed joint ven-ture was the first test case of the rates, and fears of oil market weakness. Office of Telecommunications

The dollar ros more than four (Oftel) which opposed the partnership, as did ICL, Bripfennigs against the Deutsche mark to DM3.1460, with tain's largest indigenous com-puter manufacturer, and the National Economic Developstatistics showing the continu-ing strength of the US economy cited as the main reason. Business inventories rose 0.8 The Government has emphaper cent in August, it was sized that it is prepared to offer British Telecom and IBM licences to operate separate

announced yesterday.
On Friday, official figures showed a 1.6 per cent rise in retail sales and a 0.2 per cent fall in producer prices in September.

The dollar remained strong in spite of a cut in the prime rate charged by Bankers Trust from 12% per cnt to 12% per cent. In contrast to the dollar, sterling was unaffected by figures showing that official retail sales remain buoyant. Retail sales rose to a new record level in September, the volume

index rising 3.1 per cent on the month to 114.3 (1980=100). The previous record, 112.2 was reached in April.

Sterling fell 1.75 cents to a the July-September period will record closing low of \$1,2085 up 0.5 per cent on the previous yesterday as the dollar surged three months. Resulters report up 0.5 per cent on the previous three months. Retailers report that sales have continued strong. in October, and expectations are for a record Christmas.

industrial production fell 0.2 per cent in August and, in the 75.9, the lowest average for June-August period was 1 ½ per sterling since October 1976. In cent down on the previous three addition to the dollar's rise, months and I per cent down on a year earlier. However, the coal



strike is estimated to have reduced the level of industrial production by 3 1/2 per cent in the June-August period.

Manufacturing output has been largely unaffected by the strike and rose 0.9 per cent in August, although it suffered a similar fall in July. Production in the latest three months was up 12 per cent, with a 2 per cent increase on the corresponding period of 1983.

Chemicals output was strong in August, probably helped by exchange rate. Production of computers and allied The volume of retail sales in equipment also rose sharply.

# Norwegian oil price cut threatens Opec truce By David Young, Energy Correspondent

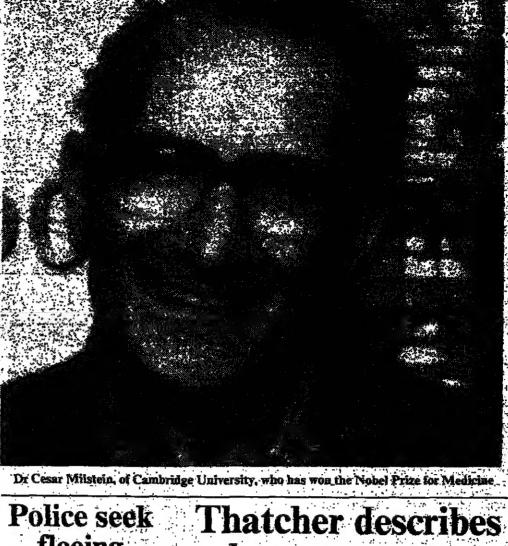
Britain's dollar earnings from and 18 million by Opec. It has

the sale of North Sea oil and the cut its official price for oil fragile truce on prices between the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) and other oil producers has been threatened by Norway's decision between the second period of the second period per official oil price. Norway is a comparitively

output of less than 700,000

bought on a one-month contract from \$30.10 to just below the Opec price of \$29. The Norwegian state oil company hopes to reduce the small oil producer with a daily

gap between official prices and those now being quoted on the Rotterdam spot-market. Spot prices have been almost \$3' below official prices.



ioleuce wanted.

danger." she said.

had always voted.

The fact is that we do live in

certain amount of danger, and

you are to carry out your job

shall continue to live in

# **Briton wins** Nobel prize for medicine

By Nicholas Timmins

The Nobel Prize for Ma The Nobel Prize for releases was yesternay by Dr Cess Mispein, of the Medic Research Council's taborator of malecular biology, for was that is revolutionizing research diseases, including cancer. The hearth price is in Cambridge.

Dr Milstein, and 57, shared the £150,000 prize with Pro-lessor Niels Jerot, aped 73, a Landon-horn Dane who has been cafted the father o modern immunology and Dr Georges Knehter, aged 38, of West Germany, whose work with Dr Milstein led to the discovery of manocional anti-budies.

He wins the kward for work 1975 with Dr Koehler at are highly purified autibodie

### Thatcher describes 'the day fleeing she was meant not to see' motorcyclist

By Stewart Tendler Crime Reporter

Detectives investigating the Brighton bombing issued a description yesterday of a motorcyclist seen fleeing from near the rear of the Grand Hotel at the time of the cyclosion. at the time of the explosion.

The police still believe that

the 20lb bomb was left for some time behind bathriom panelling on the sixth floor. The motor-cyclist may have been panicked by a bystander or an observer for the bombers.

Scientists in London started yesterday to examine several pieces of debris from the hotel which had been identified as possible remains of the bomb.

The police have now estab-lished that the explosive was a commercial mixture known as Franjes which is made in the Irish Republic, and has often been used by the Provisional

DEt Chief Sup Jack Reece. head of Sussex CLD and commander of 100 officers investigating the bombing said the male motor cyclist was dressed in a donkey jacket, white crash between and a few minutes after the explosion rode off on a motorcycle thought to be between 50 and 100cc. He said the man was seen on the top floor of a multi-storey car park behind the hotel watching

The motor cyclist rode through side streets away from the hotel and at one point mounted the pavement before speeding down a narrow alley-way and disappearing into the maze of streets near the Brighton seafront.

Mr Reece said it was extremely doubtful whether the bomb was placed on the night of the explosion, confirming the view put forward several days ago. Although he did not confirm it, it is now thought the bomb was placed close to the bathroom of room 628 where Mrs Jean Shattock died.

Twenty men from Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist squad are working in and around the Grand Hotel recovering debris and marking it for examination. They worked previously on the Harrods bombing last year and the 1982 bombings in Hyde Park and Regent's Park.

A number of the men were

working yesterday on the sixth floor with safety ropes at-tached. At times they had to evacuate the hotel because of part of the structure is not safe and fears of asbestos dust. The police are understood to be examining records for everyone who has stayed in the

hotel in the past 90 days and they are making use of a computer which can be lined to Details, page 25 terrorist squad at the Yard.

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

from the governed. Democracy would not be able to continue\_ and that was what the men of

Irish sleepers



Mrs Thatcher: "People want orderly freedom"

Mrs Thatcher was asked by her interviewer, Gill Nevill, on Channel 4, what had been the seeing this day. And had you been able to see the previous Sunday what would happen worst thing during last week-end. She had already explained during the coming week, you could not have endured it. So it that, at the moment of the explosion in the Grand Hotel is as well we cannot see into the

explosion in the Grand Hoter is as well we cannot see into the carry on Friday, you are not future."

She thought that an attempt it is all over that you really such as that in Brighton in a begin to realize the enormity of what happened."

She continued in church, on Sunday morning it was a they knew the choice was leavely morning it was a they knew the choice was leavely morning it was a they knew the choice was leavely morning it was a they knew the choice was leavely morning in the leavely morning in the same than the choice was leavely morning in the leavely morning the leavely m

The Prime Minister said had many lovely days—and the 'a kind of tyrannical state" and yesterday that terrorism must sun was just coming through the they wanted orderly freedom, not be allowed to separate sained glass windows; and Asked if the constant threat political leaders from ordinary falling on some flowers right 'got through' to her the Prime people nor isolate Government across the church and it just Minister replied: 'You just get across the church and it just Minister replied: "You just get occured to me that this was the on with your daily work and day I was meant not to see. Then all of a sudden I and then you come pretty near thought, there are some of my to violence, but you simply cannot live in a cocoon. The people who looked after her and her family and colleagues were pretty marvellous, she added.

There were times when it would be the firm it to early on without a religious last. She was very grateful she had been brought up in that way.

Mrs. Thatcher said she be-

heved in the death penalty "because people who go out prepared to take the lives of other people forfeit their own right to live." It should be used very rarely, but "no one should go out certain that no matter how creek how vicious, Dideous their murder they themselves will not suffer the

But that was a personal view There had never been a party political view and it had always been held that MPs should have

a free vote.

Mrs Thatcher was cautious in answering a viewer's question on whether she would "approve new initiatives" at the meeting with the Irish Prime Minister in Dublin next month to stop the feeling of alienation felt by they knew the choice was many Roman Catholics in between an orderly freedom or Northern Ireland.

# blast 'little change'

Last night's bulletins on the seven injured victims of the bomb explosion at the Grand Hotel, Brighton, on Friday, showed little change in their conditions, as they remained under armed police guard at the Royal Sussex County Hospital. Mr. Norman Tebbin, Sec-retary of State for Trade and industry, who has broken ribs and leg injuries, had his wounds re-dressed yesterday, and was taken in a wheelchair to visit his wife Margaret who remains paralyzed below the neck She was said to be keeping in good spirits li could be a week

Mrs Frances Day, who has, back and facial injuries, was reported to have started walking Mr and Mrs. Donald McLean were described as "unchanged"; Mr John-Wake-ham, MP, the Government Chief Whip, "unchanged and stable", and Mrs Mabel Delamou also

# on Sunday morning, it was a lovely morning - we have not Victims of

before doctors treating her know whether she is paralyzed

### ible stimulus to the merging market place for value-added barrels compared with more than two million from Britain teleommunication services" New generation of crops could cut food surplus



Agriculture Correspondent Within the next few years British farmers could be growing a whole new range of potentially valuable and uniamiliar crops, which would both improve their incomes and help to reduce surplusses of traditional crops such as wheat and barley. and barley.

A special demonstration of

alternative crops will be staged at the National Agricultural Centre, Stoneleigh, next June. Far from being a "fringe" event, it is being organized by the British Agricultural Section

the British Agricultural Society

of England, the Government's

Advisory Service and

Agricultural Development and

and is being sponsored Savills, the land agents.

Some of these alternatives are standard grain and forage crops, which are widely culti-vated in other temperate countries but which, for some reason, are either in decline or have yet to make much of an impact in Britain.

They include tye, an excep-tionally bardy grain which canbe grown in very cold climates and is used, among other things, for making black bread and Canadian whisky, triticale, a hybrid of wheat and rye, also noted for its hardiness and disease resistance durant wheat, the principal ingredient

of pasta; ryegrass; winter beans; combine peas; linseed and lupius.

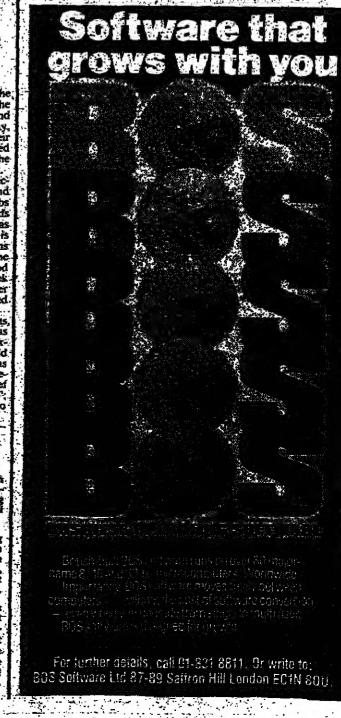
The huge expansion is the acreage of oilseed rape has been one of the phenomena of the past few years. But there are also merculoited possibilities in grain maize and in soya, for which there is a homility demand and cross booming demand, and crop experts would like to see the decline in outs cultivation

There are other more exotic crops which are as yet scarcely beyond the experimental stage. For example borage, first used by the Ancient Greeks and still used in some countries as a

contains a relatively high concentration of gamma linela-nic acid (GLA), used in treating multiple scierosis and alcohol vithdrawal symptoms.

The same applies to evening primrose, a North American import with plants between three and five feet high; it is, wever, 2 difficult crop since it needs to be planted in July.

Bine popples have been grown in parts of the Continent to produce morphine for plantmacentical use. But in the light of the present drag abuse epidemic, it is questionable statement. whether the Government would their large-scale cultivation in this country.





The miners' strike

Coal supply worry for minister

The National Coal Board and companies changing from other householders and industrialists the National Union of Mine-

Mr Walker said yesterday: "It will be up to the National Coal

Board and the National Union

of Mineworkers to work

together to restore customer

campaign to cut energy costs,

with a £2m advertising cam-

paign on television and in the

An all-Party delegation met

Mr Brittan to demand fresh

government assistance to hard-process police authorities in the coaligels.

chairman of West Yorkshire Police Committee, said that the cost of guaranteeing the "right

to work" of 20 miners at six pits

was causing a financial crisis.

There were 27 coal mines in

West Yorkshire, and if this cost was repeated across the county

the council would face "ruin-

Some local politicians fear

that the Yorkshire miners could

actually seek to bankrupt the

authority by sending back a few men at each pit, destroying the

ability of the police to maintain public order in pit villages.

Mr Giles Shore, junior Home Office Minister and MP for the

West Yorkshire constituency of

Pudsey, was told that the

council would not make further

cuts in its other services to pay

Further\_ talks are likely doing the same.

for the increased costs

policing the dispute.

ous" expenditure.

Mr Harold Best, deputy

can be provided".

confidence that regular supplies no extra cost. For the local

latest stage in the Government's services, or maintaining existing

He said: "We are aiming at return in lower energy costs."

Crisis over policing

costs, Brittan told

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

West Yorkshire county coun- between the Government and

cillors yesterday protested to Mr regional police authorities on Leon Brittan, the Home Sec- the controversial issue of

retary, that the policing of a financing the massive operation limited return to work was in the coalfields. costing £500,000 a month.

Rebellion

Acton writes,

on levy

Mr Walker was launching the can mean improving other

handful of inquiries this year.

# Brighton blast tributes by Gummer and coroner at opening of inquests

chairman of the Conservative Party, paying a personal tribute to the dead from the coroner's bench and the coroner himself praising the "supreme courage"

Inquests on the four were adjourned until November 28. The court heard formal identification of Sir Anthony Berry, aged 59, and MP for Enfield. outhgate: Mrs Anne Roberta Wakeham, aged 45, the wife of the Govt Chief Whip; Mr Eric Taylor, aged 54, chairman of North West area Conservatives, and Mrs Jean Shattock, aged 45, wife of Mr Gordon Shattock chairman of Western area

of the Prime Minister in the

Conservatives.
All the dead were identified by friends except Mrs Shattock, who was positively identified after fingerprints on her body had been compared with prints brought by the police from her

Mrs Shattock was the only one of the dead for whom a

The inquests into the deaths thought to have been in the mon characteristic is their of the four people killed in the bathroom of Room 628 in the record of public service and Brighton bombing opened yes-terday with Mr John Gummer. Grand Hotel, very close to the their belief in their country and bomb when it exploded and her the democratic system." body was seriously injured.

well as chairman of the party, was seated next to Mr Grace, who is a retired solicitor from

William Hucklesby, head of Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist squad, has been awarded the Queen's Police Medal in recognition of 28 years of "distinguished and outstanding public service".

After each of the four inquests had been opened and he would ask Mr Gummer to was the first public occasion say a few words. Mr Gummer since the bombing and to have then read out a statement.

In it he said the Government would have been quite wrong."

He said it did not matter what Mrs Thatcher's political beliefs were she had acted with and his party wanted to express the deep sense of shared loss, which families and friends of the dead felt. He said: "Nothing time of death was given, which was 2.55am on the morning of the blast which occured a few seconds earlier. Mrs Shattock is

He said that the bomb was When the short session of the coroner's court began Mr Gummer, who id Paymaster General in the Government as to see the terrorists fail and that

democracy prevails."

After the court had risen, Mr
Gummer, said that he had been asked by the coroner to make a statement. The same sort of statement would have been made if such an incident had marred any party conference, not just the Conservatives. Last night Mr Grace said that

the inquest was the first opportunity to pay tribute to various rescue services and express sympathy for those concerned. He made arrangements for the comments to be adjourned, the coroner said that made because he said: "This ignored it and not noted it

great courage and "the whole

# Police suspect Irish 'sleepers'

terroristr attack came yesterday from Mr James Molyneaux.

leader of the Official Unionist

Party. He claimed that before

he went to Brighton, he had

noticed security precautions surrounding the Commons being tightened. He mentioned

this to a policeman on duty who

told him: "Certain things might

happen in the next day or two."

Firemen told the manage-

Senior police officers in Northern Ireland believe that long term Irish "sleepers" rather than English sympathizers carried out the Brighton bomb attack against the Prime Minis-

Since earlier bombing cam-paigns on the mainland when Irish volunteers were sent to carry out the operations, the police believe the Provisionals have refined their tactics in an effort to escape capture, Instead of sending people who have recently left ireland police think the terrorists now use volunteers from Ireland who have been living on the mainland in settled employment and within the community for some time.

By using such people the Provisionals make it more difficult for the security forces in Britain and there is evidence that the tactic has proved successful since it appears that British detectives have been unable to crack a unit responsible for bombings since 1981.

Security sources in Ireland remain unconvinced by reports ment of the Grand Hotel, that the Provisionals use Eng- Brighton, that the building is

PC pushed

Heseltine

in back

told yesterday.

towards them.

John Young told the court.

back and said "watch it sir".

"He and Sir Edwin then

quickened their pace into No

10", PC Young, aged 28, a member of Scotland Yard's

diplomatic protection squad,

He said that another woman then climbed the barrier and

started to run towards Mr Heseltine. "Again I feared for

his safety so I gave chase. I jumped on the woman and

brought her down with a rugby

Church's

shoes are

made today as

they were over

ago. The same

high quality

a hundred years

leather is chosen

and cut with the

skill in the same

same consummate

exceptionally wide

Mr Michael Heseltine, Sec-

retary of State for Defence was

By Staff Reporters lish sympathizers. They believe unsafe and structual engineers that natural suspicions within fear that it may have to be the Republican movement of completely demolished and many people with English rebuilt

anticedents or accents would almost certainly rule them out. was hampered yesterday by an As one Provisional source, explained: "We want to ensure asbestos dust scare and the danger of collapsing masonry as that anyone joining us believes in the Republican ideal and is fresh cracks appeared in the not one of these lefty types who may dilute our belief and not

lost his wife Jeanne in the blast described yesterday how he fell understand fully the Republican seven floors to the basement of the hotel and staggered, naked and covered in blood, to an Meanwhile, further evidence that the security forces on the ambulance. mainland had received some form of warning of a possible

bloody hell have you come from? He replied: "By express lift from the sixth floor."

yesterday as to why the Queen had waited until Sunday to telephone Mrs. Thatcher about Friday morning's bomb in Brighton. A spokesman said that the private offices of the Queen and the Prime Minister had been in close and regular touch since the incident. The Queen returns today from the United States.

# Sale room

# Koran illuminated MS goes for £49,500

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

shoved in the back by a policeman fearing an attack outside 10 Downing Street, Bow sixteenth-century illuminated Koran leaves can thus have a manuscript of the second half of beauty comparable to abstract Street Magistrates' Court was As Mr Heseltine arrived with of a two-section manuscript, rich Middle Eastern collectors made £49,500 (estimate £20,000) like their manuscripts to be Field Marshal Sir Edwin Bramell, Chief of Defence Staff, to to £30,000). A late sixteenth-century Otto-

attend a Cabinet meeting, a woman climbed a security man manuscript of the whole barrier and started running Koran that had come from the estate of the late King Umberto "I noticed a movement 11 of Italy made £44,000. (estimate £25,000 to £35,000). among a group of protesters and

saw a woman reach into her The value of the illuminated Koran leaves, part manuscripts, haversack", Police Constable and complete ones, has been rising steeply for 18 months or "Fearing a possible attack. I so, but yesterday's prices indi-cate another spiral. The interest placed myself between her and the defence minister. I then pushed Mr Heseltine in the appears to come from the Middle East and to be primarily

> The Koran is believed by Muslims to be the word of God over the centuries immense care

Extraordinary prices were has been lavished on devising recorded at Sotheby's yesterday script worthy of his word and for manuscripts of the Koran. A illuminations to honour it.

the Koran, the second volume art and it is clear that the new beautiful as well as holy.

An 18-page manuscript of prayers, one for each day of the week, written in 1445 in black and gold with some restrained illumination made £41,800 (estimate £10,000 to £20,000) while a single tenth-century Koran leaf with 15 lines of kufic script written in gold on blue vellum secured £28,600 (estimate £15,000 to £20,000).

The sale secured £934,599 with only 8 per cent left unsold a low figure in a market dominated by unpredictable Arab buyers. The only big failure was a rare manuscript of astronomical tables, comprising 152 leaves and written in 1288.

# Sealink to drop a route

By our Transport Editor

the Newhaven-Dieppe service next year, the new owner, British Ferries, announced yes-Helen Joyce, aged 20. of Tennyson Road, Diane McDonald, aged 39, of Westwood Road, and Linday Moody, aged 24, of Carlton Road, all of Southampton, who denied charges of obstructing the terday. But five sailings a day will be maintained by the French, and the 250 British seamen will be employed on Portsmouth and Dover ships.

"The route has been totally to be expanded, with the unprofitable, and there are no addition of the ferry St. David government funds now to from Holyhead."

The route has been totally to be expanded, with the made because of any pressure from the Roman Catholic Church.

Britain's newly privatised subsidize uneconomic routes". Scalink ferries are to pull out of a spokesman said.

dominant partners on the route for many years. They own two of the three ships operating and have a two-thirds share in the third, the British-crewed Senlac.

The Dover to Ostend route is

 Mr Gordon Shattock, who Pit violence **'harming** 

He was asked: "Where the

Forensic work on the hotel

Conflict in divided mining amunities could be having a Buckingham Palace replied similar affect on children as the violence in Northern Ireland, according to Dr Elizabeth Newson, director of the Child Development Research Unit at Nottingham University. She calls on miners involved in picketing to keep their children

away from the violence.
In a sense they are being deliberately used as pawns in the game and allowed to witness scenes of violence they annot possibly understand, Dr Newson says, in an interview published in The Working Miners' Newsletter.
The deliberate involvement

workers will have to work

together after the end of the

strike to persuade coal users that supplies can be restored regularly, the Secretry of State for Energy, Mr. Peter Walker,

Since the dispute started almost 1,000 companies have abandoned plans to switch from

oil and gas to coal for their industrial heating because of the

uncertainty about supplies.
The Government's scheme to

provide financial assistance for

children'

By Our Labour Reporter

of children was a new development, Dr Newson told an interviewer from the Democratic Working Miners of the NUM, a group based in Stokeon-Trent.

There was the danger of children being injured during picketing, there was the psychological damage done by fear, but most important there was the "great danger" of being forced to identify with a large. riolent group jeering at a much

smaller group.

The situation was not unlike Northern Ireland where it was an established fact that children were being psychologically damaged

By Pat Healy

from his post as general secretary of the Campaign for

Nuclear Disarmament next year

to enable him to concentrate on

promoting the campaing's message free of administrative

He hopes to be elected to the

CND national council next

year, or to be appointed as a

rice-president, to enable him to

continue his public role in advocating British unilateral nuclear disarmament.

At a hastily convened press conference in London yester-

day, in between speaking to the British Army Staff College in Camberwell, south London, and

an engagement in Doncaster, Mgr Kent said the decision was his own, and had not been

range of fittings

So, though the

styles vary with the times, the

remains to make

Church's name a

the world over

traditional comfort

byword for quality

Church's

Mgr Bruce Kent is to resign

CND leader to concentrate on putting over message within the next two weeks with Cardinal Hume, head of the Roman Catholic Church in Britain, about his decision. But, although Cardinal Hume had expressed the view last year that Mgr Kent's job at CND had become more political than had been expected, he did not expect Cardinal Hume to ask

him to take on a job other than in the peace world.

Mgr Kent will be giving up a job paying a salary of £7,500 a year, but expects to be able to earn enough from writing and broadcasting to meet his needs. He said yesterday that the main' reason for giving up the job of general secretary was that it had grown enormously and it was no longer possible for one

trative and public roles

He expects to have talks CND employed three people, ithin the next two weeks with operated out of one room, and had a turnover of about £350,000 a year. Now it employed nearly 40 people, used three buildings, anti had an annual turnover of more than £1 m. It meant at least a 12-hour day, and most of his weekends

saving on the country's energy

bill.
For the family an energy means mor

efficient home means more money available for other

things, or improved comfort at

authorities spending less on fuel

services where funds would

otherwise be short. And for the

businessmen improved energy

efficiency offers a guaranteed

Hundreds of working miners

in Staffordshire are applying to

withdraw from the political levy

to the Labour Party, Craig

miner at Hem Heath colliery

near Stoke-on-Trent, who is a

member of the National Work-

yesterday that about 600 of the

1,100 men working at the pit

had signed forms to withdraw

from the £4.70 annual political

He had taken the forms twice

to the offices of the Midlands

area of the National Union of

Mineworkers in Stafford but

officials had refused to accept

It is understood that several

hundred miners have signed

similar forms at Lea Hal colliery, Rugeley, and Mr Hackett said he had received

reports that many hundreds of

men in other coalfields were

Mr Terry Hackett, a working

were taken up with speaking engagements well into 1985.
Mgr Kent said he believed the achievements of CND since he became general secretary had been to broaden its base, with ex-Service people and lawyers forming their own groups, and forcing the advocates of nuclear

weapons on to the defensive.

He said he believed there would be no shortage of qualified people eager to take on the role of general secretary, despite its low salary, because many committed people had dropped their salaries to work for CND.

# person to combine the adminis-When he first became general secretary in February, 1980,

Telegraph's £100m new technology plan

The Daily Telegraph group is which is closing to Trafford an upper limit of £45,000 in to embark on a £100m investment programme in new technology.

The details of the plan have

been revealed to senior trade unionists and have already encountered opposition. Unions are understood to have told management that they

will not discuss reorganization unless a "realistic" deal on pensions is concluded first. Both the Daily Telegraph and the Sunday Telegraph are produced by the hot metal

process and the company is seeking to introduce photocom-position by January, 1985.

Management also wants to negotiate a transfer of the printing process from the Fleet-Street premises to West Ferry Road, in the East End of London and also plan to take the editorial and production process for the northern editions away from Withy Grove,

Park, Greater Manchester. But the scale of job losses and

the redundancy package pre-sented to union leaders could mean that the deadline for reorganization is postponed.

National Union of Journalist members in Manchester walked out last Thursday night over the plans, and Me Kenneth Ashton, general secretary of the NUJ. has requested a meeting because of fears of further strikes.

Difficulties with the production department could prove even more intractable. Some industry observers believe that a current dispute over

The company's proposal offer Road by May, 1987,

voluntary redundancy pay-ments for production workers, but do not rule out compulsory severance if the Telegraph financial situation demands otherwise".

Production workers are also offered enhanced pension arrangements, but they are conditional on no further interruptions to publication. Unions want this as a cast-iron guaran-

A document in the possession of The Times also calls for a merger of daily and Sunday

The company wants to start the presence of asbestos in the photocomposition with City Fleet Street foundry, which prices, unit trusts, and some stopped publication of last display advertising in January, week's Sunday Telegraph, is 1985, and seeks to start full partly to do with disquiet over plans for new technology. The prospect is for more conflict to complete the change to web-come.

# FT plans expansion despite disruption

By Alan Hamilton

A 10-week dispute at the London printing plant of the Financial Times has lost the newspaper nearly two million copies and £1.3m in revenue.

But despite the serious disruption, which means that the paper is losing an average of \$5,000 copies every night, sources at Pearson Longman,

the paper's holding company, said yesterday that the news-paper would still show "more than adequate" profit at the end of the year. The disruption started over payments to the National Graphical Association machine minders on the day rota.

Half-yearly profits fom the group's entertainment and information division, which includes the *Financial Times*. Westminster Press provincial papers, Penguin and Longman Books, and Madame Tussaud's waxworks, rose by £10m to £37m this year compared with the first six months of 1983. Although the newspaper has

Although the newspaper has suffered continual disruption since a 10-week strike last year, the imanagement are pressing ahead with plaus to expand the paper and broaden its revenue-earning base. Suggestions that the business has sailed into difficult waters, or may be up for sale, are or may be up for sale, are strongly denied.

Mr Frank Barlow, the newspaper's managing director, said yesterday he hoped that the Financial Times would be printing in the United States by March or April next year, and a second printing centre in

71. (i) (i)

### THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Europe was under consideration to improve the distribution of the newspaper's European edition which has been printed in Frankfurt since

American printing has been a long-cherished dream, about 6,000 copies of the Frankfurt edition are at present sent to the United States daily by airfreight. However, because of the time lapse and unreliable flights, it has been unable to complete fully with the The Wall Street Journal. The management is still trying to find a suitable printer in Manhattan, New York, and capacity of transmit such a large newspaper over available satellite links.

It is understood that the The Frankfurt printing has proved an enormously costly exercise, although Mr Barlow management has agreed to accept three "suitable" NGA members into the editorial said that the European edition department to carry out subwas generating sufficient extra advertising and sales to ensure the survival of the Frankfurt editing and copy reading duties. The editing function has been the preserve of the National edition. Circulation in Europe Union of Journalists and the is 46,000, but growing very non-TUC Institute of Journal-The newspaper does not use

The deal will also mean that the latest available technology NGA men will work on the and as a result news from editorial floor keying copy orginating from outside the building directly into the com-puter. That is another import-London must arrive by 8.30 pm to allow printing to start at 10.30 pm. By contrast the Wall Street ant development because the Journal, which launched a separate European edition 20 two sections. Production and editorial are normally kept months ago, uses the most

**Print union** 

in direct.

input deal

A revolutionary deal which would allow journlists direct

input to a computer at a

provincial newspaper has been

provisionally agreed by the leadership of the National

agreements.

commits the union to the principle of "single key stro-king" from January, has been worked out with Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers which has been in the present the proposed to the pro

which has been in the vanguard

of new technology agreements in the "unionized" sector of the

The acceptance of the agreement is conditional on the NGA's national council, print-

ing industry sources say. The deal would take the union much

further along the road of

complete acceptance, Hitherto the union's leadership have only accepted single-key strok-

Meanwhile, national officers of

the union, who have seen their

membership eroded through the

introduction of new processes

have made an important inroad

into the editorial department at

the News in Portsmounth which

could have a wide implications

ing as a "target."

for the industry.

Graphical Association.

apart. The National Union of Journalists chapel (office branch) at the group's offices in Portsmouth is to discuss the agreement on Thursday.

The national executive of the journalists' union is expected to

register strong reservations about the move on Friday.

# **FINANCIAL TIMES**

advanced computerized com-

munications and typesetting to

edit the paper in Brussels and have it printed in Holland at

midnight. About 6,500 copies are flown into Luton airport at

about 3 am in time for morning

Neverless the Journal bas

yet to make any inroads into

paper distribution in London.

the Financial Times's continental circulation, and is selling only about 27,000 copies a day. Circulation of the Financial Times worldwide reached a record of 215,878 copies in the first haif of this year, with sales in Britain alone about 3,000 higher than in the correspond-ing period in 1983. The rise occured despite a price increase and interruptions caused by

The newspaper is printed in London still using the old hot metal process, in contrast to the Wall Street Journal. Mr Barlow said yesterday that the introduction of computerized editing and printing, with journalists typing their stories straight into computers, was not at present high on his list of The benefits, he said, re-

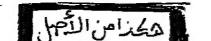
mained unproven, judging by the experience of the rest of Fleet Street. One innovation the news-

paper is trying to introduce is to have all its staff correspondents, in Britain and around the world, linked by a computer data system to the London newsroom. The Financial Times claims to have more foreign correspondents in the field than any other London

# The Times calendar

A full colour calendar featuring photographs of Britain is available from newsagents or can be sent directly with a good wishes message. Send for a leastet to Times Books Ltd. 16 Golden Square, London WIR

The Times overseas selling prices Austria Sch 25: Beightin B. th. 30; Cameda St. 75; Cameria Pas 170; Caprus 700 mits: Drammar Far 170; Caprus 700 mits: Drammar Far 170; Caprus 700 mits: Drammar Far 170; Garranay DM 3.60; France Fr. 7.00; Garranay DM 3.60; Greec Dr. 100; Moland G. 3.40; Irish Respublic 40n; Italy L. 2200; Luxcombouru M 38; Mederic Eur 125; Molecce Dr. 8.00; Norway M 3.00; Pathanan Rua 18; Partendi Let 128; Bibliospere 85; 50; Sania Pas 170; Dramben Sir B. 60; Dwitzmann 6 Fra 5.00; Dwitzmann 6 Fra



WRITE FOR YOUR COPY OF CHURCH'S CATALOGUE AND A LIST OF LOCAL STOCKETS TO: CHURCH & CO (FOOTWEAR) LTD, DEPT AT1, ST JAMES, NORTHAMPTON NNS 5.88

# Austin leads sales as Ford share plunges despite £1,500 discount

he generous discounting As a result, 12,000 unsold red by Ford to defend its Fords were registered in the last ket has backfired. Poor sales many dealers wanted to take month have sent its market part in the remarkable bonanza re plunging from 28 per cent that the registration system was September to only 17 per swamped and 2,000 cars had to nt and it has been overtaken Austin Rover.

Ford executives gathering in sirmingham last night for this week's British Motor Show were depressed by the news, which delighted their competitors.

They insisted that Ford's troubles were due entirely to its surprise intervention last month with offers of discount bonuses of up to £1.500 a car to dealers who registered them before the end of September.

of the British car three days of the month. So registration.

> Industry sources believe there are 20,000 unsold cars in Ford showrooms which will have to be disposed of at bargain prices to clear the way for 1985 models arriving during the next few weeks.

Austin Rover chiefs were over-joyed with their latest sales. In the first 10 days of October they increased their



As a result, 12,000 unsold share from 19 to 29 per cent, ords were registered in the last their highest for a long time. Bonus support of up to £500

a time pushed Metro and Maestro into first and second place in the best sellers' chart, with Montego climbing steadily to Sith

Maca yesterday a sleek limousine Aston which it hopes will be the star of the motor show. At £100,000 before tax, it is also a contender for the title of "the most expensive car in the world".

A 5.3 litre Aston Martin Lagonda costing £66,000 has been "customized" by its specialist car subsidiary. Aston Martin Tickford, and is 10 in longer and 2 in higher. It is coach-finished in black with a matching vinyl roof and gold coach lining. Interior luxuries include grey

leather upholstery with red piping grey Wilton carpet, grey wool headlining, television, video and stereo, picnic tables, cocktail cabinet, and rear At the other end of the price

range, Austin Rover announced an extensively restyled range of Metros, including the first five

# motor cycle sales

plaints a year.

By our Motoring Correspondent Police officers should be who knows he has had several A new code of practice that

lays down standards for the sale empowered to carry out ranof new and second hand motor dom breath tests as a prelude to a new campaign against druncycles was announced yesterday ken driving a road safety conference was urged in Bristol by the Office of Fair Trading, It is also setting up a conciliation and arbitration scheme to deal with customers' complaints.

According to Sir Gordon

Mr Mike Read; director of road safety at the Royal Society Borrie, Director-General of Fair for the Prevention of Accidents (RoSPA) said: "It is important that the fear of being stopped by Trading, the office has been receiving about 4,000 comthe police for drinking and driving should be a real one.

The code has been drawn up "If a criminal goes out with a with the agreement of the Motor Agents' Association. gun in his pocket, the courts will presume he is likely to use it Motorcycle Association, Motorand pass sentence accordingly. evele Retailers' Association, and Motor Trades different attitude to the driver

# Code set for Random breath tests urged for drivers

drinks and could therefore be lethal behind equally

He questioned the wisdom of cuts in police expenditure which always seemed to affect traffic divisions first when people were 15 times more likely to die in a road accident than as a result of

violent crime. RoSPA plans to launch its own anti-drink campaign next year along similar lines to one used last year in the Irish Republic which was said to have achieved a 30 per cent reduction in death and injuries. About a third of all road deaths in Britain are alcohol-related.

# Solicitors' further conveyancing fear

By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

The legal profession may stand to lose more than a quarter of the commercial did not know the hourly fee compreyancing market when its their solicitor charged, and most monopoly ends, according to a had never "shopped around"

Solicitors appreciate that they are likely to lose some of the domestic conveyancing market, but the possible effect of the change in the law on the commercial sector has not been

fully appreciated, it says. The survey, based on a sample of directors and managers from nearly 60 commerorganizations in eight industries, shows that in the commercial sector there are "some very bitter and resentful attitudes towards the legal profession".

All respondents felt that legal fees are too high. But two thirds

The survey, commissioned by Samuels and Green, a London firm, also show how-ever that three out of four managers felt that their solicitor did a good job. But finding a "good" solicitor could take up to five years of "trial and error"

Most managers and directors felt that the legal profession could improve legla terminology, could become less remote from the man in the street, and could provide a better service.

# BA brings heraldry to aircraft tail-fins

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

smart new tail in time for privatization. From the end of this year, the fin on its aircraft will feature a royal-looking standard with a flying horse and a flying lion and the motto: to

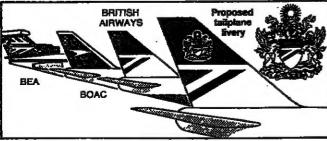
Designed by the College of British Airways said yesterday, Heralds for the BOAC-BEA and a new approach to inflight merger in the mid-1970s the entertainment, featuring not standard has been a familiar sight on aircrew hats and inflight menus, but has not

appeared on the aircraft. The new tail emblem is part of a multi-million-pound facelift designed by the California-

British Airways is to have a based company, Landor Inter-nart new tail in time for national. Besides the heraldic tail, the fuselage will gradually acquire silver tops instead of

> Inside the aircraft there will "total refurbishment designed to please passengers", only music but also quiz games. The smarter aircraft and more comfortable flights will

become increasingly apparent to passengers from the beginning of next year. British Airways



How the BA aircraft tail-fin design might look, and how it

# Tugs drag tanker clear of rocks

Three tugboat captains yes terday won a battle against a falling tide when they managed to drag a 78,000-tonne, fullyladen oil tanker clear near the entrance to Milford Haven harbour.

Now, owners of the 800ftlong ship, which was on her way from the North Sea to the Texaco terminal, are investigating with Department of Trade and Industry officials how the accident occurred.

A helicopter from RAF Brawdy was ordered to the scene, but returned when it became apparent that none of the crew of 20 was in danger.

The vessel, the British-registered Matco Avon, hit the rocks with her bows, avoiding any rupture to the cargo holds. The Milford Haven Conservancy Board, which runs the harbour, said there had been only a very slight oil spillage.

# **New Spectrum**

Sinclair has launched a new home computer, the ZX Spectrum +. It is an upgrade of the million-selling Spectrum. It will be able to use all computer programs designed for the earlier model. The principal new feature is a full typewriter keyboard. The computer will cost £179.95.

# Prison fire

Fifteen prison officers and three prisoners were taken to hospital yesterday after fire broke out at Coldingley high-security prison, near Bisley in Surrey. The alert began shortly after 7.30am when smoke was seen coming from a cleaning

# Rare newt safe

A colony of rare great crested extinction because architects have redesigned a factory project so that their pond, near the parish church at Stone-

# Skin-deep key to curing baldness

The days of folk remedles and miracle potions to treat baldness are numbered. Those of us with receding hair not convinced by last year's minor best seller, bald is beautiful, should find comfort from a discovery reported in the latest issue of the scientific journal

The findings, by a team working at Dundee University, have demonstrated how the key to baldness and its cure lies in the family of cells called dermal papillae, which grow on the anderlying stratum of the body's two layers of skin. Papillae have been grown in the laboratory from cells taken hair follicles of

animals and humans.

The laboratory grown ones have been injected into bald patches on animals, stimulating growth. The experiments are at an early stage, but Dr Roy Oliver, Dr Colin Jahoda and Mr Keith Horne, who have perfected the method, are working already on the methods that could lead to its application to baldness.

The idea would be to insert papiliae, which Dr Oliver says could be grown in quantities easily, into follicles which ain on the skin of a baid

Although the explanation for hair growth is that papillae

skin to create both a follicle and to stimulate growth, the scientists are still onable to explain the mechanism by which the message is conveyed by a papilla instructing the epidermal (outer skin) cells to

Continuing work at Dundee is focusing on the reason for the biological differences between dermal papillae which stimulate hair growth and other papillae in the body which are part of the same type of general tissue. Taste ds are another example.

Dermal papillae bave some unique properties which separate them from the rest of the



Mrs Frances Morrell, the ILEA leader, and Sharon Smith, aged 12, sampling school

# School food 'is too stodgy'

By Colin Hughes

School meals are too stodgy with fat and sugar and too little natural fibre, according to a survey of London schools published yesterday. The two-year survey, carried out for the Inner London Education Authority by Surrey University,

The authority immediately announced that it will bring

school meals into line with recent guidelines from the National Advisory Committee on Nutrition Education.

Despite the criticism, the report finds that school meals remain nutritionally more valuable than packed lunches or shows that London's school midday take-aways from the meals are nutritionally 10 years local chip shop, which are an increasingly common alternative for London pupils.

systems or meals-of-the-day options brought in more "fast foods" which were more popular. But they tended to increase sugar intakes, even though they provided a more nutritionally balanced meal if the children. selected their food well.

The team also surveyed nearly 4,000 pupils at 36 schools, and found that of the 54 per cent who are school

# Mother, 32, killed by Pill, says coroner

A young West Midlands mother, Mrs Marylin Eccleston, was killed by the contraceptive pill, a coroner said yesterday.

But Mr Aiden Cotter added that the question of whether she should have been prescribed the pill was not relevant to the inquest. He told relatives who tried to ask questions: "This is. not a trial of a doctor".

Mr Cotter recorded a verdict of death through misadventure, on Mrs Eccleston, aged 32, a mother of two, of West Bromwich Road, Walsall, who collapsed into her husband's arms before dying.

Dr Hamii Goldsmith a Walsall pathologist, said that the cause of death was coronary thrombosis brought about by the pill. Mrs Eccleston had also been at risk because she smoked. Where a women had been on the pill for some time and smoked, it was normal to change to another method of contraception, he said.

There are 6,000 adverse effects recorded about the pill-but in women under 35 fatal cases total just 1.3 in every 100,000, about the same as any other drug," Dr Goldsmith said.

Mrs Eccleston's husband, Geoff, said that his wife had moked only about 10 cigarettes day, and sometimes did not moke at all.

Dr Amy Manocha, the family doctor, said that Mrs Eccleston

# **Ministers** may drop governor scheme

By Colin Hughes Education ministers are being advised to shelve plans to give

activised to snetve plans to give parents a majority on school governing bodies.

The proposals, put forward in a Green Paper, Parental Influence in Schools, carrier this car, have been attacked by all the teacher and parent associ-ations. local education authority leaders, and questioned by

onsumer organizations.
Ministers are now being warned that the proposal would lead to small caucuses of parents with special or political interests dominating governing bodies rather than, as the Government had hoped, parents becoming a driving force in the education system for improved standards and ereater selectivity.

"Sir Keith Joseph, the Sec-retary of State for Education and Science, is said to be "sitting on the fence" while he sifts the pile of responses to the Green Paper, which have now

all arrived at his department. He is expected, however, to make a statement at the end of next month effectively putting off the proposals while changes in governing bodies initiated four years ago by the 1980 Education Act take full effect.

It remains possible that he will carry through the paper's other proposals to increase the powers and role of governing bodies in general giving them more say in appointing teachers, approving the curriculum, and deciding disciplinary policy in line with local authority

# Judge bans reporting

A judge yesterday banned all from three defence barristers. defendants on charges including any report of any part of these armed robbery, conspiracy, proceedings be postponed until armed robbery, conspiracy, firearms offences, and perjury. Judge Morris Jones, QC. made an order under section 4

eporting of a trial at Lancaster. He told the press: "I make an rown Court, involving 19 order that the publication of a further order".

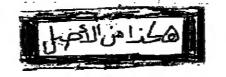
The 19 men, who face more (II) of the Contempt of Court than 50 charges, sat in the dock Act, 1981, after an application as the order was read out.

# The Top Rate of

eW%Iwich The Woolwich has raised the interest rate on its 90 Day -

Account to 9.8% net p.a. That's equivalent to 14% gross for	
basic rate taxpayers.	
If you leave in the interest, added twice a year.	(No stamp required).
the rate becomes 10.04% net p.a., equivalent to	I/We enclose a cheque for £
14.34% gross.	To be invested in a Woolwich 90 Day Account
You only need £500 to start the account, and to give	With interest added half yearly
90 days' notice of withdrawal.	OR paid as Monthly Income
You can have instant access to your money, but,	I/We understand that the rates may vary
without 90 days' notice, you'll lose 90 days' interest on	(\$500-\$30,000 or up to \$60,000 in joint names.)  Are your an existing Woolwich Investor? Yes/No.
the amount withdrawn - unless a minimum of £10,000	
remains in the account.	Please send information on: 7 Day Account □ 90 Day Account □
If you want your interest paid regularly, a monthly	
income option is available.	Name(s)
That's it The Woolwich 90 Day Account It's got a lot	
going for it.	Address
No other major building society currently	
offers more.	Postcode
So call into one of our branches or fill in the	Poskode

If you're really with percentages-you're with the W%lwich.



coupon and send it to: Woolwich Equitable

Building Society, Investment Department,

FREEPOST, Bexleyheath, Kent DA7 6BP.

Bradford's education officers school assessing education as are advising that Mr Ray Honeyford, the headmaster involved in an argument over and the local community.

urged to resign by governors at Drummond Middle School, and similar calls from local council-

Mr Honeyford wrote an article in The Salisbury Review, a right-wing monthly magazine, questioning aspects of the city's multi-ethnic education policy.

Of Drummond school's 523 pupils more than 80 per cent are of Asian descent and mostly. of Asian descent and mostly

A report on the school by the city's education advisers published yesterday includes 40 recommendations on improving education and relations with parents. It will be discussed by governors tonight and by

councillors on Monday.
The education advisers found no evidence, however, to support Mr. Honeyford's view that the education of the white minority was suffering. The

Heathrow

drugs plot

trial opens

A Heathrow baggage hand-

switched labels on suitcases

to help to smuggle cannabis into Britian, a court was told

The "simple and effective"

scheme meant suitcases filled

with drugs avoided scrutiny by

customs officers, Mr Paul Purnell, QC, for the prosecu-tion, said at Aylesbury Crown

Over a period of two years, Stephen Garside, aged 51, changed labels on cases arriv-

ing at terminal one of Heath-

row so that they appeared to come from domestic flights.

Garside, of Bodnant Gar-

aspiracy to smuggle drugs.

dens, Raynes Park, south London, denies two charges of

Niam Mirza, aged 25, of Wilbrahim Road, Manchester,

and his brother, Nasir Mirza,

aged 22, of Alum Rock Road,

Birmingham, both deny a

Walter Kidd, aged 42, of

Buckinghamshire, denies con-

The case continues today.

spiracy to supply drugs and

conspiracy

extensive improvements called

Honeyford to resign volun-tarily. Mr Honeyford left a

statement at the school yester-day saying he was unavailable.

Mr Honeyford's criticism

that Asian parents were able to

take their children out of school for prolonged visits to their country of origin found no support among the advisers. They said that of 20 pupils

absent this year "in most cases it was not felt there were great difficulties on their return.

None were referred for remedial

that Mr Honeyford should consider ways of enabling pupils who have been absent for

long periods to make up for lost work, take work with them, and

allow parents to discuss long

The advisers added that there

was evidence of considerable and growing disquiet among parents. "The situation must

raise serious questions as to whether it would be possible for

the school to function effec-

tively unless the head teacher is

On the guestion of who runs

the police. Mr Anderton said: The job of the police com-

mittees is to provide and maintain an efficient police

advanced is that it should enable them to determine the

policies and strategies that I as

chief constable should follow.

To an extent that is not

unreasonable. But once they

begin to impinge upon my

operational independence and l

authority that is where the

More read for higher degrees

By a Staff Reporter

while those on taught courses

women has increased in under

respectively, so that last year

Since 1979 the number of (23 per cent).

In the same period the

really begin

The argument now being

holiday plans with him.

multi-ethnic education at his education spokesman on the school, should be allowed to try city council, said the report to repair relations with parents should "finally bring it home to the governors so far opposed to They expect, however, that his removal that he is not there will be calls for Mr suitable for the job. The whole Honeyford to be dismissed or question of Mr Honeyford's position is essentially a test of the council's commitment to its race relations policy in multi-racial schools."

The advisers say that in future Mr Honeyford should ensure that the school adheres to the spirit, and not only to the

letter, of that policy.

Mr Richard Knight, the education director, said yesterday. "In my view the most important issue raised by the report is the need for fundamental and orgent attention to relationships between the school and the community, particularly parents".

In practice the governors have no powers to use the report to seek Mr Honeyford's removal, and they appear to be divided on whether to seek a special meeting to consider his position.

Privately, politicians and confidence of a significant officials are hoping that the proportion of parents."

Mr James Anderton, the

Chief Constable of Greater Manchester, advocated yester-day the setting up of indepen-

In a phone-in to BBC Radio

Wigan he said: "I would like to

see police committees con-

structed of an independent

group of people with an independent chairman, with

members of local councils

represented but with no politi-

cal caucus dominating the conduct of committee business.

studying at British universities

last year rose for the first time

since 1979, but more are

following taught courses rather

than carrying out research for

their higher degree, according

to annual statistics published yesterday by the University

Although ' postgraduate

ent below the 1978-79 peak of

numbers last year were 8 per

Grants Committee,

In other words, we want an authority apolitical, independent police problems

The number of postgraduates five years.

dent police committees

**Anderton wants apolitical** 

police committees

# **Getty fund** to benefit **British** museums

By Geraldine Norman Sale Room Correspondent

The J. Paul Getty Trust, paymasters of the famous Getty for in the report will incline Mr Museum in Malibu, California, have decided on a method of spending its vast wealth which could benefit Britain.

The grant programme, announced by the Trust at the weekend, could make millions of dollars available to British scholars, publishers, and museums if they play their cards right. In announcing that it was to make grants in the fields of art history, conservation, and education, the trust emphasied that those grants were available

internationally.

The trust is required under Californian law to spend 4.25 per cent of the market value of its endowment every year, or about \$90m (£72m), to retain its charitable tax status.

That must be spent on the museum and other "operating programmes". The trust says, that it has the "legal flexibility to spend a fraction of one per cent" on grants, in other words a fraction of about £16m a year. The trust has published a

booklet describing the areas in which it intends to make grants. Getty fellowships in the history of art and the humanities are to be available to scholars who have received their doctorates within the past six years.

Any institutions furthering the study of art history qualify for grants to help run their libraries or archives, including the purchase of books.

Museums qualify for grants towards the preparation of scholarly catalogues of their collections, the conservation of art works, and programmes explaining the collection to the

There is also money available for publication, though applications are limited each year to two a museum and three a publisher. The money is available to subsidize projects already accepted for publication

Booklet from J. Paul Getty Trust, 1875 Century Park East, Suite 2300, Los Angeles, California 900 67.

Some subject areas have seen

years, notably Chinese (106 per

University Statistics 1983-84, Vol 1

Students and Staff (Universities Statistical Record, PO Box 130, Cheltenham, Glos, GL50 1JW.

were women.

number researching for their a large growth in student higher degree fell by 9 per cent, numbers over the past five

rose by i6 per cent.

The number of full-time undergraduates fell for the second year in succession last year, but the number on partime courses rose by 9 per cent.

Since 1979 the surples of the cent, and French and German (22)



Unseen hazards: Mr Brian Johnston, the cricket commentator (right), donning a blindfold and (above) with a white cane tackling an obstacle course with cars parked on the pavement, overhanging bushes, rubbish bags, and dog dirt in London yesterday. He was demonstrating the bazards faced daily by the blind, to mark the International White Cane Day (Phot-graphs: Murray Job).



# Meeting on Star future attacked

By Robin Young

The Morning Star yesterday renewed its warning to share-holders in the cooperative which owns the newspaper, the Peoples Press Printing Society, that there would be no point in their attending special meetings of the membership requisitioned by the Communist

The front page of yesterday's issue carried a notice reaffirming the view of the society' management committee that the requisition for a special general meeting received from the Communist Party was out of order, and declared that any decisions taken at such meet ings would be invalid.

The Communist Party executive is determined to press shead with the meetings, at which it hopes to vote off the management committee five members who it claims, were improperly elected.

The party's ultimate aim is to regain control of the PPPS management committee at the annual meeting next June and to replace the present Morning Star editors, Mr Tony Chater and Mr David Whitfield, with less pro-Soviet Eurocommu-

been given by Cleveland County Council to Neil and Lise Cushley, young ice skaters

who are preparing for the British championship next

The brother and sister combination are tipped for the top in their sport and the council sees

them as the new Torvill and Dean.

Mr Bill Emerson, chairman of the leisure services com-mittee presented Neil, aged 17.

and Lise, aged 15 (left), with the cheque at Billingham ice rink

where they train for up to five and a half hours a day. We look on it as an investment.

In 1982 Neil and Lise represented Britain in the World Junior Pairs Skating

championships in Sarajevo, and last year came ninth in the same

month.

# **Gypsies** use by-pass for races

Two police cars were damaged and an officer injured as they tried to stop a traditing race, being staged by gypsies on Sunday on the A404 by pass at Marlow, Buckinghamshire.

- By the time police officers were alerted by a surprised motorist, the race between horse and buggies, was already in progress. Excitement was running so high that the crowd.
were not prepared to let the police intervene.

An officer who stepped out in front of the buggies to try to stop them was forced to jump clear to avoid being moved down. The police ears were darhaged as they drove along-side eventually bringing a hair to the race.

One officer was taken to hospital slightly injured after being hit across the throat. The gypsies, from Watford and other parts of Hertfordshire, had gathered to stage their race over a mile and a half stretch of the A404. A police spokesman said: "They used their own vehicles to block the road and traffic was disrupted for about half an hour.

No gypsies were arrested.

£2,000 grant for 'new Torvill and Dean

# **Low-spending Tory** councils complain of broken promises

By Hogh Clayton, Local Government Corresponden

the Government yesterday that it had failed to meet promises to its supporters who run lowspending authorities.

Leaders of the Association of County Councils said that the Government was treating some of its urban opponents more favourably than its friends in the shires.

Neither side would talk about the meeting afterwards, and several of the council leaders left immediately for a confer-ence in Strasbourg, But the presence of four ministers at the meeting shows the Govenment's sensitivity to criticism

from it own party
The ministers were Mr
Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of
State for the Environment, Mr
Kenneth Baker, Minister of Local Government, and Mr William Waldegrave and Lord Avon, Parliamentary Under-Secretaries at the department. The complaint from the shires centred on the allocation

of next year's spending targets, the limits above which councils cannot go without incurring government penalties Some Conservative councils,

**Editors** set

up group for

all media

Conservative council leaders such as Essex, had complained from the shires complained to earlier that the sharing mechanism penalized them after ministers had congratulated them for their efficiency and prudent spending. The Government promised a new system for next year which would give more leeway to the shires while. imposing tighter curbs throughrate-capping on the highest-Labour spenders in the cities.

The Government's difficulty

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Jordan

Morsh

is that its own mechanism bases the annual target on spending, levels in previous years. So a high spender, even if considered profligate by ministers, can still attract a high target. The result-for next year will be that some Labour-led London boroughs, considered extravagent by ministers have been awarded target increases bigger than those, awarded to low-spending Con-servative counties.

# **Businesses**

'could cut

By Patricia Clough An Association of British Editors, representing the whole range of British media, radio, television, newspapers, and magazines, is expected to be launched before the end of the

in a circular to numerous colleagues its founders declare there is an "urgent need" for an organization that can speak with authority and indepen-dence for all media on matters affecting press freedom:

"Serious inroads have been made in recent years into press and public freedom ... further assaults lie in wait, it says, referring to campaigns for a "right of reply" law and for further restrictions on reporting

At present no single organization actively represents the entire British media; the Guild. of British Newspaper Editors represents almost entirely provincial newspaper editors.

The founders have set up an ad hoc board which would be deputy executive editor of The Times, the secretary is Mr. Nicholas Herbert, editorial director of the Westminster Press, and the treasurer is Mr James Bishop, editor of the Illustrated News. Mr Alan Protheroe, assistant director general of the BBC, is another

The association will also seek to set standards of professional conduct, maintain the dignity and rights of the media, and solve common problems, the hoard says.

Membership would not be restricted to editors: senior colleagues who deputize for their editors are eligible. Not more than four memberships may be held by each of the national daily newspapers, national radio or television organizations and fewer by smaller organizations.

work week' By Glen Atlan The working week can be cut by at least an hour at little or no cost to businesses, the Industrial

Society said yesterday.

The key to the cult the society says, lies in the willingness of unions to give up peripheral agreements which increase carnings but do not contribute to company efficiency.

A society researcher Miss Sherri Kendall, who asked more than 100 companies employing a total of a million workers. week could by achieved, said yesterday: "If unions wish to cooperate there are many practices which they could trade off. to achieve a cut in working

hours. "For example, there are a lot of inefficient practices which unions could easily concede, like the rule that if one worker is in working overtime, then all others benefit from overtime payments. This sort of thing could be negotiated out while shorter working hours could be

negotiated in."

But the TUC and the Confederation of British Indussuperseded by an elected one try last night scorned the after the official launching. The proposals. The TUC said: "Our-chairman is Mr David Flynn policy is to secure a 35 hour" policy is to secure a 35 hour working week with no loss of living standards. It is, of course, up to unions to negotiate individually, but I do not think the Industrial Society's proposal would prove attractive.

The confederation said: "Weare at least 25 per cent less competitive than our major foreign rivals and against that background, there is no way our members could concede a shorter working week, even-with fringe concessions by unions".

# Libyan student on bomb charge

Salhen Ramaden Salem, aged 28. a Libyan student, was remanded in custody until Thursday when he appeared before Lambeth magistrates in south London vesterday accused of plotting bomb attacks in London. A police helicopter hovered overhead

during the hearing.
Mr Salem, of Penarth Road Cardiff. South Glamorgan, was charged with conspiring with others to cause explosions with substances likely to endanger-life on or before March 9 contrary to the Explosive' Substances Act.

### Man accused of £1.6m gems raid

A London car dealer accused of stealing jewelry worth £1.6m from Knightsbridge, central, London, earlier this month, was remanded in custody until October 22 by Horseferry Road.

magistrates yesterday.
Gerald Kent, aged 40, of Bedford Hill, Streatham, southeast London, is charged with the robbery of a diamond necklace, a diamond bracelet, and two diamond rings on October 1. He was also charged with conspir-ing with others unknown to rob. Graff's.

# Infamous name nearly changed a royal residence

Queen Mary, consort of King George V and grandmother of the Queen, would have made Kensington Palace the Royal Family seat rather than Buckingham Palace if she had

had her way, it is claimed in a book published yesterday. The reason is bizarre, but entirely in character with the severe and ramrod-straight queen, a woman of the strictest moral principles. The name Buckingham stirred in her mind associations of rampant homosexuality, reminding her of George Villiers, Duke of Buckingham, for whom King James I had an infatuation and whose proclivities are sug-gested in school textbooks by

describing him as favourite". The story is alluded to in a book on royal palaces of Europe by Hugh Montgomery-Massingberd, and was ex-

panded upon yesterday by Mr Harold Brooks-Baker, publishing director of Burke's Peerage. "The bonours the king showered on his favourite boy friend made him the richest and most arrogant man in Britain; his arrogance was much to blame for the rebellion

against Charles I', Mr Brooks-

Baker said. "But in fact Queen Mary had nothing to worry about. The land was originally King

grew mulberry trees, and it was a quite different Buckingham who built the first house a century later. The Villiers line died out with the second duke. an adulterer and murderer, wilder and wickeder than his father. The title was revived by Queen Anne for John Shef-field, who built the first house."

Nevertheless the name was enough for Queen Mary. She almost persuaded King George V to move to Kensington Palace, which had been her own childhood bome, but she ultimately failed.

Many monarchs, Mr Mont-gomery-Massingberd relates, have detested Buckingham

Palace, the present occupant is known much to prefer her weekends at Windsor Castle.

King George IV rebuilt the palace and Queen Victoria was the first monarch to live in it, but after the death of Prince Albert she, too, detested it. During her absence one tenant was the Shah of Persia, who is reputed to have ignored the lavatories, and to have had one of his staff executed with a how string and huried in the garden.

Queen Mary would not have liked that much, either. Burke's Royal Pulaces of Europe, by Fingh Montgonery-Massingberd (Burke's Peerage, £12.95).

# A taste of Paradise to Tokyo.

18,300, they rose by 5 per cent graduate and postgraduate

over the previous year. Part-time postgraduate numbers respectively, so that last year

have risen by 19 per cent over 41.6 per cent of undergraduates



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# Assad visits Moscow to help reinforce Soviet influence in Middle East

From Richard Owen, Moscow

Moscow and Damascus were

Israel influence in Lebanon

promoting the proposal for an international conference on the

Palestinian issue put forward by

his predecessors.

Last week Mr Chernenko

signed a friendship treaty with President Ali Abdullah Saleh of

North Yemen, only days after a

visit to Moscow by Ali Nasser

miles north of the southern port

of Sidon and used mainly by Lebanese from Christian areas,

now need permits in advance to

President Assad of Syria, Moscow's closest ally in the Middle East, arrived in Russia vesteday for consultations on the present Soviet campaign to establish a firmer foothold in the Arab world and prevent any extension of the Camp David

President Assad was met at the airport by both Mr Tikho-nov and Mr Gromyko - a sign of the visit's importance - and drove to the Kremlin to meet

President Chernenko.
Officially this is President Assad's first visit to Moscow for severl years, although he is reported by some Arab sources to have held secret talks with both President Andropov, Syria and the Soviet Union are linked by a friendship treaty signed four years ago, and there are about 5.000 Soviet advisers in Syria, some of them helping to man sophisticated Societ wea-

# Clampdown on Awali line

Sidon (Reuter) - Israeli forces occupying south Leba-non introduced strict new security measures yesterday at a crossing on the Awali river defence line after a spate of guerrilla attacks.

Travellers crossing the Awali river bridge, about three

ross in either direction.
Passes valid for three months will be issued at the Israeli command headquarters at Kfar Falous, six miles east of

Pravda yesterday said Mr Assad had "repeatedly" visited Muhammad, the leader of South Yemen. The Kremlin is also wooing the conservative oil states, including Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, and in July Russia, but only mentioned his October, 1980, trip to sign the treaty. It praised him for "firmly counteracting Israel's restored diplomatic relations aggression, which is supported by the United States, and for frustrating separate deals which

with Egypt. Mr Chernenko said last week that Moscow had noted no change in the Israeli position since Mr Shimon Peres came to power as Prime Minister, The alarmed by what they saw as an extension of American and Russians are none the less worried that, since his talks in Washington, Mr Peres might the Israeli invasion of take a moderate and flexible 1982, but have since sought to capitalize on American dis-comfiture. Mr Chemenko is line on the West Bank and the Palestinian question.

Coming at a time when Jordan has restored ties with Cairo, effectively ending Egypt's isolation in the Arab world, this would arouse the spectre of a revived Camp David process. and Moscow watched President Mubarak's talks in Amman with considerable misgivings. Damascus has vociferously condemned the talks.

There have been conflicts between Moscow and Damascus arising from Russia's cautious policy of supporting the radical Arab cause rhetori-cally while bending over backwards to avoid a direct clash with the United States. In 1982, Moscow conspicuously failed to help Syria when its defences under an onslaught.



period was 450 per cent.

# Israeli inflation hits record 450%

From Mosbe Brilliant

In 'yet another move to relieve economic pressure on Israel, the United States has offered to postpone settlement of debts totalling \$500m (£400m) until early next year. Mr Shimon Peres, the Prime Minister, said yesterday,

Cabinet, Mr Peres said the debt As he briefed the Cabinet in month convenes. It was specu-

Jerusalem on his mission to the lated here the new legislature United States, Bureau of Statistics figures showed that
inflation last month rose by a
record 21.4 per cent.

The American gesture was
something of an embarrassment

The increase over a 12-month to Israelis who boasted that they had paid all their debts in his statement to the fully and on time. Officials said the Israelis had not requested postponement was until after the deferment and that it had the Congress to be elected next been proposed by the American the deferment and that it had

# Pravda takes lid off party bosses' nights of sex and scandal

From Our Own Correst Pravida, normally an organ of strict solariety and party orthodoxy, yesterday revealed that Russia has its own version of the Helen Smith affair, and appraided police and party officials for their cover-up of a case involving sex and scandal. The newspaper described, with distinct disapproval, the goings-on at Flat 2, Number 29 Zavodsky Street in Kursk, an important industrial city south of Moscow. The flat belonged to an aumaned young woman who allowed it to be used for what Praida called a debosh, a word which embraces not only

word which embraces not only debanchery but also drunken-

One such wild party ended tragically one evening when the balcony. She was taken to hospital with severe head

injuries.
But what incensed Provide even more was that the life and soni of the "debauch" was the duputy chief of police in Kursk. Aleksandr Ivanovich Kovyniev. When the local police were called to the scene and realized that their boss was intimately involved they turned a blind

eye, Pranda reported.

Neither the police department nor local party organizations took any action against Mr Kovyniev, who in the cours of time discreetly resigned his post and took a new and profitable job as director of

Previde did not go so far as to say that Mr Kovyulev had poshed the girl off the halcony, but it did take the firm view that incidents such as the dranken orgy at Kursk must not go capanished. "As Comrade Chernenko has said, it is high time we put our own house in order" the article declared.

Other cases in which official misdemeanours had been covered up because the officials concerned had connexions in high places were mentioned by Pranda, it said the party district secretary in Kursk had broken a police officials leg during a driniken row and had been dismissed, yet only a short time later had been promoted to deputy head of agriculture for the Kutsk region.

Even more remarkably, given the wall of secrecy. surrounding appointments and dismissals in Russia. Pravda complained that no reason had been given for sacking the kinsk official in the first place.

Soviet journalists will no doubt refer to the article when investigating low-level comings and goings, and can cite Pravda's disapproval of the way in which party officials often refuse all comment on the grounds that the revelation of official misdeeds, which reflect badly on the party apparatus as a whole and undermine coufidence in its fitness to govern, is

# Saudi arms door opens to Brazil

Rio de Janeiro (NYT) Brazil has concluded a major military cooperation agreement with Saudi Arabia that should result in increased Brazilian

arms sales to the Middle East. Already the world's sixth largest arms exporter, Brazil has sold military equipment in recent years to Iraq. Libya. Egypt, Kuwait, Tunisia and Sudan, but until now had not penetrated the lucrative Saudi

The five-year agreement, signed in Brazilia last week by Senhor Ramiro Saraiva Guerreiro. Brazil's Foreign Minister. Aziz, the Saudi Defence Minister, refers only in general terms to military-industrial cooper-

But Brazilian officials anticipate joint ventures being for-med in Saudi Arabia to manufacture Brazilian military equipment - starting with the Astro 2 rocket and the T27 Tucano training aircraft - for sale to the Saudi Government and for export elsewhere in the

Brazil ports armaments to more than 30 countries, with sales in 1983 estimated at \$1bn (£803m). The Middle East has become its fastest growing market, with Iraq emerging at its single largest client since the outbreak of the Gulf War.

Brazil has strongly denied reports taht it is also selling weapons to Iran, but some Brazilian-made Cascavel armoured vehicles are being used by the Iranian Army. Officials here said they were either captured from Iraq or bought from their original buyer.

### Heseltine will seek aircraft deal in Jordan

By Our Diplomatic Correspondent

A possible British aircraft deal with Jordan will be on the agenda when Mr Michael Heseltine, the Defence Secretary, flies to Amman on Friday for talks with King Husain and his ministers.

But British Aerospace will be up against French and Soviet competition, after the United States, under pressure from Israel, refused to supply Jordan with Stinger anti-aircraft missiles. Mr Heseltine, who arrives

hot on the heels of M Charles Hernu, the French Defence Minister, will spend several days in Jordan before going on to Egypt, where the Ministry of Defence would like to sell new British equipment

Observers say that no deals are likely to be clinched as a direct result of the visits to either country. But the size of the potential market can be judged by the fact that Mr Heseltine himself is making the

# Baseball fans riot in Detroit

Detroit (AP)-Thousands baseball fans poured into the city centre after the Detroit Tigers beat the San Diego Padres 8-4 to take the World Series, and their victory celchrations left dozens injured, at least 34 arrested and streets littered with debris and burnt-

in the general violence four destroyed when a man tossed a match into the petrol tank. The crowd then threw a motorcycle

The rowdy scenes forced police to close a park and a leisure complex and block freeways leading to the city centre. Match report, page 31

### Marxists claim **Brussels bomb**

Brussels (Reuter) - An calling itself the "Fighting Communist Cells" claimed responsibility for the fourth bombing in Brussels this month after an explosion wrecked a study centre run by the Liberal Party of the Justice Minister. Mr Jean Gol.

The previous attacks were cruise and Pershing 2 missiles.

# Lisbon blasts

French Embassy was studying possible new security measures after five bomb attacks yesterday on French targets in the which resulted in minor damage. Three devices were defused. An extreme-left group claimed one bomb as an act of solidarity with the Basques.

# Squatter clash

Nairobi (AFP) - Two people died and a young boy was seriously injured when police tried to expel 200 squatters from a government farm in western Kenya. Witnesses said police opened fire and vehicles

# 200 surrender

Bangkok (AP) - About 200 muslim separatists surrendered yesterday to the supreme commander of armed forces. Radio Thailand reported. They had been seeking autonomy for four southern provinces -Pattani, Narathiwat, Yala and

Dar es Salaam (AFP) -Tanzanian court has jailed a nurse for six months for abusing a patient after repeated appeals by the authorities for health workers to stop swearing at sick

# Censorship row stops **Bangladesh presses**

gladesh capital had no newspapers yesterday after journal-ists and editors stopped work because, they said, the military Government was trying to restrict reports of opposition

Journalists said Government ess officials asked them by law and set up an interim lephone to avoid reporting government before parliamenanday's anti-Government emonstrations in Dhaka, or to nake extensive cuts in their

Leaders of journalists' unions and some editors immediately called a meeting and decided to . rice since May, official sources stop work for the rest of Sunday

Dhaka (Reuter) - The Ban- as a protest. The union leaders were expected to meet again yesterday to consider further

At Sunday's railies, the two main opposition alliances announced a campaign of noncooperation to try to force President Ershad to end martial tary elections are held.

• FLOOD VICTIMS: Floods in Bangladesh have killed just over 700 people and destroyed 1.5 million tonnes of

One man was shot to death. policemen hurt, and a police car burnt. An overturned taxi was

aimed at subsidiaries of US and West German firms said to supply equipment for Nato's

Lisbon (AFP, AP) - The

# Own medicine

### **RETIREMENT PENSIONERS** AND WIDOWS.

From the week commencing Novem-

If you are paid by order book we'd

Unfortunately, due to industrial ac-

We've therefore made special arrange-

ber 26th, Retirement Pensions, Widow's

Benefits and Child Benefit will increase.

normally issue you with a new book

tion at the DHSS computer centres in

Newcastle, many people will not get their

ments for those affected to get the new

showing the increased rates.

new books in time.

Please ignore this notice if you have a pension book which still has orders in it. Just continue to cash them as they become due.

If you are still being paid on your old order book, continue to call at the post office for emergency payments.

DuringOctober and November, post offices will be attaching new covers to the front of these books when they are presented for payment. These covers will show the new rate of benefit.

How you'll get your increases

during DHSS industrial action.

If a new cover has not been attached to your book by November 19th, send or take your book to your local social security office, with a note explaining that you need a new front cover.

# IF YOU RECEIVE CHILD BENEFIT

Please ignore this notice if your order book contains orders dated November 26th or later which show the new rate of £6.85 per child.

Continue to cash the orders as they become due.

If your order book has already run out but you are still being paid on it, continue to call at the post office for emergency payments.

If your present book has some orders in it but they run out before November 26th, you may need to obtain emergency payments on the expired book until your new book arrives.

During October and November, post offices will be attaching new front Issued by the Department of Health and Social Security. covers to the front of order books which do not already show the new rates, when they are presented for payment

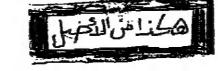
These covers will show the new rate of benefit.

If a new cover has not been attached to your book by November 20th (December 4th if you are paid 4 weekly), send or take your book to your local social secunity office, with a note explaining that you need a new front cover.

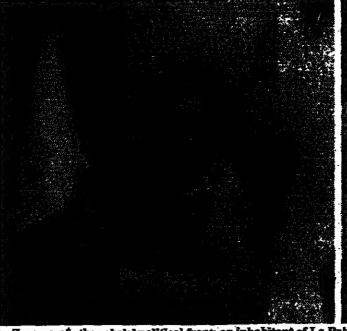
You can ignore this notice if you are paid by some method other than an order book. Further information will be given later if it is necessary for you to take special action.

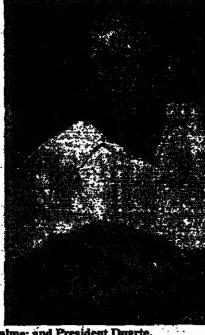
We apologise for any inconvenience caused by the industrial action. Together with the Post Office we'll do all we can to see that you continue to get your benefit on time.

If for any reason you think that the wrong rate of benefit is being paid to you, check with your local social security office.









Players in the Salvadorean drama: Dr Guillermo Lingo (left) and Señor Rubén Zamora of the rebels' political front; an inhabitant of La Palma; and President Duarte.

# Central America's peace quest gathers momentum

Although Central America has been one of the Reagan Administration's main focuses of attention during the past three and a half years, the United States finds itself standing on the sidelines as the region begins a week of intense

diplomatic activity. The Americans were notable by their absence at the Salvadorean peace talks between President José Napoleón Duarte and the left-wing guerrillas, which got under way yesterday. The United States also found itself having to run accelerating Contadora peace

Mr Donald Anderson, the

British Labour Party's special

emissary yesterday visited three political dissidents jailed with-

out trial, had supper with the

three still sheltering in the

British Consulate here, and

engaged in a verbal battle with Mr R. F. "Pik" Botha, the South African Foreign Minister.

Stung by remarks made by Mr Anderson, Labour's foreign

affairs spokesman, on his arrival in South Africa on

Sunday, Mr Botha challenged

him to name another African

country that would have ai-

lowed him to visit detainees in

He also asked why a former

Labour government in Britain

had used exactly the same kind

that county's government.

jail and then publicly criticize whose only crime was to have

process to ensure that the final treaty takes into account some of Washington's main con-

The American absence from the Salvadorean peace talks was deliberate. The United States does not want to appear to be calling the shots for President Duarte, However, the importance with which Washington views the meeting was illustrated by the large number of American journalists who gathered in the town of La Palma to witness the historic

meeting.
Although the Reagan Administration has applauded President Duarte's peace in-itiative, there is concern in Washington that he may have

MP's words sting Pretoria

can Army, that Mr Anderson

human rights in any civilized

such laws had been used in Northern Ireland during a time

of emergency, but said they had been allowed to lapse in 1975

and no one had been held under

them since then.
It was "absurd and worrying"

that Mr Botha should equate

IRA terrorists who committed

such atrocities as "the hideous

carnage at Brighton" with non violent political opponents of

the South African Government,

urged an election boycott. Mr-Anderson said such an

attitude lent weight to fears that

Mr Anderson conceded that

fear that the Savadorean leader has acted before consolidating his support among the armed forces, and that the military commanders might undermin any agreement that may emerge from the talks,

There is also concern that President Duarte may be tempted to concede too much to the rebels in his attempt to bring an end to the fighting. However, it was thought that neither side would make pportant concessions at the

Señor Duarte's offer to hold talks with insurgents took the Reagan Administration by

Mr Anderson said he was

confident that, as a British MP,

he would be allowed to visit

detainees in other African

countries if he asked to do so. It

was odd that Mr Botha was

inviting comparison with Afri-

can governments when South

Africa usually preferred to be

judged by European standards.

derson drove 50 miles to

Pietermaritzburg to see the three Natal Indian Congress

members in prison there: Mr

George Sewpersadit, Mr M. J. Naidoo and Mr Mewa Ramgo-

the three, in the presence of two prison officers, Mr Anderson

said they had deeply impressed

him as "men of great courage

After more than an hour with

Yesterday morning Mr An-

that it would sign the 55-page contadora draft treaty com-pleted at the beginning of For the past three week Mr

George Shultz, the Secretary of State, who visited the region last week and other senior officials, have been trying to ensure that any final Contadora will contain certain elements that Washington

Among these are tougher procedures for verifying the terms of the treaty, a detailed timetable for the withdrawal of foreign troops and advisers and tightened procedures for demo-cratic elections.

Karpov takes

the applause

but no chances

Moscow (Reuter) - Game 13 of the world chess champion-

ship began with Anatoly Kar-

pov, the title holder, continuing

the patient approach which has

brought him four wins so far against Gary Kasparov.

the Reti opening, a quiet

manoeuvring option that suits

subdued as he entered the hall

and the applause greeting both

players was audibly in favour of the champion.

THIRTEENTH GAME

White Karpov, Black Kasparov

Kasparov looked quiet and

his temperament.

Karpov repeated his choice of

had some success in having his concerns taken into account, although some of the Contadora nations, notably Mexico, were angered that the United States should have discovered flaws in a treaty process that it had previously endorsed.

Four Central American nations – Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras and El Salvador - agreed that "certain changes" are needed in the draft treaty. The foreign ministers from the four, together with Nicaragua, are to meet in Honduras on Thursday to discuss possible revisions. Nicaragua, however, has said it will not accept any modifi-

United States alleged yesterday that Nicaraguan aggression was a prime cause of bloodsher in Central America, and told the International Court of Justice that segotiations being carried out by the Contadors group held out the best hope for peace in the region (Reuter

reports). Nicaragua has appealed to the court for protection against US aggression. The court made an interim judgment last May saying the United States should cease summer should cease support for military activity aimed at overthrowing Nicaragua's leftwing Government.

Leading article, page 17

# Half-price butter will be **EEC Christmas gift**

Half-price EEC butter will go on sale in Community countries

the Christmas. The European Commission has decided to put 200,000 tonnes of its 1,250,000 tonne butter mountain onto the market as a seasonal present, in an attempt to reduce soaring surpluses.

Mr Poul Dalsager, the Agriculture Commissioner, told the European Parliament's agriculture committee of his decision yesterday in Brussels. He said the Commission was prepared to sell butter stored for over 18 months at around £375 a tonne, about one sixth of the EEC

orice 1 The this of subsidizing the will, also have to take fresh Christmas butter sale will be butter.

From Ian Murray, Brussels

about £1,000 a tonne. The Commission knows from past experience it is not a very efficient way of reducing stocks. Because the public tends to buy and hoard cheap butter

there is a surge in sales and then demand falls to well below average. The most optimistic estimate, therefore, is that the 200,000 tonnes Christmas gift will reduce the mountain only by about 60,000 tonnes. The Commission has decided

that cheap sales of old butter outside the EEC will be allowed only to customers already buying butter at the full price Thus, if the Soviet Union or Middle East countries want to take advantage of the offer, they

### Nkomo to | Chad peace set up talks open opposition in Congo at alliance weekend

Brazzaville, Congo (AP) - All factions involved in Chad's 20-year-old civil war have agreed to open preliminary peace talks Mr Joshua Nkomo, the leader of Zapu, has ended his in Brazzaville on Saturday, the party's congress with a mandate to form what looks like a loose Congolese Foreign Minister, Mr Antoine Dinga Oba, announced

He hoped the talks, held at Congo's invitation, would pave the way to a full-scale, "reconciliation conference" to open

# later in Brazzaville. **Iceland strikers**

Reykjavik (Reuter) - Public-transport returned to normal here yesterday after municipal employees went back to work, breaking ranks with feeland's striking public sector unions. Government officials hoped the deal would lead to a breakthrough in negotiations with the 14,000 still out. Video shown in

the country's first post independence elections are due. He ramained vague about the mechanics of the united front

saying the details would be worked out by those who came forward to join it. Bishop Abel Muzorewa, the president of the UANC which is

From Jan Reath Harare

alliance with Zimbabwe's other

opposition parties, to fight the ruling Zanu (PF) in next year's

At the end of the two-day

conference on Sunday, Mr Nkomo said the party had

resolved to call on all "progressive forces" in Zimbabwe to

form a front to unite the people in their struggle for a better life,

free from racism facism

He would not say with whom

he was seeking unity, nor against whom it was to work. However, from the tone of his

report to the congress on Saturday when he delivered his

most prolonged and unreserved

artack on the leadership of Zanu

(PF). It is clear Mr Nkomo is

proposing a joint assault on the

ruling party in February when

exploitation and tribalism.

general elections.

the only significant threat to Zanu (PF) in the Shonadominated east of the country, could not be contacted for comment.

On Sunday, Dr Nathan Shamuyarira, the Minister of Information, and a member of Zanu (PF)'s politburo, was quoted by Zimbabwe radio as saying that the United Front proposal was hypocritical and a Also during the congress Mr

Nkomo announced the result of the elections for the party's national executive committee, which has been reduced from 24 to 15 members. Predictably, Mr Nkomo was reelected president. For vice-president, to replace

Mr Josiah Chinamano who died on October 1, Zapa elected Mr Joseph Msika, aged 61, a staunch Anglican who has been a leading figure in politics here since 1957.

Mr Cephas Msipa was chosen as secretary general. His elevation from Secretary for Education comes with some surprise, as it was thought he might have compromised him-self with the party because he is a rucksack, fell 1,000ft to their might have compromised himone of three Zapu members left deaths when the man lost his in the Cabinet of Mr Robert footing on the Brunnenkopf Mugabe, the Prime Minister.

break ranks

sweets hunt

Tokyo (Reuter) - Police hunting the extortion gang who plant poisoned sweets in Japanese supermarkets have released a video film of an unidentified male shopper they want to help in their enquiries. Filmed at a Nishinomiya supermarket last week, it was shown on all TV stations.

# **Beloff** protest

The Yugoslav Ambassador, Mr Dragi Stamenkovic, was called to the Foreign Office yesterday to receive a protest at the expulsion of the journalist, Nora Beloff, from Belgrade 10 days ago.

# Gulf attack

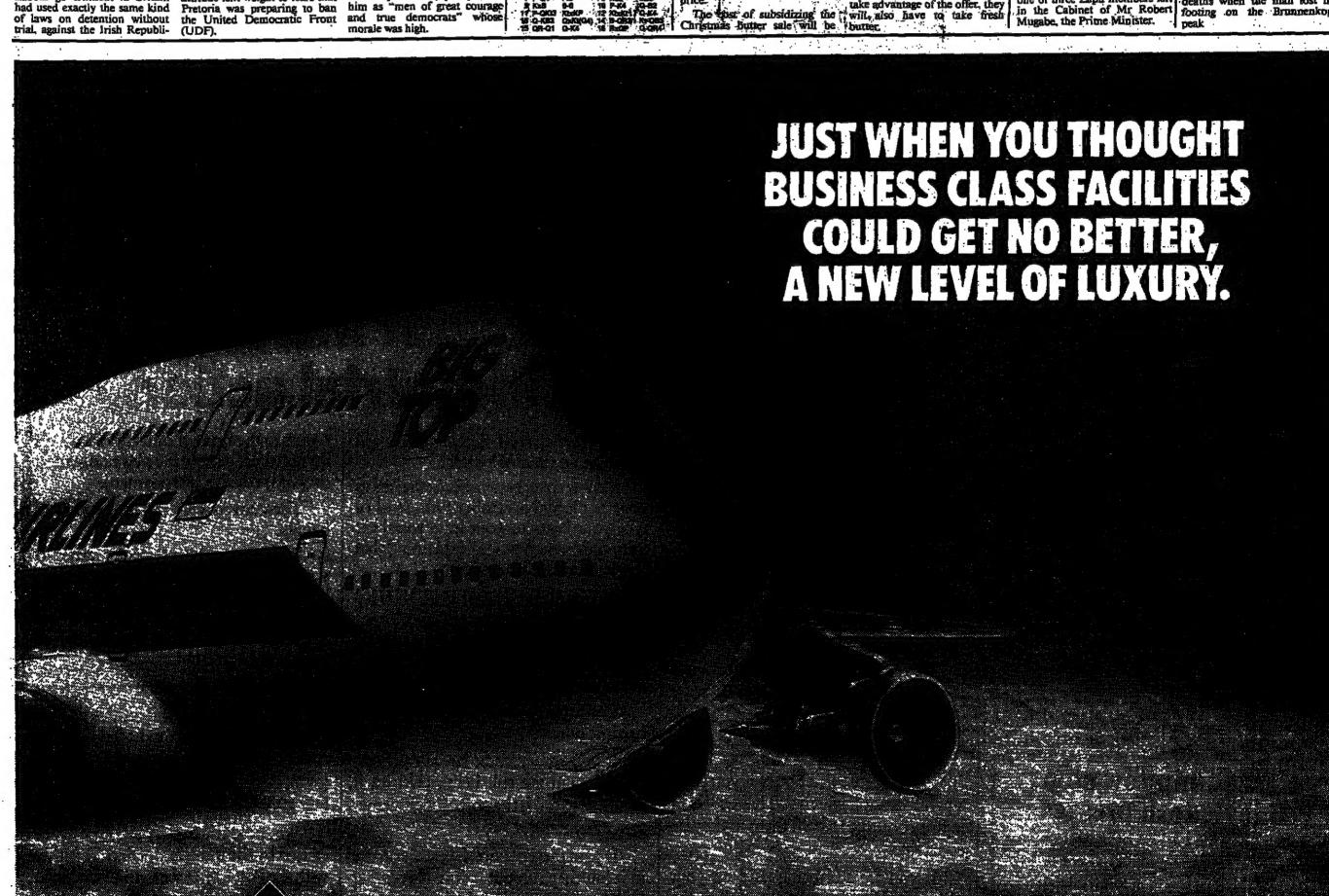
Baghdad (Reuter) - Iraq said its planes successfully attacked a large naval target yesterday south of Iran's oil export terminal at Kharg Island in the northern Gulf.

# Soweto battle

Pretoria (Reuter) - South African riot police used birdshot, tear gas and rubber bullets against 400 black youths in Soweto as unvest broke out again in black townships

# Peak deaths

Oberammergau (AP) - A 31year-old German alpinist and



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# Ceausescu visit **bolsters Bonn** Ostpolitik hopes

of Romania held held talks here yesterday with President Richard von Weizsäcker. Chancellor Helmut Kohl and other West German government members at the start of a threeday visit that Bonn hopes will revive the East-West dialogue and its own faltering Ostpolitik.

The talks centred on ways of restarting negotiations on medium-range missiles in Europe. disarmament, trade and the situation of ethnic Germans in Romania, whose difficulties in securing permission to emigrate have been a matter of concern here. President Ceausescu is accompanied by his wife. Elena (who holds the position of Deputy Prime Minister), Mr Stefan Andrei, the Foreign Minister, and the Minister of

Foreign Trade. The visit is the first by a Warsaw Pact leader to a Nato country since the breakdown of the Geneva arms talks last year. and is going ahead in the teeth of Soviet opposition. Pressure from Moscow led to the abrupt cancellation last month of planned visits here by Herr Erich Honecker, the East German leader, and President Todor Zhivkov of Bulgaria.

President Ceausescu, how-ever, has long conducted an

President Nicolae Ceausescu individual foreign policy within the Warsaw Pact, and yesterday said in an interview with Die Welt that his country's independence was not affected by membership of the Soviet trading block. Comecon. For a while, however, the visit hung in the balance

because of his wish to condemn the deployment of nuclear missiles in a joint communiqué, which would run counter to Bonn's Nato commitments, and his status-conscious insistence Herr Kohl, contrary to Bonn protocol. In the end he was satisfied with the presence of Herr Hans-Dietrich Gnescher. the Foreign Minister,

cut short his visit by two days, and said in Die Welt that there had to be a freeze on missile deployment in Europe before arms talks could start again. Echoing the Soviet line, he said Washington had to take the first step to end the deadlock, though he added that a reciprocal siep should follow from the other side.

The Kohl Government does not expect Romania to have much influence in getting arms talks going again, and is careful not to overplay the importance of the visit so as not to arouse



All smiles: President Ceausescu (left) with President von Weizsäcker at Falkenlust Castle, near Bonn, yesterday.

false expectations. But the fact for the lifting of German that it is going ahead is a boost restrictions on trade with to Bonn's attempts to keep Bucharest, and said his country relations normal with Eastern Europe after the deployment of the Nato missiles.

was interested in improving cooperation with West German firms, mainly through barter Mr Ceausescu has also called trade.

French connexion From Diana Geddes, Paris

Mr. Janos Kadar, the Hunga- zation, and several leading

leader arrived in Paris industrialists.

Kadar trip to Paris

strengthens the

yesterday for a two-day official visit at the invitation of President Minterrand. He is the first high-ranking official from the Soviet block to be received by M Mitterrand since he came to power three and a half years Relations between the two countries are considered good,

and are even described by some as exemplary. France appreci-ates Hungary's relatively toler-ant and outward-looking regime, and considers the country as forming an important bridge in East-West re-

Mr Kadar, who took over the leadership after the suppression of the Hungarian Revolution in 1956, has been to France once before on an official visit - in 1978, at the invitation of President Giscard d'Estaing. He as received visits from several Western Leaders this year, including Mrs Margaret Thatcher, Chancellor Kohl of West Germany, and Signor Bettino Craxi, the Italian Prime

Talks are also scheduled with Laurent Fabius, the Prime Minister, M Claude Cheysson. the Foreign Minister, M Geor-ges Marchais, the Communist ges Marchais, the Communication leader, M Yvon Gattaz, leader of the main employers' organi-

Franco-Hungarian trade relations are not as healthy as political relations. France political relations, France accounts for less than 2 per cent for less than 2 per cent traditional trade surplus in France's favour has been whittled away over the past few years and in the first six months of this wear, a deficit with of this year, a deficit with Hungary was registered for the first time.

HELSINKI: The East German leader, Herr Erich Honecker, arrives in Finland today on his first visit to a noning off a planned trip to West Germany last month after-strong Soviet criticism (Reuter

Scheduled media interviews with Herr Honecker during his four-day trip were cancelled last week, apparently to spare him questions about the Kremlin's rôle in his decision to postpone the first visit to Bonn by an East German party leader.

The move also means that journalists will not be able to question him on the future of more than 100 East Germans sheltering in the West German Embassy in Prague in hopes of obtaining exit permits to the



Sir John Leahy: Britain "dragged along the floor".

# **Envoy hits** at A-test allegations

From Tony Dubondin

Sir John Leahy, the new British High Commissioner in Canberta, has expressed con-cern at some of the allegations being made about Britain at the Royal Commission into British nuclear tests in Australia. Sir John, who only arrived in

Australia on Saturday, said yesterday the allegations that concerned him suggested the British Government had deliberately put servicemen at risk, had not taken precautions and had been callous, mindless and incompetent during the tests in the 1950s and 60s,

He said his country's name had been "dragged along the floor" at the Royal Com-mission Britain had been tempted to respond to some of the allegations, but had decided to remain silent.

Senegal ousts its Foreign

From Susan MacDonald.

Dakar

Senegal's Foreign Minister,
Mr Moustapha Niasse, has been
replaced in a Government
reshuffle announced by President Abdou Diouf.
The new minister is Mr
Ibrahima Fall, aged 42, hitherto
Minister for Higher Education.
Divisions within the ruling
Socialist Party have been
steadily widening, with factions
at each other's throats. The
outgoing Foreign Minister's
behaviour last month, when he
punched the Minister for
Information during a Cabinet
meeting is thought to have
made his replacement inevitable.

Mr Niasse aged 45, had been Mr Nasse aged 43, had been considered one of the top three politicians in Senegal, with a solid reputation as Foreign Minister and as a dedicated party man. He has held several ministerial positions under President Brout and former President Senegative.

President Senghor.
There has been musion, too, in the regional party bases as moves were made to replace old party members in key positions with President Digue's followers before the municipal elections in November. Violence broke out in several towns, and officially four people were killed

The fighting comes at a time when low wages, high prices and unemployment, officially esti-mated at 30 per cent, are

### Plight of Guatemala Indians

# Shy victims trapped in a brutal war

From Christopher Thomas Santiago Atitian, Guatemala The village of Santiago Atitlan is a maze of shabby huts and derelict tin-topped houses packed together on forested volcanic slopes leading down to a lake. Only a huge and beautiful Roman Catholic

church breaks a picture of abject poverty.
The Tzutnhil Indians have lived here, 50 miles from Guatemala City for centuries, a reclusive and timid people who have learned to obey the mestizos, be they soldiers or guerrillas. Santiago Atitlan, like thousands of small Indian communities in Guatemala, has been caught in a brutal, internal war in which its only

role is victim. The soldiers who come is belching diesel transport lorries are treated with wary respect. It used to be the who stood in the

### Britons to probe rights violations

Two British parliamen-tarians left for Guatemala yesterday to investigate reports of human rights violations (Reuter reports from London). Lord Avebury and Mr Anthony Lloyd, Labour MP for Stretford, are representing the Parliamentary Human Rights

dingy central plaza next to the church, brandishing rifles and hectoring the Tzutuhil in their own rattling tongue.

But a few years ago the Army set up a camp on the only winding road into the village and scattered the guerrillas. There is hectoring of another

The women walk in groups, earthenware jugs atop their heads, a gay sight in bright, traditional clothes. Their children's bellies are often distended. The men are to be seen abouring under impossible loads of firewood, corn and

Indians make up almost 60 per cent of the population of Guatemala. They have traditionally, preferred separation from the rest.

Hundreds of thousands of indians have been displaced, many of them by the military's "scorched earth" policy of destroying ancient communities suspected of harbouring left-wing guerrillas. The guerrillas. too, have scared many away. The Mexican Government estimates that there are 46,000

Guatemalan Indian refugees in camps along its southern

### Chinese grow taller on protein diet

Peking (Reuter). - China's official Communist newspaper defended Peking's policy of throwing open its doors to the outside world as party chiefs met yesterday to endorse sweeping economic reforms. "Some people are always afraid of capitalism. In reality afraid of capitalism. In reality there is no need. It should be

capitalism that fears socialism not socialism that fears capital ism", the People's Daily said.
The signed article, filling three-quarters of a page, was published as the Central Committee met to discuss

China's economic direction and approve big urban reforms, China, anxious to attract overseas capital and technology as part of a big modernization drive announced last spring it was opening 14 coastal cities to foreign investment,



tary sometimes attacks selected camps in search of guerrillas suspected of hiding there, promoting fierce protests from the Mexicans. There are 80 refugee settlements in the jungles of Chiapas state in Mexico, all of which are being

In their place a sprawling new refugee centre is rising in the valley of Edzna in the state of Campeche, a sparsely populated farming area 125 miles north of the border. The massacres of Indians

and destruction of their communities by the military, has been described as a policy of "removing the water from the

The practice seems to be less prevalent under Gernal Oscar Mejia Victores, the chief of state, than it was under his deposed predecessor, General

General Mejia has of late been inaugurating more "model villages" that the Government is building in the countryside for displaced Indians.

The Indian culture is crushed within the strict rules and confines of the "villages". The Archbishop of Guatemala described them as "non-model" villages. It is impossible in large areas of the Guatemala

countryside to drive far without being repeatedly stopped by gun-toting bands of Indian "civil patrols" set up by the military. In return for food and a strictly rationed number of rifles, many Indians have turned into auxiliary troops. It was a move of uncommon subtlety by the military - they call it the beans and bullets programme - and it has worked. Subversion has declined sharply.

It is ironic that many - though by no means all -

though by no means all — Indians are helping the very people responsible for so much butchery and social destruction.

The Indians are simple, easily manipulated people whose plight continues to be one of the greatest human tragedies of contemporary Central America.

### Peking defends opening door to outside world

Peking (Reuter)-The Chinese reking (keiner)—I ne Chinese are growing taller because they are better fed and this has improved their performance in international sporting events, the China Daily newspaper reported yesterday.

China's one billion people were eating more meat, fish and eggs and were growing taller as a result.

"In the last 30 years the average height of our young people has been increasing at a

rate of almost one inch every 10 years," Mr Chen said.

A 1979 survey of 20,000 students in 16 provinces showed that boys were 5.6cm (2½ in) taller than those in 1955, while girls were 5.11cm taller.

In Peking in 1979 the average height of boys was 1.72m (5ft 7 1/2 in) while girls were (5ft



If Tony Leaworthy ceased to be his normal diligent self, stocks could go astray, invoices be lost, all manner of difficulties could occur.

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Then, of course, the stakes would be a great deal higher.

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ı	For further details on the role of today's TA and how you could
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i	(Dept. T1B) Centre Block, Duke of York's HQ, Chelsea SW3 4SG,
1	or contact your nearest TAVR Association (we're in the phone book
1	under 'Army')
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The Territorials @





# **Arrest ordered** of journalist who reported temple atrocities

over a news report which appeared on page one of *The Times* four months ago.

An armed inspector of the Punjab police yesterday appeared at the offices of the American news agency. Associated Press. in Delhi to detain Mr Brahma Chellaney, a staff correspondent, on a non-bailable warrant issued in Amritsar. The warrant charges that Mr Chellaney breached sections of the Indian law relating to the

### Four killed in Tripura strike

Rebels killed four civilians in the troubled north-east of India. yesterday when they enforced a 24-hour general strike or *handh* in Tripura State (Michael Hamlyn writes). The action was called to mark the anniversary of the state's accession to the Indian union in 1949, and was led by the Tribal National Volunteers, members-of which ambushed lorries plying in deliance of the strike long the road from Agartala to

creation of disharmony among different communities, and also broke regulations regarding the transmission of information about the army action in scizing the Golden Temple.

Mr Chellaney, aged 27, who has been working for AP for six years, was left behind in

The Punjab Government has Amritsar when other correspondents working for foreign media were removed from the state just before the army action in

> agency, which was used prominently in this newspaper on June 14, he said that witnesses had declared that a number of Sikhs had been found dead with their hands tied behind their backs with their turbans, and that the numbers of those who died in the army assault on the temple were far higher than had

been publicly admitted.

The report rapidly became the focus of protest among the Sikh community, and wa on one occasion produced in the upper house of the Indian Parliament

Mr Chellaney was not at the AP office when inspector P. N. Mehia of Amritsat called, but his 'employers' said 'that' he would surrender to the police with his lawyer at an appropri-

But this is the first time that the Government has tried to jail a journalist working for the foreign media since the emergency of 1977. Then, too, The Times was among those affec-ted: the Delhi correspondent, Mr Kuldip Nayar, was among those seized.

The central Government spokesman tried to claim yesterday that the action against Mr Chellancy was entirely the responsibility of the Punjab





Over and out: Mr Bob Hawke's glasses shatter (left) as he is hit during a cricket match against the Camberra press gallery, and he then reels away (right). He received

# Australia kicks off with longest poll campaign

From Tony Dubondin, Melbourne Mr Andrew Peacock, Leader gains tax which, he said, Labour of the Opposition, was on the stump around the marginal December 1. seats of Melbourne's eastern suburbs yesterday while Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime Minister. went to sea with the Navy on the first day of what will be

campaign, Mr Peacock visited hospital, made a speech to students, lunched at a suburban hotel and shook hands and charted at two markets.

Australia's longest election

Throughout the day the Opposition Leader hammered

Mr Hawke went to sea on board the frigate Adelaide off Jervis Bay, sporting the badly swollen eye he received when a cricket ball hit his glasses and scratched his eye during a match between his teamand the Canberra press gallery on Sunday. He narrowly escaped serious injury to his right eye.

His trip yesterday was in-tended to show him how the Navy will handle the new Sikorsky helicopters ordered **Influx alarms Anglos** 

# Fear and prejudice delay acceptance

The growing Hispanic population of the United States has vet to realize its political potential. But it already has a vital part in the economy. In the second of our series. Trevor Fishlock reports from California on hopes and fears.

Most Americans, according to a survey, think immigrants take jobs from American workers and cost them more in taxes and welfare payments. When they think more carefully, however, they agree that migrants work hard and do jobs Americans are unwilling to do. Fear and prejudice play their

part. Many Anglos in the South-west watch the bargeon-ing Hispanic, mostly Mexican, ing Hispanic, mostly Mexican, minority with some disquiet. For them the Mexicans—brown, Carholic, Spanish-speaking different—seem to offer threats to their jobs and way of life. They think that eventually these people will want a larger economic and political share,

Although the influx of

Although the influx of Mexicans is popularly de-scribed as a flood, the truth is that the tide is not that great by historical standards. The United States absorbed

larger immigrant waves when it was economically smaller. In a rich and powerful country of more than 235 million an influx of half a million to a million a year, while it produces social strains, is not economically

Indeed, the weight of evi-dence is that immigration is a benefit. In respect of Mexicans the United States is importing a working class to do what Americans will not do: menial work, crop picking, labour in low-wage factories.

These immigrants, legal and illegal, mostly Mexicans in their prime working years, fill gaps in the labour market and activity. A recent study in Southern California, where there are three million Hispanic people, concluded that Mexican migrants produce an additional \$1.5 billion for the

local economy and that they are "a definite plus".

These people are cheap labour, keeping down costs and helping to make their employers competitive. That is why there is a growing demand for migrant labour - and no questions asked.

Migrants themselves are desperately anxious for bottomrung jobs. An hour's work in a sweatshop or on the farm can pay as much as a day's work in Mexico. Men become wet-backs, enduring hardships, risks and disappointments because they want to improve

For some the choice is stark:

migrants make a demand on schools and public services and pay less in taxes than they receive in benefits. But the California survey points out, so do two thirds of the people in

In any case, Hispanics, Ilke many other immigrants, do not come to the US to get on the welfare rolls. Overwhelmingly,

they come to work. Many, of course, have pros-Many, of course, have pros-pered. But they still feel discriminated against. They feel stereotyped - trapped - as low-grade workers. Their average income lags far behind the Anglo average and they are well behind educationally. Hispanic children drop out of school in

large numbers, partly because of language difficulties. Hispanics thomselves have mixed feelings about the increase in immigration. Some resent it. They have found a place and they do not want the boat rocked. They believe it

### **HISPANICS** IN THE US:

Part 2

eightens Anglo fears. They nergatens Angio tears. They suspect, too, that immigration legislation would lead to a repeat of the deportation campaigns of the 1930s which were outgrowths of white hysteria.

Many of them already feel in factories by the immigration service round up large numbers of illegal migrants and the Immigration Service is feared and hated by many Hispanics who feel the raids are brutal.

The disparate Hispaulc communities are in transition. While older families, which have been in the United States for generations, have been assimilated, newer arrivals are still struggling.

They have been keeping their heads down, but, slowly

they are seeing the possibilities opened up by education and the of the vote. Cultural adjustments are enormous and sometimes painful, but increasingly, their children are becoming English-speaking, looking for a life outside the barrio. Many Mexicans, in particular, still find it hard to take the step of American citizenship. They are proud to be Mexican, send dollars bome, and think wistfully of returning. But many, too, have anchored and seek to join the American mainstream. What they ache for is accept-

Tomorrow: The border

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# Malaysia leader keeps up attacks on Japan

From David Watts Tokyo

First the Malaysian Prime Minister accused Britain of perpetuating the colonial era and imposed 18 months of trade sanctions when ended in April 1983. Then he turned his rhetorical guns on Japan.

In a highly emotional attack on Japan at a Japan-Malaysia seminar in August Datuk Seri Dr Mahathir Mohamad accused Japan of practising economic colonialism and gave word that his "Look East, Learn from Japan" policy was not an invitation to arrogance or insensitive behaviour.

had suggested and instead had. his speech read for him by the Minister of Trade, Tengku Razaliegh Hamzah, Yesterday Dr Mahathir was

in Tokyo to give personal voice to the most direct attack on Japanese policies by an Asian head of state in many years. His August attack left the Ministry of Foreign Affairs visibly shocked by the outburst which appeared to be calculated to hit Japanese sensitivities in particularly vulnerable spots by speaking of a new forced opening of Japan by Asian

Dr Mahathis met Mr Yasu-hiro Nakasone, the Japanese Prime Minister, for a 40 minute tête à tête. Afterwards the



Mahathir: Shocked Foreign Ministry

To add insult to injury Dr Japanese Prime Minister was Mahathir failed to show up at more than usually close-the opening of the Japan-Maiay-mouthed about the meeting, sia coloquium which he himself But the Japanese appeared But the Japanese appeared ready to try to defuse Dr Mahathir's most recent complaint and the one that apparently triggered his outburst - the question of trans-Pacific air rights for the national carrier,

Malaysian Airlines. The Japanese have agreed to study the possibility of joint operation of such flights but it is give Japan Airlines much one of the most highly competi

tive in the world. But even if there is agreemen on trans-Pacific services it will do little to alleviate the fundamental nature of the problems which prompted Dr Mahathir's original complaint - a trade deficit of \$2bn a year.

Jan Lane Formaris new Testarossa
New Cars from Reliant, Panther, Marcos, Audi Bimoia, the uncompromising superbike Jaguar XJ-S supertest Win an Astra GTE

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# Pay your phone bill for six months. Just by lifting a finger.

Are you throwing a quarter of your valuable heat away?

You could be if your loft isn't insulated. Even if it is, the insulation should be at least 4" deep.

Lift a finger to look in your loft now.
You could save enough money to pay
the average phone bill for six months. Not
just this year but every year.

Fill in the gaps between the joists with or rolls of insulation blanket, which comes in a range of lengths and thicknesses.

If you already have insulation, check that it is at least 4" deep. If not, top up with another layer of blanket.

Or you can use loose-fill, which should be up to 6" deep, depending on which type you use.

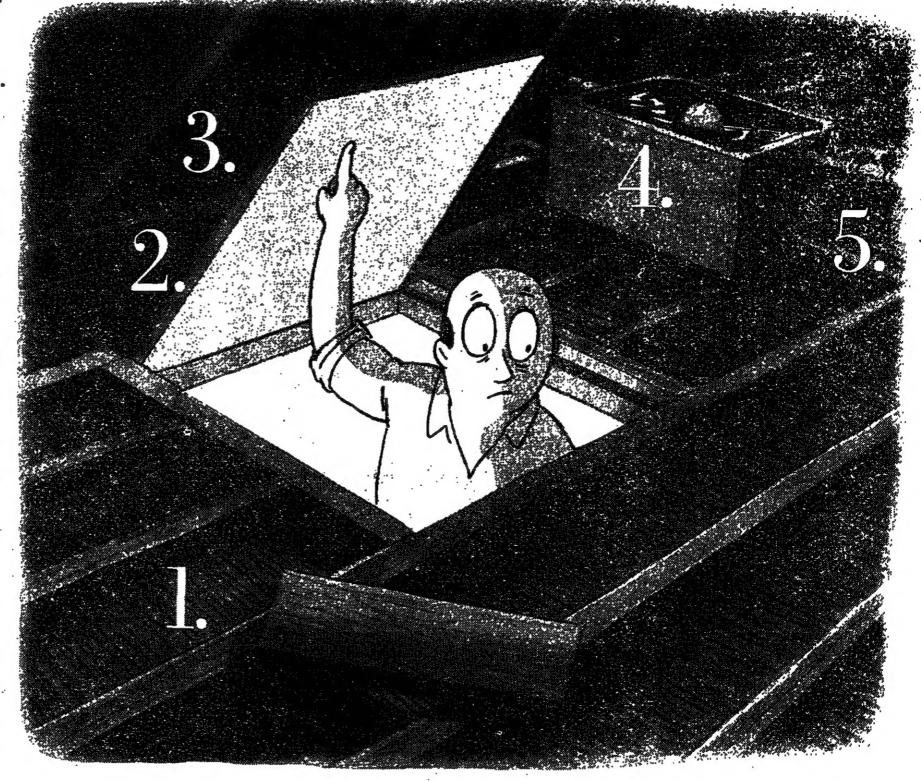
Don't forget to insulate your loft hatch, too. Stick self-adhesive foam around the edges and tack insulating material to the top.

You need some ventilation in the loft to prevent condensation and rot. Be careful not to plug gaps at the eaves or any ventilation holes.

By making the house warmer, you make the loft colder. It's essential to insulate your cold water tank, otherwise it could freeze in winter.

Wrap some insulating blanket around and over the tank – making sure that it is sealed so that fibres can't get into the water. Alternatively, you can use polystyrene panels, which are easy to cut to size.

But don't insulate under the tank. The small amount of heat rising underneath it will help stop the water freezing in winter.



Don't run the risk of cold water pipes freezing. Lag them, using insulating strips cut to length, or pre-formed pipe insulation. You can get them both at most DIY stores.

And why lose heat and money from your hot water pipes? Lag them, too, in the same way.

If you have no loft insulation, your council will give you a grant through the Homes Insulation Scheme.' This could cover two thirds of the cost – up to £69.

Or if you already have loft insulation, but it's I" deep or less, you can get a grant to top it up to 4".

Are you elderly or severely disabled, or on a low income? If so, you could get a

higher grant to cover 90% of the cost. This could mean as much as £95 towards insulating your loft.

Whatever grant you wish to apply for, you must get in touch with your council before you start.

And lift a finger to send off the coupon for two free booklets, which are full of more easy ways to save money and keep warmer. No stamp needed.

To: The Energy	Efficiency Office		Ser
	ox 702, London, S free copies of Ma		0
heating and 'Ha	andy hints to save	you energy.'	11
NameAddress			

Energy Efficiency Office

# THE ARTS

# Television Roars and rebellion

"I would shout and roar and protest and threaten and even went to the lengths of using my fists to get my way", said Lord Shinwell, within three days of becoming the first peer to receive a congratulatory tele-gram from the Queen on his 100th birthday and looking still capable of direct action.

He was speaking in The Oldest Rebel: The Life and Times of Lord Shinwell, written Robert Skidelsky Robert Carvel and Cuddiny interviewing, night's birthday greeting from

He looked back on a career which included five months in jail for inciting the Glasgow riots of 1919, a direct hand in the rise and fall of his idol Ramsay Macdonald, implementation of the nationalization of the mines, a successful, hawkish reign as Minister of Defence, and chairmanship of the Labour

Party.
There were tributes from
Lord George Brown, Mr Callaghan, Lord Brockway, and Lord Boothby. The latter recalled that Lord Shinwell had not always been as popular as he now was: Everybody loves everybody, I am delighted to tell you, after they are eighty.". Exceptions might have been the MP the then Mr Shinwell thumped in the House and Ernest Bevin. It was he who remarked, when someone observed that Shinwell was his wn worst enemy: "Not while.

Pm alive".

Bevin's animosity sprang from Shinwell's formation of the breakaway Seafarer's Union In Glasgow before the First World War and it lasted.

Dr Hugh Dalton was a nonadmirer, too. He blamed Mr Shinwell for the "Shiver with Shinwell" winter of 1947 when grates were empty and the lights went out daily. Lord Shinwell, looking back on this bleak period, said that only Attlee had stood by him.

Attlee had sent him to the War Office. Lord Boothby thought he had been "the best Minister of Defence since the war". Unexpectedly, he calmed the apprehensive blimps and deterred Montgomery from making political speeches by threatening to riposte with speeches on military strategy. Both had been "oddballs", commented General Sir John

Hackett,
Lord Shinwell, regretting old
age, said he had enjoyed it all.
He reflected on Labour's errors of judgment and, shaking hands with Mr Kinnock, offered advice: "Don't smile too much". Mr Kinnock, not ready to shout, roar, or use his fists, smiled.

# Dennis Hackett

In my review yesterday I inadvertently called the director of Big Deal Terence, instead of Brian Lighthill. My apologies.

# Scottish Opera

Richard Mantle, Deputy Managing Director of the English National Opera, is to take over as Managing Director of Scottish Opera. John Cox. who is currently General Adminis-trator of SO, will be Artistic Director and Sir Alexander Gibson Director of Music.

# Galleries Irish eyes on French landscapes

**Impressionists** National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin

The Irish

William Morris and the Middle Ages

Whitworth Art Gallery, Manchester

Joyce Clissold

Waterman's Art Centre, Bradford

Though The Irish Impressionists a title to capture both eye

when you consider that not all of the artists in the National Gallery of Ireland's new show (until November 18 ) are reliably Irish, and arguably none of them is actually Impressionist. Indeed Julian Campbell, the author of the catalogue-book which accompanies the show, finally plumps for Walter Osborne, whom the gallery showed extensively last year, as "the only Irish artist who could justifiably be called 'an Irish Impressionist"

What, then, is the show really about? Actually it does have a theme, and an interesting one, which is more accurately embo-died in the subtitle. "Irish Artists in France and Belgium. 1850-1914".

Despite the centuries-old Irish presence in Louvain, there seems to be no particular link between Ireland and the French-speaking countries. But since at least the beginning of the nincteenth century Irish artists of any ambition were likely to go abroad in order to study, and France seems to have been more favoured than England, as it was for the Scots and the English themselves. Though, especially in early days, it was often a completely academic training that these artists sought, oddly enough it was only with the rise of the more exciting non-academic groups of artists in France first of all the pre-impressionists around Barbizon - that the trickle became something like a

The first artist represented in the show, Nathaniel Hone, is completely Barbizon in feeling, with his dark-toned woodland scenes, and so presumably was the mysterious Richard Hern. who figures in memoirs of the period, although the show's organizers have not been able to turn up a single one of his many

Already with the second

Knussen score Oliver Knussen, the composer has not yet completed the score of Higglety Pigglety Pop commissioned by the BBC for

Glyndebourne.

It will be given by Glynde-bourne Touring Opera in Oxford (October 20), Southampton (October 27), Plymouth (November 3), Man-chester (November 10) and

Celtic simplicity: Aloysius Kelly's 'Girl in a Meadow' artist, Frank O'Meara, though Along the way there are many painters almost entirely un-known until this show who look he died young in 1888, the influence of Bastien-Lepage is predominant, and his elegantly very interesting and well worthy autumnal Towards Night and Winter (1885) is a perfect of further exploration, among them several women, such as Sarah Purser and Helen Mabel Trevor. Osborne again comes out of it very well: one can example of the style which was to dominate art in Britain for a couple of decades: the crisp, sharp-outlined *Picinairisme* which was to inoculate British very understand why last year's Osborne show was the most popular the National Gallery has ever had. And the artists against a headier infection of Impressionism proper. gradual ascension out of Barbi-Many of the artists on show followed this particular line, during and after their obligatory zon russet tones to a blaze of early twentieth-century colour. impressive as well as period in French or Belgian schools: there is an expressively gloomy view by one of them,

to know more about William John Leech, who captures an ment and the rush of fancy extraordinary dazzle of light in dress balls of which the 1912) and looks even further forward in 1912) and looks even further forward in his Un Matin. Waving Things, Concarneau, with its dominating, almost abstract plant-shapes - and for that matter about the mystify- quary was beginning to be precise birth and death are not known and who seems to come up, with a different style in

virtually every painting. The Whitworth Art Gallery

in Manchester makes no apology for offering yet another William Morris show in this the 150th anniversary of his birth. And rightly so, for William Morris and the Middle Ages (until December 8) is indeed something different. It concerns itself not so much with Morris himself as with a whole movement of later Victorian taste and interest, into which Morris importantly fitted and which finally he managed to direct very much the way he thought it ought to go. The show begins with the romantic

famous, Already by then Victoria (and Albert, of course) insisted on a measure of serious documentation, and the antireplaced by the art historian.

On to this scene burst the young enthusiasts of the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood, in love with their own rather different dream of the Middle Ages, and

o move from Maclise to Millais or Rossetti is to sense an immediate transformation of sensibility. Ironically, the orig-inal PRB very rapidly outgrew this phase, but not before they had fired an even younger generation, that of Morris and Burne-Jones. The rest of the show demonstrates how Morris and the artists and craftsmen round him went on to experiment with medieval ideals, real or imagined, and explore how they might best be transplanted to the nineteenth century and incorporated in the way people furnished their houses or conducted their lives."

Morris himself was well aware that, while he advocated a return to the guild system of cooperative endeavour and simple hand-craftsmanship, in practice this reduced him to catering for the whims of the rich. But at this distance of time it must be admitted that many of the tapestries and wallpapers and stained-glass windows Morris and Co produced are however, elitist their public remarkably beautiful. Not very medieval in style, though: the subject matter may be Arthurian or Chaucerian, but by the 1890s the style has moved far away from medieval crabbed-ness and intricacy towards a quite classical simplicity and balance.

From national to regional to local. The new Waterman's Art Centre in Brentford starts its exhibition programme with a tribute to a distant follower of Morris, who also happened to be a local worthy: Joyce Clissold, whose textiles, collages and drawings are on show until November 4.

The cutting and printing of woodblocks for textiles was her central occupation: carly on she cut some blocks of designs by Paul Nash, but soon she came to work entirely on her own designs, which were in somewhat the same discreetly modernist style, and, moreover, persuade many society ladies to wear clothes made from the resulting fabrics by her workshop, Footprints.

She even stayed active, on a

more modest scale, until her death in 1982, by which time Footprints was just about the last design workshop to carry on a direct tradition from the Arts and Crafts revival instigated by Morris himself. The show charming and nostaigic, but also performs a real service to scholarship by filling in a small but important gap in our knowledge of the Crafts revivalbefore-last, and the stalwart band of eccentrics who carried the torch through to the era of the Crafts Council and the British. Crafts Coentre, often without the council and the British transitions are the base of a debut were to second debut that evening, by the Finnish violinist Eeva enthusiasm of the audience Koskinen. Her accounts of the Brahms First Sonata and without receiving any posthumous honour for their

John Russell Taylor

# Concerts A flash of the fandango Cilea (L'Arlesiana) had been tensely theatrical rather than dramatic, the melodic line

José Carreras Festival Hall

As his album has it for Jose Carreras. Love is . . an encore called Tonight a bunch of red roses, a flash of the fundango, and a swish of the taneous. Two Neapolitan son seguidilla. Carreras was limber-by Tosti, in their sympathet ing upon Sunday for his Covent orchestration by Peter Hop rden Don Jose at the end of the week Encouraging him, not vowels to carry the full fervour least in Bizer's own Carmen of Rodotio Falvo's "Dicitencel-Suite, was Enrique Carcia- lo vuje": the head voice Asensio, conducting, and the expanded and the elegant cut of latter's brother, Tose-Luis Carticle leading the English Cham. cia, leading the English Chamber Orchestra.

Geronimo Gimenez, Spam's Atabernera del Puerto. Apart Johann Strauss. Indeed, not from Carreras's recordings, until the scents of Seville wasted England is generally unfamiliar into the wings, did Carreras with this repertoire. New Sadlers Wells Opera, were you sudience with oratory as well as rhetoric. In the first half, his arias by Massenet (Le Cid) and

In a year when Spain itself is ber Orchestra.

The year when Spain Itself is rediscovering the joy of itself is redis

tightly compressed, the vocal

After the Carmen Suite.

though, combustion was spon-

taneous. Two Neapolitan songs

orchestration by Peter Hope, massaged and warmed the

# Monophonic minstrels

**New London** Consort/Pickett Elizabeth Hall

I missed the fire-eating, but the rest of this "Medieval Extrava-ganza" which erupted in and around the Elizabeth Half on Saturday afternoon and evening seemed less than wildly extrava-gant. Philip Pickett's expert Consort, fresh from its remarkable success with the Carmina Burana at the Proms, was aiming to "evoke the atmos-phere of a Lenten Minstrels" Gathering", but simply turned in a very decent and quite sober concert of medieval goodies.

The extravaganzas of the evening came from John Ballanger's sarcastic mimed commentaries from the sidelines, the sudden eruption of a chain of children from the audience led by Madeline Inglehearn's ghostly, skeletal figure of death by Ken Livingstone), who swept 13th century original.
all before him off stage to their cternal doom.

Musically the succession of monophonic songs in tripping triple-time with scrubbed and beater accompaniments evoked the atmosphere of a Lenten penance session for over-joyial medievalists. But there were good things, too, particularly in a group of pieces by Adam de la Halle, and in those sumbers where the individual sound of the Consort's leading langer, Catherine Bott, emerged most clearly. She has now made her own the distinctive inflections and free pitching of these songs. and she was complemented by small vocal ensemble which matched that style crisply.

There were a number of interesting reworkings of well-known hits among them "Polorum Regina" and "A l'entrada del tens clar", and though I found Michael George's baritone a touch too suave for "Kalenda Maya", the improvisatory spirit of the lively instrumental contributions was Companie of Dansers around instrumental contributions was the gangways of the hall, and the final appearance of an agine medieval vielle players uncredited figure dressed as a taking quite so much trouble ghostly, skeletal figure of death tuning, but then the BBC would presumably a guest appearance not have been recording the

Nicholas Kenyon

# Debuts Kitten on the keys

Elizabeth Hall would accounted an exceptional triumph. But in musical terms it had less to recommend it. Mr Kuyken is a fluent, technically accomplished pianist who can maintain a steady flow of figuration in Liszt's transcription of Bach's A minor Prelude and Fugue for organ, or dash lightly through Haydn's D major Sonata, Hob XVI No 24, without any appearance of difficulty, and indeed without much appearance of interest.

His tone is rather shallow he uses the weight of his wrist very rarely, and hardly ever digs deep into the keys - and so the colour of his playing tends to be an unvaried grey: certainly Brahms's Four Ballades, Op 10, dispatched without much pas-sion, without any light and shade, came out as dispiritingly

An altogether more vigorous and involved impression was given by the French pianist Bertrand Molia at the Wigmore Hall in front of a much smaller audience. His account of Schumann's Carnaval ended with a spectacular wrong note, which he had the conviction to correct strength and a good deal of guts in his playing, but what he lacked was rhythmic subtlety.

I had to leave Mr Molia's slight indeed.

piano recital at the Queen Ysave's Third Sonata were quite the most stimulating things I heard all week; not because they were perfect but because they demonstrated a quality of musical imagination which was missing from the other performances.

The Brahms was quite awkward, but very ambitious in the range of inflexion it attempted: the thythm of the opening phrase flew away, but the control of vibrato-less tone and the changes of textures at important moments were very clearly though out, even if imperfectly realized. There is a lot more work to be done, but Miss Koskinen shows some real musical insights.

The most intriguing debut of the week was of a new trio called Choreo, baritone, guitarist and dancer, at the Purcell Room. It is an adventurous notion to combine the artist of music and dance on an intimate scale: Christopher Keyte sang Rainler's splendid unac-companied Cycle for Decla-mation while Vivienne Hamblin danced, and Timothy Walker played a long thin piece, Arbor, by Stanley Glasser, while she did the same. I cannot judge the dancing, but Mr Keyte's manner seemed a little stiff, and the quality of too much of the music was very

Mers.

MACKET

Manage

O Paris

EDNIE!

a glorious Monarch, leading his troops a to victory over the French at Agincourt 'Kenneth Branagh's Henry: a performance. which betokens a rich Shakespearian future for this young actor curan No Henry has ever moved ភាគុនិច ៣៦ជា Probably the best version of the play—on its own terms. - that I have seen had the

vitry not try our Great value

Royal Shakespeare Theatre

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'Now all the youth of

England are on fire'

# The kiss of death, survived

Dermod O'Brien, of a life class

in the Fine Art Academy,

Antwerp, which might almost be specifically designed to counter optimistic notions of bohemian revels in foreign

parts, and since that dates from

1890 and almost immediately

we come to Roderic O'Conor

and the dazzling work he was doing around Pont-Aven at the

same time, we have the

impression of jumping at once

pre-Impressionism

Post-impressionism, with no

real Impressionism in between.

France but almost forgotten

Murray Head, a star in

in Britain since Sunday

Bloody Sunday', comes to

the Barbican on October 27

for the first performance of

the Tim Rice-Abba 'Chess'.

Interview by David Hewson

to

At the age of 38, Murray Head is becoming used to the idea that his native Britain has little idea of his present career. At home he is best known as the juvenile lead in John Schlesinger's Sunday, Bloody Sunday: playing the sexually ambiguous boy caught between Glenda Jackson and Peter Finch In France, as a concert in the 15,000-seat Palais Omnisports Bercy in Paris recently showed, Head enjoys all the trappings of rock stardom, even down to the release of canisters of CS gas which represents one teenage gallic appreciation.

Vous êtes dans La Manche". "Yous etes dans La Manche", a French TV interviewer recently told him, and he does find something faintly odd about straddling two cultures simultaneously. When Head takes to the stage of the Barbican on October 27, playing the Barbican on October 27 playing the Barbican on October 27 playing the Bobby Fischer figure in the first public airing of the new Tim Rice-Abba collaboration, Chess, it will be only his third appearance in Britain in eight years, although he now lives in London after a spell spent in the South of France.

Head's links with Tim Rice began in the late 1960s when he was appearing in the original cast of Hair and the lyricist and Andrew Lloyd Webber were on £25-a-week retainers. "To Tim and Andrew at the time I was someone close to the street. I had been to a state school, but I also seemed a nice chap. Somewhere I've still got the original tape of Andrew banging away on the piano, very badly, and Tim singing in a posh voice. Jesus Christ, Sooperstah'

Head recorded the single. That proved successful enough in America to spawn an album which he played the role of

Webber partnership took off. when it got to America it on, but Schlesinger said: I'm brought out all the worst sorry; that's the way it is. elements in everyone concerned. You're the fulcrum, I'm more and turned into a great big money machine. I refused to speak to both of them for years. They were quoted as saying some horrible things about me coming out of obscurity and going back into it.

About that time, Head auditioned for Schlesinger and found himself thrust into the spotlight with Jackson and Finch. "People kept coming up to me and saying 'You're a star." I just told them to push off because I knew it wouldn't last and I was right. I didn't get a single script after Sunday for two years. The upper heights of Hollywood are pretty chauvin-ist and I think their cigars just dropped at the salient point where poor old Peter kissed me." Today, after 10 films, Head regards the Schlesinger film

Judas, and the Rice-Lloyd with some affection. "It was the only time I was directed Head says: 'It was born in a properly". Head says. "I kept very relaxed atmosphere. But asking for something to chew interested in the other charac-

Spanning the Channel: Murray Head

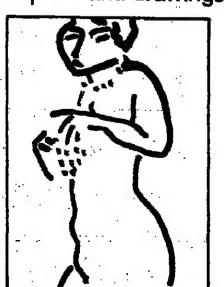
He gave up films in 1978 after making Madame Claude with Just Jaecklin, who directed Emmanuelle. "I needed the money and Just said it was really a film about scandals . I bought that - I'm very naive that way, I went to see it in a cinema in Paris, then I looked at the clientele - a bunch of people in raincoats. And that

The success of Head's music, sophisticated and intensely European, backed up by a highly theatrical road show, has revived the stream of scripts. but Head is reluctant to return sickened by the number of French film stars who now want Jesus Christ Superstar."

to make albums, Isabelle Adiani has just had a show of her own, Gerard Depardieu is desperate Huppert wants me to write for her. I'm getting bored with the three or five minute song. The hardest thing is simplicity. If you get that, I suppose you end up with something like haikku, a four-line poem you have to keep on repeating.

The immediate future means the European tour of Chess and a recording contract with Virgin, but Head feels he has been around too long to look for instant rewards. My basic problem in life is that I believe in something old-fashioned called a career. If you're maintaining a career you have to be very careful of stardom and everything it represents. The thing is allied to fashionability and I've avoided that all my life because it means one minute you're up and the next you're down. But I find it great that I'm still here 13 years after

# **Henri Matisse** sculpture and drawings



4 October 1984 - 6 January 1985 Hayward Gallery, South Bank, London SE1 recorded information: 01-261 0127 o showing: Photographs by Josef Koudelica until 9 December

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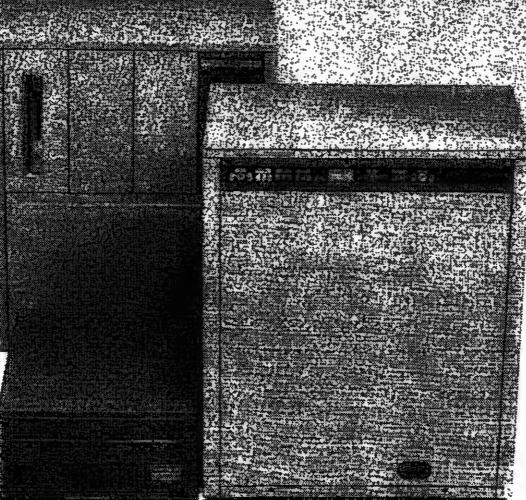
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under schedule E.

Mr Justice Peter Gibson so held in the Changery Drysson in dismissing an appeal by the Crown from the commissioners' determination whereby the Bad discharged an assessment to meaning tax on Mr Blacklaws made under Case II of schedule D for 1978-79.

Mr Blacklaws, a qualified denust came to the United Kingdom in January 1975, and successfully applied for inclusion in the Denual List to provide general denial services for the NIBs.

In April 1975, as an inducement to him to remain with the practice, a

to him to remain with the practice, a reverse non-resident company was set up m reason for Mr Blacklaws attractive terms of that comployment, particularly the employment. favourable sax treatments accorded.

Cooke (Inspector of Taxes)

Backlaws

Before Mr Jester Peter Gibson

Independing fivered Octobe [6]

Accordingly. Mr Blacklaws had before the Commissioners for the National Health Service in the Unified Kingdom like socreeded in Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice to make Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice thereby was to pay 50 per cent of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice thereby was to pay 50 per cent of Mr Blacklaws ophinavention of Services available to it. The practice thereby which the commissioners had properly directed to make make a validation of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970.

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In was clear that the commissioners had properly directed to tax payers that the Crewn in the C

practice in his capacity as any employee of the company in Panama. Thus he said that as a non-insident he was enumed to the relief, afforded to schedule E taxpayers by paragraph 3 of Schedule 2 to the Employee Act 1974.

TIER GIBSON

# Undertakings make union exclusion reasonable

Goodfellow and Others v National Society of Operative Printers Graphical and Media

Before Mr Justice Bristow, Mr J. D. Anderson and Mr W Kendall [Judgment delivered October 10]

Eight members of the London machine branch of the National Society of Operative Printers (Fraphical and Media Personal National who as public as an included that the printers of the Matter of the Ma

that all the men were regular casular and enumed to ask for work as a particular chapel. After the declared of Reveille they surrendeded their shifts and signed undertailings and signed undertailings. they would not seek alterna

paragraph 3 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 1974.
Section 30 of the Finance Act 1984 abolished foreign earnings and emoluments reflect after 1984-85.

# mendment of not impro

The new's application to any industrial schemal on the ground, that they laid there unreasonably excluded from a trade union was dismissed and they had appealed. It was argued that the effect of refusing them, being it o exclude them from membershap of the chapels at the establishment of the stable those shifts would have there. those, shifts would have worked and that each chan

Society of Operative Personnel Worked and that each change was a branch of section 4. The mischief aimed at by section 4 was that the change was and thereby from becoming members of those newspapers chapets they had been amerasonably excluded from branch or section of the minor witten the meaning of section 4 was marked and thereby from becoming members of those newspapers chapets they had been amerasonably excluded from branch or section of the minor witten the meaning of section 4 was marked and thereby from becoming members of the Employment Act 1980.

The present space was a branch or section 4 was that the protected ministers from almost able exclusion.

The present space was a branch or section 4 was that afferent exclusion.

The present space was a branch or section 4 was that afferent exclusion.

The present space was a branch or section 4 was that afferent exclusion.

The present space and at by section 4 was that the deep and the closed shop would allow a prior to debtar angulatister from allowing the closed shop would allow a prior to debtar angulatister from allowing the protected ministers from allowing

# Yoga centre exempt from VAT

Yoga for Health Foundation v Commissioners for Customs &

Before Mr Justice Nolan

[Judgment delivered October 11] The supply of services by providing for consideration account modation at a residential centre at which the study and practice of yoga was carried on were supplies which were exempt from value-added tax by virtue of article 13 A(1) (g) of the Sixth EEC Directive (77/388/EEC). Mr Justice Nolan so held when allowing an appeal by the Yoga for Health Foundation against the decision of a VAT tribunal that the supplies of residential accommodation and of courses of instruction by the foundation at their residen-tial centre were supplies chargeable

the distinction between a lot for services and a contract see: Fall r Hitchen ([1973] 1

Sational Health Service to be filed of any change in Mr faws' status after April 1, that was not sufficient in either to remit the case for sideration by the companers or to reverse the simulation. Tax was levied on assis of what was and not what is to have been done. The

Mr David Milne for the oundation: Mr John Laws for the

MR JUSTICE NOLAN said that mk JUSTR E NOLAN sate that the foundation, a registered charity, opened a residential centre at ickwell Bury for the purpose of research into the therapeutic benefits to be a secondary to the practice of voping and mentally and research and the secondary and mentally and secondary and the secondary

# Libel po

It was not an implied term of agreement set up between I Newspaper Publishers Association and the Institute of Journalists of a party to conciliation would not in for libel any other person involving in respect of evidence adductions the associations.

in respect of evidence additional during the proceedings.

The Court of Appeal so held produced in the dismissing an appeal by The District decision (The Times May 28, 1983); in favour of the plaintiff, Milliam Tadd, former news charles of the newspaper. The concerned preliminary issues arising in an action for libed brought by the Tadd against the first defendant.

on one of the preliminary issue namely his finding that evided adduced during such proceeding was not subject to absolute privite

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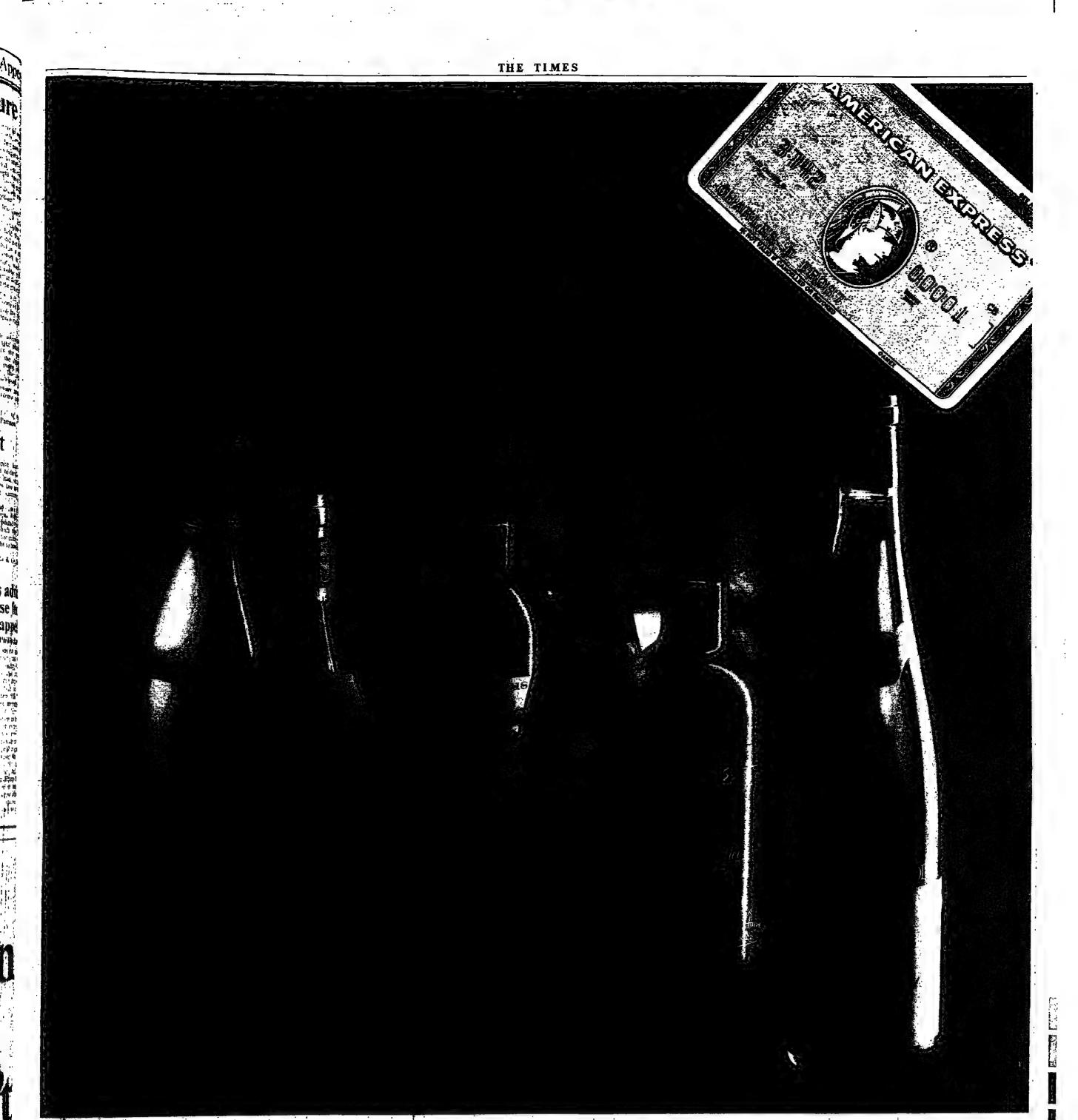
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# How the you

wa growing generation gap threatens the leadership



in Berlin-Mitte that demands appropriate clothing, the nuance of rank, the clatter of weaponry and a disciplined

On a recent Monday night, as wet and steamy as a bathhouse, I stood outside the Opera Cafe in Unter den Linden thinking about uniforms.

It was the time of the week when local party secretaries hold pep sessions for the faithful, set new tasks in the building of socialism, collect the dues, criticize the backsliders.

None of this deterred the queue outside the cale. The sign said: "Please wait, you will be placed." In front of me, wearing black cpaulettes, a brown-grey blouson, a peaked cap and hoots that augured ill for the dance floor, stood a soldier from the national Volksarmee.

Next to him, wearing black, lipstick, hair modelled into hedgehog spikes, a stashed T-shirt and leopardskin trousers. stood a punk.

"Have you got a light?" asked the soldier with the abruptness of the lightly drunk.

"Are you crazy, man, do you want to kill yourself?" said the punk and slapped the cigarette.

There was no fight, just the halls to different parts of the

The soldier and the punk were probably the same age. both spoke with a Berlin accent.

"Nicotine kills. Give it future the plansers the trade and the tank commander was no fight, just the What links the best properties." pushing of puppirs, but the of Poland", the steet watern queue scattered like snooker manies of Bulgaria, the polaries and the conscripts is a sense of relative prosperity - and shared resentment - a security, a socialwelfare mentality that is rarely. understood by their fathers and

both spoke with a Berlin accent, their pairents may have been neighbours, both wore uniforms, though their tribal markings were different.

Seeking general conclusions about the youth of Eastern Europe is difficult but the attempt must be made. The kids are the apparatches of the apparatches are the apparatches of the apparatches and interrogations was the cult objects. Boy George in kinds gradient was proposed as a paratches of the apparatches and interrogations was the cult objects. Boy George in the unit objects are the apparatches of the apparatches of the apparatches of the apparatches of the apparatches are the apparatches and their fathers and the vestern contemporates the paratches are the countries and their vestern contemporates the father than the contemporates the paratches are the vestern contemporates the paratches are the vestern contemporates the paratches are the vestern contemporates.

This is the vestern contemporates the paratches are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms are the vestern mannerisms. This is the vestern mannerisms. The vester compounds the vestern mannerisms.

The young often feel closer to

about 15 year pieces for flas about 15 year pieces for flas about the days that he is not go allowed no large the country of t

what kind of presents for come from the seeing what revolutions will they see? Some argue that the Solidarity upheavals in Poland in 1980-1981 were at the crudest level of an investigation.

They pere asked: Tell us the truth about Katyn Forest, where

Polish officers were murdered almost bertainly by Soviet roops, about the Stalinist

species of public the hippies, still nostalgicath, putting is manipular joints, boys with thin kather ties who could have been Techy base tissued gro-

iones: Apart from the familiar

womin blood-ining are usually appoked— has are appoint sulfal SS 20. on formed no change their ante Deserter and Crass. The man followers are the Solidarity generation, 17 in old, who were 13 when the solidarity 180 strikes broke out.

culture in which they blended Sovier bloc-want to state loudly demand better treatment.
The leadership who spent

their youth happily on socialist a lost generation in Poland or Sewhere in the Soviet bloc, it is not because abbody can find recognization them in the sense of lost of the recognization of the sense of the se did drives probably not even the Church. The best the men in the politiburo can hope for is containment, keeping this new generation as quies as possible thuil the threat of a turbulent youth is swallowed up by aniddle age.

GO FOR DYNAMIC GREY MATTER

hat adds up to a lot of brain cells, Dycen

**OUR DYNAMISM IS CONTAGIOUS** 

A Bynamic interface was needed Rhāne-Powend fük?

Confident in an increasing availability of the pore, the costomer



today of a study of the social large dapts the school is the vironment and Development a think-tank founded 13 years ago by the late Barbara Ward to

as rather longer on scholarship than showbusiness, and its finances as only slightly less parlous than the budgets of the poorer countries in which it operates. operates.
Its first words, once the formal introductions and trib-

utes are out of the way, are interesting: "When the Ambuklao Dan in the Philippines was first built in 1956. it was the reservoir had reduced the

Hillsides around the resercroded. The reservoir below soon filled with sediment.

Goldsmythiand Hidrard so properly blocking the father of that large blocking and state and supplementary volumes to the supplementary volumes to the supplementary volumes to the supplementary volumes to the supplementary of the supplementar scep an eye on some of the of the suchtains portions indignities perpetrated in the avisservative and interestions have of progress by men on successories to whom it each other and on their habitat.

The report shows the Institute enormous mass of evidence that addressed are convinced by the enormous mass of evidence that the best course of action would indeed be "is ent off number from all large-scale water-develop-ment schemes that they may

plan to finance, or are involved in financing regardless of how advanced those schemes may be.

There does seem to be some human lastings to involve dams.

The Sumerians do it, and the Bright in the service in the Bright in th Babylonians hot to mention the expected to meet the water ancient Egyptians. Ceylonese, needs of the area for 60 years, and Cambodians. Perhaps By 1979, the build-up of silt in... fortunately for the subsequent development of civilization, expected lifetime of Ambuklao however, none of those noble to just 32 years. What went racks had 2,000-ton earth-mov-

ing machines at their disposal.

"The statistics speak for or had been stripped of their themselves, argie: Goldsmith trees as farmers searched for and Hildyard. In Egypt, thenew fields the barren land, Aswan High Dam is 17 times unprotected by any shelter belts or by terraces that would have taken valuable time to build. Dam is large enough 10 impound a reservoir covering on filled with sediment. 8.500 square kilometres - 5 per-The Ambukko is but one cent of the total area of the The Ambuklao is but one cent of the total area of the striking example among many country and an area almost the of development projects gone size of Lebanon. In Brazil, plans away. The Social and size of Lebanon. In Brazil, plans away. The Social and to harness the power of the Emineration of Lerge Amazon and its tributaries with a complex of dams capable of and Nicholas Hildyard, address producing 66,000 megawatts of about 400 more. It the Institute is going to cleetricity withertail flooding an area the size of Montains. The financial resources dethe way of all institutes slowly voted to such projects are and by degrees. The impact of equally vast, by June 1982 the

World Hankford lent 10 billion hollas of function 25 irrigation shortest and 90 per centrof that

United States with projected trons. Vols 2 (Case Studies) and costs and geophysical costs.

J. (Annotated Bubliography) will be the same price; cn. 160 and costs speciacidar of the enginerate action special costs.

Far from increasing food picks, the authors argue; one project on the enginerate costs.

J. (Annotated Bubliography) will be the same price; cn. 160 and costs the sa

descrise while the new indus-tries powered by the dams destroyed yet more croplands by pollution and overbuilding Millions of people their social lives shattered and their cultures destroyed, have been uprooted to make way for the dams and their reservoirs.

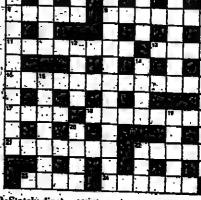
The Social and Environmental Effects of Large Dams, by Advard Goldsmith and Nicholas Hildrard, Folume 1: Overview, Wadebridge Ecological Centre, Worthyvale, Manor, Camellard, Cornwall 23,3 977, 155 to institutions 1513. 125 to institutions, 115 to individuals, environmental groups and Third Wolld institu-

# CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 472)

(6) 5 Manage (4) 8 Enlighten (5); 9 Herd (5,2) 11 US hydrant (4.4) 13 Race with wind (4) 15 Awkward (13) 17 Amusement (4) 18 Abstruse (8)
21 Backslide (7)
22 Ring-shaped roll (2)
23 Breeding stallion

-(4). 24 Of old age (6) DOWN ... 2. Attempter (5) 3 Grassland (3)

4 Loquaciousness (13) -5 Hint(4) 6 Passenger tricycle 7 Meat cake (10) 10 Softened room (6.4)



12 Stately display (4)
14 Let it stand (4)
16 King Arthur's seat
20 Went quickly (4)
21 Prohibit (3)

SOLUTION TO No 471 SOLUTION TO No 471

ACROSS: 1 Fight 4 Plodded 8 Prism 9 Indians 10 Feedback 11 Stow
13 Flamboyance 17 Rags 18 Swindler 21 Gradual 22 Empty 23 Trellis 24 Sense
DOWN: 1 Tip off. 2 Glide 3 Time bomb 4 Prince of Wales 5 Odds
6 Drastic 7 Disown 12 Painless 14 Luggage 15 Bright 16 Grdyne
19 Lupin 20 Full

هكذامن الأجهل

LONDON FASHION by Suzy Menkes

### THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 16 1984

# All the new that's fit to print











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weekend in a shower of pattern and print. The London collections orew an international audience not seen in town since the swollen-headed sixties.

Those · locust · fashion · years were remembered too in the sexual charge that ran like a rock beat through the young designer shows, and in the focus on interior fabrics such as shimmering satin and panne colourful and sometimes nenacing prints.

Pop music stars are now the litimate catch and cachet for the fashion shows: Boy George in black jacket, brocade trousers, schoolboy sandals and his new wild black hair, with blond Marylin in the audience at Body Map; a live steel band and Frankie Goes. To Holly-wood viewing Katharine Hamnett's protest T-shirts.

Body Map went for stretch and cling, shimmer and shine. That meant - for both sexes stretchy skirts and leggings, laced with a frilled apron of nylon cire blouse. Corsets of man-made stretch swimsuits with holes cut out in rude places (and strategically placed phosphorescent transfers), shrunken knits in sour colours and jackets made from quilted nylon eiderdowns, all played a wicked game of good taste versus bad. All the best fashion shows

had a strong male presence, with the outrageous designers sending their clothes out indiscriminately on either sex.

Androgynous themes were played out more subtly among the established designers, with Wendy Dagworthy putting her Pretty Boy pinks and blues in mixed Liberty prints and stripes and Betty Jackson, in a splendid collection, showing all the new that's fit to print: brilliantly coloured crewel-embroidered jackets, a bold bleeding rose print (by Brian Bolger of the Cloth) for giant shirts and brush stroke ab-

Jasper Course showed menswear for the first time. The oose long jacket worn with shirts in openwork tray cloth linen or sixties revival printed chiffon, had an upbeat effect on his entire collection, which absorbed, for the first time, the street style of his own generation, while keeping a sense of sharp cut and tailoring.

Paul Costelloe is rooted in menswear and the fresh, soft colours of his native Irish landscape. His linen coats (with and ikat checked jackets cut like worn loose, were effective for both sexes, with the edge, perhaps, on menswear.

The colours, textures and out. The shirt, and especially the hanging shirt tail that has become a street motif, made the fashion shape of the season. Roland Klein had the best of

the sophisticated shirts in every length from the hips, growing down to an above-the-knee three-quarter jacket to an anklegrazing dressing gown coat in a delicious peach and coral with

simple pyjamas (best in a -peach, cream, aquamarine.



Photographs by HARRY KERR

paisley print on cotton) and the big shapes that looked newest in strong colours such as red or pink with orange and in rayon, that is taking over from silk now that synthetic fabrics are is the Princess of Wales

Her followers (and she is underskirt. her show, applauded fervently body shapes in London had a and wept at the end. In an new vibrancy. But in another uncompromisingly strong show, sense too, London let it all hang the high priestess of save-thethe high priestess of save-the-world and save-on-the-ironing surprise of Fashion Week. had a tribal message: clear Pacific colours from sunrise yellow to sunset violet, a leaf green to lagoon blue; shirts and

T-shirts in every dimension. The other strand in London fashion is the lady-like, pretty clothes that are more readily understandable by people outside the inner fashion sanctum the Long season. It came on These are the designers who a roller, is measured in metres an abstract pattern.

These are the designers who a roller, is measured in metres
Sheridan Barnett had the take their colours from lingerie and is making fabric the

Their touch of something shocking is a panelled skirt that opens in petals to the thigh. Their frame of reference is the twenties and their patron saint

high fashion.

Benny Ong played the most successful tune with pretty the new high sheen), madras are fashion designers in London clothes, especially his white and there is Katharine Hamnett. tucked cottons over a coloured The offering a philosophy rather colour it pastel. Janice Wain-than fashion) fought to get into wright painted her pretty dresses in alarming shades of chrome yellow and pimento.

> showing a mature and well thought-out collection made to standard not always in evidence among the newer London designers. He took a Bondi Beach theme and played it out with sarong wrap skirts, printed with hibiscus flowers. There was one shining star of

Above: Betty Jackson's stunning mix of pattern and print with bleeding rose in lacquer red, vellow and black on white. The long full skirt, often dropped to the hips, is an important shape for next spring. Rose print by Brian Bolger of The Cloth.

Top right: Sebastian Coe at the

boy scouts shorts, lanyards and sporty separtates, made in ICI
"Tactel". John Mcintyre's Bondi Beach sarong skirt with hibiscus flower print on catmeal linen and mannish suit jacket and tie. Worn with wild raffia textured hair. Zandra Rhodes' bow-tie dress pinstriped in slimline crepe de chine, with seductive panelled hem. Her new print in based on the bow

in a contrasting palette of pastel shades or bold black and red. Katharine Hamnett's anti-drug message on an Orange People silk T-shirt. She wore it to the British Fashion Council ball to receive her Pashion Council ball to receive her award as Most Influential Fashion Dasigner of the year. Artwork's broken pillar and flower rococo print on knit with long line cabled cotton skirt. Cornillower blue and lemon print by Timney Fowler.







# FASHFLASH

fashion message.

New from Jean Muir: colour and bright knits, trousers and abstract-patterned cashmere from the designer who made her name and dressed berself in navy jersey. Infected by the students she helps and serves, Miss Muir came out (in the show and in person) with brush strokes of colour and pleat-front trousers. Chrome yellow and poster paint red were strong.

Olympia 2 was the all-white background for the most cologi-ful (and most crowded) stages London has yet seen. Abstract prints on silk and vest shapes to hand-knitting both made new at the London Designer Collect ious. The Murjani-sponsored Designer Focus tents at the Commonwealth Institute played host to an incoming wave of American press and buyers.

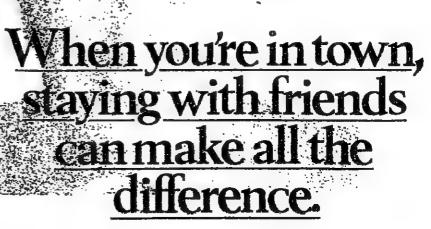
Murray Arbeid had the gest rocks (from M Gérard) and the only rolled hems in town for his delicious floating chiffon ombré dresses. Zandra Rhodes was on fine form with a vintage collection, a good new bow print, stunning carapaces of platinum beading and Norman Parkinson at her party.

Yuki was out on his own with his inimitable draped and pleated dresses in a touching show dedicated to twenties beauty Lady Diana Cooper. watching the slim swathes of white from under her feathered

David Hicks has found a new designer in Nigel Harris and a longer, fluid line. Arabella Pollen showed sharp linens, lost the plot in a sarong skirt and brought out curreceous racing silks and a show-stopping bowlegged Willie Carson.

Artwork led London's mig-hty knitters with their rococo print (by Timmey Fowler) of broken balustrades and cherubic statues, glimpsed through a

Grey hair appeared at the shows - and not just on the frazzled fashion crowd who took in 25 shows in three days. Spray grey frosting was what they were at Body Map (both sexes).





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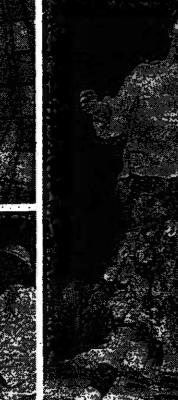
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SAINT LAURENT

rive gauche

MEN

**The Winter Collection** 1984 at the new shops

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Top: Body Map's underwear is Top: Body Map's underwear is outerwear. Turquoise and red checked interlock leggings and corset shorts, cut tight and frilled to emphasise the body's "cosmic curves". Everything is fit and stretch – especially the rubber skull cap. Boy George posing with Body Map print programme and po star friend Marilyn. Yuk's strong white shirt dress with a bold belt.

shirt dress with a bold belt.
Centre: Jasper Conran's hippie
revival pruted chiffon shirt and
tailored navy and rad checked
pants suit, worn androgynously.
Above: Roland Klein's elongated
cost in navy and white windowpant
check worn over spotted silk

Acove: notatio kien's elongated cost in navy and white windowpane check worn over sported silk bathrobe dress, softly wrapped. Wendy Dagworthy's Liberty chintz with woven stripe in Pretty Boy colours, pate pink and baby blue. The big vest with high neckine and wide T-top are the clean lines for next spring Wills Carries electrical. next spring. Willie Carson cheering on Arabella Pollan's emerald and royal blue racing silks.



# THE TIMES DIARY

# Turning a new volume

Tom Rosenthal who as I revealed quit as chairman of both Secker and Warburg and Heinemann three chairman and managing director of Andre Deutsch - his rival of 20 years, Rosenthal broke the news yesterday after summoning me cloak-and-dagger style to a London address. There, behind a great desk was the diminutive Deutsch There will be no official announcement. We wanted to break it through your column. It is a historic moment." Rosenthal explained he wanted to get back into small private publishing "We should make quite a powerful team," Asked how these two larger-than-life Central European Jewish emigrés could even conceive working in harmony, Deutsch said: "No prob-lem. I have bought the house next

indeed only the doors will connect to Deutsch's empire. "And I have no intentions of retiring. I'm good for another 10 years," said the 66-year-old Deutsch. "Neither of us have any illusions about each other," said Rosenthal. "We will both tolerate the quirks." Then, as the meeting degenerated into something more reminiscent of a Little and Large show, Deutsch took one look at the red shirt and yellow bowtie on the enormous Rosenthal.
"And the exuberances..."

### Free-wheeling

For Derek Hatton, Liverpool Council's hard-left Militant-supporting deputy leader, public transport is clearly not good enough. Nor is his A-reg Volvo. He is now often seen being collected from his Thingwall Road home in Liverpool's Wavertree district in the morning - and leaving City Hall at night - in a council limousine driven by a chauffeur called Cyril D'Arcy. D'Arcy, it transpires, began work last month as the council's fifth chauffeur, is responsible for driving council committee chairmen around and will cost Liverpool's belesguered ratepayers some £8,000 a year. His appointment, and a decision to install a radiophone in the car, were authorized during the summer break by the chairman and deputy of the personnel committee using their delegated powers. The chairman's name? Derek Hatton.

# No stone unturned

No slack security in Northern ireland yesterday, particularly after the Brighton bombing. When North-ern Ireland secretary Douglas Hurd opened a new bakery in Bangor, co Down, the plaque he unveiled carried no mention of the place time, or date of the ceremony. This, said one of Hurd's escorting "heavies", is common practice nowadays. It prevents premature disclosure - through plaque makers - of ministerial movements. The relevant details are added later.

BARRY FANTONI



'How do you want your goose live paté - with chips or mushy peas?

# Thrust and cut

The minority-championing GLC is heading towards a legal clash with the Board of Deputies of British Jews. At the weekend the board, headed by Labour MP Greville Janner, secretly observed a GLC-sponsored Palestine Solidarity Campaign Conference in London. The board has now written to the district auditor - who monitors local government spending - asking for the £3.000 grant from the council's minorities unit to be reclaimed. Hayim Pinner, the board's general secretary, said yesterday he would not let the matter drop. "The conference had nothing to do with London or promoting racial harmony in London - on the contrary we leel it will have promoted racial

 In any other country there would be allegations of nepotism. The new Palace of Westminster directory, just ont, reveals the refreshment defartment is staffed by M

# Confidentially . . .

Environment minister Kenneth Baker will appear relaxed and assured in BBC-TV's recorded debate with Ken Livingstone being broadcast tonight; but his mood did not last. As the adversaries left Lime Grove after the recording. Baker suddenly stopped and turned ashen. "My God, I've left my blue files", he cried. despatching two flunkies to hunt for them in the studio. So that's how leaks spring.

PHS are uneasy about those damned

### The Provisional IRA takes a dangerous interest in symbols. In addition to Mrs Thatcher, the focus of renewed Irish republican hatred after the hunger strikes of 1981, its hit list almost certainly includes the Queen. She is the most potent symbol of the union between Northern Ireland and mainland Britain which Republicans wish to

The aims of any IRA operation mounted in Britain are twofold. The first is 10 increase the weariness of the British public with the whole sorry mess in Northern Ireland and so build political pressure for ending the union, Every opinion poll taken in Britain since the present troubles started has shown a majority in favour of withdrawal from the province. Politicians bravely maintain that the Brighton bomb will strengthen British resolve not to give way to terrorists. In the short term this is almost certainly true. But the long-term effect on public opinion is more difficult to assess. It may increase the number of people who want to be rid of the Irish problem once and for all.

just as important to the IRA are the effects of such an operation in Northern Ireland itself and in the United States, which remains a major source of funds. For some time now there has been a public perception in both places that the IRA is "going soft". In pursuing the strategy of "the Armalite and the ballot box" it has seemed lately that the gun has taken second place to courting political popularity Spectacular bombings. like Friday's attack on Mrs Thatcher and her colleagues, are particularly effective in charging that the IRA still has the in showing that the IRA still has the capacity and the will to strike at the heart of the British establishment

Danny Morrison, the Sinn Fein spokesman, has already explained that if the bombing had resulted in the death of the Prime Minister and

# After Brighton what next for Belfast?

by Mary Holland

several members of her cabinet it would probably have led to Dracoaian security measures in Northern Ireland. Past experience has shown that this always leads to increased support for the terrorists.

IRA agents on the British mainland are resourceful and resilent, It is a dangerous error to brand them as "mindless maniacs". One expert in international terrorism has compared them to British agents operating behind enemy lines during the last war. They are the elite corps in the campaign of violence directed at achieving a complete British withdrawal from Northern Ireland. Leaders of Sinn Fein, who are associated in the public mind with the Provisionals' recent involvement in electoral politics, have always been explicit on this point continued violence will be necessary to achieve their aim of a united

contradictions involved in trying to build a popular political base extending beyond their own hardcore supporters, while at the same time pursuing a terrorist campaign, have become much more evident. The Catholic minority in Northern Ireland, whose vote Sinn Fein seeks, does not support the bomb and the bullet. Any atrocities, whether in Ireland or England, risk alienating

Over the past few months the

them and losing their vote. Inevi-tably this has led to considerable tension between those who want to build up Sinn Fein as a grassroots political party and those who want to maintain the IRA's high and violent profile.

The result has been a growing disenchantment, among the Provisionals, with the involvement in constitutional politics. Over the past few weeks Gerry Adams and Danny Morrison of Provisional Sinn Fein have both given remarkably frank interviews admitting to these inter-nal tensions. First there is a perception within the Republican movement that scaling down the IRA's activities to court popular support in Northern Ireland has helped the British government to claim that the security situation in the province is now much better than it has been for a number of

As important has been the political fallout. Dissidents within the IRA claim, with some justification, that the main effect of their venturing into politics has been to help their main opponents, the moderate nationalist Social Democratic and Labour Party, led by John Hume. They argue that it is only since Sinn Fein began to win elections – and particularly since Gerry Adams displaced Gerry Fitt as

MP for West Belfast — that the British government has started to take seriously the alienation of the

They point to such developments as the establishment of the New Ireland Forum in Dublin, the more conciliatory attitudes of Unionist parties in Belfast and to closer relations between the Dublin and London governments. All these, they claim, are a direct result of a common desire to stave off the threat of Sinn Fein as a political

From the Provisionals' point of view the Brighton bombing can already be assessed as a dramatic cess. It will rally support in the ranks at home and, as important, in the United States. It will scotch accusations that the IRA is going soft and wipe out the memory of recent humiliations, such as the seizure of a cargo of weapons from a fishing boat off the coast of Kerry

The political impact is harder to assess. In the immediate aftermath of the bombing, politicians on both sides of the Irish Sea were swift to emphasize that it would, if anything, bring the governments in Dublin and London closer in their search for political progress in Northern Ireland. There is a brutal irony in this. In recent weeks there has been growing anxiety in Dublin that the miners' strike had taken over British politics to such an extent that any hopes of movement on Northern Ireland would be put aside.

For most of last week Irish diplomats were in Brighton trying to persuade Conservative MPs of the need for closer Anglo-Irish cooper-ation on a political initiative in the North. Now it seems that an IRA bomb has succeeded where peaceful argument and persuasion might well have been doomed to failure. Last Friday's appalling attack has forced Northern Ireland back on to the British political agenda,

# **Roger Scruton**

# Investing in the unthinkable...

arms control negotiations with the Soviet Union is likely to be struck by a sense of unreality. From the first days it has been Soviet policy to make agreements unverifiable, and to break them with impunity; to vilify the West for the deployment of every new weapon, while serenely deploying the same weapon itself, to international conventions which tie our hands, while proceeding to ignore those conventions when interest requires; and to encourage vociferous and independent "peace movements" in the West, while ruthlessly liquidating them at home,

Observing this, and observing too the frank and often repeated pronouncements of the Soviet leadership (typified by Andropov's Lenin Day Speech in 1982, in which he reaffirmed "the triumph of the magnificent cause: the victory of communism throughout the world". I am reminded of Max Frisch's play The Fire Raisers. During a period when house after house is being, destroyed by arson, two men insinuate themselves into a suburban household, refer in jocular and enthusiastic tones to its combustible potential, and politely ask for a place to store their fuses. incendiary devices and drums of petrol. Not wishing to confront them, or in any way to break the routine of complacency whereby they live, the householders meekly comply with their desires, telling themselves whatever comforting untruths can be hastily improvised in answer to each new development.

The effect of Frisch's play is most disturbing. By the end you can hardly keep yourself from leaping on to the stage and tearing at the cocoon of falsehood. At the same time, you know that, however, loudly you shout, you will not be understood and that it is you, in the end, who will be led away as a

Even so, it is necessary to tell the truth, if only for conscience's sake. if only in order to dissociate oneself from the criminal complacency of one's surrounding world. Consider, then, the Soviet deployment of chemical weapons - weapons which first brought home the character of modern warfare. Repeated anempts to prevent the deployment of these weapons, culminating in the American unilnural renunciation of their use in 1969, have made no impact whatever on the Soviet Union, which has continued to manufacture, to deploy, and even to use these weapons, in ways and quantities which have only one plausible explanation; that the Soviet Unionintends to use them in Europe, when the opportunity occurs.

The facts are set out by Manfred Hamm, in an alarming pamphlet\*. And the facts speak for themselves. Every motorized division in the

Anyone who studies the history of Soviet Army includes a chemical warfates battalion of at least 60 vehicles. Every artiller gun is equipped with chemical shells, Every soldier is trained in the exercise of chemical wafare, and equipped with protective assks and clothing. Stockpiles of chemical weapons, according to unclassified estimates, are as high \$ 700,000 tons - including agents with attack the nerves, the skin, the blood and the respiratory system of their victims. Warsaw Pact exercises furnish conclusive prod of the readiness to use these wapons for offensive purposes, in a sudden massive onslaught.

Training for chemical warfare is conducted throughout the Soviet Union, and begins long before the conscript enters military service, From secondary school on, every Soviet citizen is required to attend classes in civil deferre and to participate in military cills. Intensive training endures thoughout his life, and contains important clements of preparation or chemical

The threat is not onl against our troops on the ground. A chemical cloud can force a flee of ships to disperse, so as to lese its vital protective shield; chimical bombardment can make anding craft ineffective, and chemical-carrying rockets can neutralizeour bases and nuclear installations. Soviet preparedness to use thes weapons has been displayed in (ambodia and Afghanistan; moreover, lacking any legal opposition or independent public opinion, the Siviet Union is under no internal pressure to renounce them.

When it was suggested that the neutron bomb be introduced into our European force, a massively orchestrated campain, led by the Soviet Union, effectively prevented deployment. The Soviet Union meanwhile introduced similar wea-pons, so gaining the advantage. If it were now suggested that we should arm ourselves will an effective chemical deterrent, here would be the same outery, and the same cynical noises from the Soviet endership.

Yet, as Mr Hamm demonstrates, chemical weapons tave been used only where there has been no fear of retaliation. Withou the power to retaliate we leave auseives vulner able to a mode of attack which could destroy us within days or hours. Yes Nato is virtually without chemical weapons of its own.

If I now say "Wike up. it is the eleventh hour!" I shall be accused of scare-mongering. Well, I aim scare-mongering, and you outh to be

\*Manfred Haumi, Cherrical War-fare, The Growing Threathe Europe. Institute for European Defence and Strategic Studies, price £250.

# Findhorn factor: David Nicholson-Lord on the New Economics

# The big guns backing Mr Small











The late E. F. Schumacher (left) whose 'small is beautiful' creed has aroused unlikely interest. Sir Peter Parker (ex-BR) took part in a recent Findhorn-style seminar; Clive Thornton (ex-Abbey National), Dayid Plastow: 🔆 (Vickers) and Sir Jeremy Morse (Lloyds Bank) are among senior executives favouring a 'new initiative' to make work more worthwhile and personally satisfying

The new economists are on the move. Up to 300 "steady-staters", decentralists and dedicated opgetting together this week in the Universal Hall overlooking the beautiful Findhorn Bay in north Scotland to discuss the impending demise of economics.

The Findhorn Foundation, which is convening the week-long confer-ence on The New Economic Agenda provides an odd but appropriate setting. The foundation describes itself as a "New Age" organization and has a penchant for causes that have all the appearance of being forlorn if not lost: this time last last year it ran the World Wilderness

It began life 32 years ago when its founders. an out-of-work hotel manager, his wife and secretary, took up residence in a caravan park, started a garden and found they could grow, inexplicably, gigantic vegetables. Forty-pound cabbages are still talked of with awe.

From such unlikely beginnings have come impressive ends. The foundation is now a community of some 200 people, living in the caravan park, which it owns, and their founder's old hotel, Cluny Hill, which it has converted into a training college.

More to the present point, the foundation is a material success. It runs profitable educational and publishing ventures, attracts 6,000 visitors a year who add some £2m to the balance of payments - the estimates are the Scottish Tourist Board's - and has achieved a turnover of over £500,000.

The message lies in Findhorn's prosperity, which gives more than a ew crumbs of comfort for those assembling this week. The New Economics, it seems, can be made to work. The Findhorn gatherings include visits from a surprising selection of Britain's most powerfu industrialists.

The people and ideas forming the vanguard of New Economics, which owes such fame or notoriety as it possesses chiefly to the impact of E. . Schumacher, have been scratching in the wainscoting of society for a decade and more, mainly in that

No doubt there are advantages in

the fact that Latin and Greek are not laught in British schools as widely as

they were. Perhaps today's children know far more French and German,

English and maths, science and

computer studies than we did. But

one palpable disadvantage of the

decline in classics teaching is that we are increasingly unsure about the way to use different parts of speech

and grammatical forms. Take such a

simple thing as the superlative. In

the days when we all worked our

way through the comparison of adjectives in Kennedy's Shorter Eating Primer. I think that we got

I give you a recent example from

the Anniversaries Column in the

Information Service on the back

page of the thinking man's (and woman's) paper. "Canada, the world's second largest country after the Soviet Union..." Because we

into less of a muddle.

In June, for example, they took on the heads of government of the Western world - in what was bruited as a clash of mighty opposites. While the economic summit was moving ponderously towards its widely predicted climax at Lancaster House, around the corner at the Royal Overseas League. The Other Economic Summit was batting ideas about with a vigour and éclat born, it has to be said, of total lack of

Toes, as it was known, was the first venture of its type, cost £20,000 to mount - speakers came from as far afield as Chile, India and the United States - and issued a communiqué calling for more smallscale, conservationist technologies, greater local self-reliance and industrial participation, more popular access to land and a writing off of Third World debt. "The very nature of the large-scale mass industrial system", it pronounced, "has become economically and politically insupportable to people of the whole

Most people of the planet. however, did not get to hear of it. With a few exceptions - such as an Australian television reporter who ought intellectual refuge there from Lancaster House - media coverage

was sparse. Paul Ekins, Toes' organizing secretary, admits to disappointment at the lack of impact but is taking The proceedings are to be published in book form, a journal of new economics is contemplated and research is beginning to lend credence to ideas that have long resembled articles of faith rather than canons of economic law. Moreover Toes is to become an

The espousal of a "steady-state" economy, in preference to what one American academic at Toes inelegantly stigmatized as "terminal hyper-growth mania", is usually attacked as heralding a return to the Stone Age. But Dutch government projections presented at Toes indicate that giving priority to environmental and energy-saving measures

region known as the Alternative would produce GNP growth of 27 terminals home, working three days per cent between 1980 and the year a week and saving the company 2000, only 2 per cent less than that overheads estimated at three times

The unsung prophets of the New Economics are meanwhile acquiring some powerful allies. Speakers at this week's Findhorn conference include Peter Schwartz, chief planner with Royal Dutch Shell International. A similar seminar last month was attended by John Harvey-Jones, chairman of ICL and Sir Peter Parker, formerly of British Rail and now chairman of Rockware.

Last year Francis Kinsman, a Findhorn participant, interviewed 30 senior managers on the need for a "new initiative," stressing the human and social requirements of work, as part of an exercise for Spencer Stuart Management Consultants. He found, he says, a "remarkable" level of agreement from such figures as Harvey-Jones, Parker, Sir Jeremy Morse, chairman of Lloyd's Bank, David Plastow, chief executive of Vickers, and Clive Thornton, formerly of the Abbey National Building Society. "These people have to think in the long term," says Kinsman. "The debate at government level is still totally

Most important of all, perhaps, the New Economics may already be upon us. "The future," says Sheila Rothwell, director of the centre for employment policy studies at the Management College, Henley, and another Toes speaker, "has in fact begun." For years figures like James Robertson, Charles Handy and Barrie Sherman, have been predict-ing fundamental changes in patterns of work: predictions of work: predictions frequently viewed by critics as exercises in Utopianism rather than futurology. As evidence that these are starting to come true Rothwell lists the growth in the informal or "black" economy, more varied working hours, increases in home and part-time work and in work done for the com-

Another example is Rank-Xerox's Xanadu scheme in which managers became contractors rather than employees, taking their computer

Such initiatives carry risks but also confer freedoms. Kinsman calls it the "privatization of the private

sector". A "new local economic order" is also emerging, according to Guy Dauncey, a founder member of the Unemployment Resource Network. It consists of enterprise trusts and boards, cooperative development agencies, community businesses and workshops, science parks and a host of related developments which point to the end of the multi-national "branch economy". Most people are not aware of it because it is so fragmented, he says. But it shares many of the aspirations of

Thatcherism. Joblessness has acted as the catalyst for many of these initiatives and the New Economists share the view that full employment is gone for good. But they believe their ideas will sprout up through the cracks of the old structure rather than suddenly overwhelm it. The Financial initiative, one of several organizations set up to supply venture capital and expertise to enterprises with social or environmental aims, and run co-opera-tively, has just concluded its first - the refinancing of a small Sussex firm, Real Organic Gardening, which makes a complete range of non-synthetic products for the

toxin-wary gardener.

The potential of such market areas is phenomenal, according to Giles Chitty, chief executive of The Financial Initiative, a master of business administration from Columbia University and a former industrial adviser to the Indonesian government. Chitty, who is also a trustee and former resident of Findhorn, adds: "We are a drop in the ocean now. But our feeling is that the only kind of investments that are going to pay off in any sense, let alone financially, have got to take account of the major shift in aspirations happening in society now. It is not going to be a revolution. It is going to be an evolution."

it is the latest of Perry's munificences. it is one of them; if one of them, it must have been given before now,

The other superlative rule that was whacked into us by Old Chalky, but has now faded from common usage, is that the superlative is only for three or more persons or things; for two persons or things, use the comparative. Thus: "Zola Bulb is the faster runner of the two." But; "He is the cleverest boy in the whole class." As for former and latter, they are right out of fashion, and are

Not all these superlative distincreduces the flexibility of

when they were told, so everyone retreats into the last and shabbiest

There is something peculiarly British about the Belgrano scandal. In Washington it takes a petty burglary to put the head of foxhole: it was "not important". We have been here pefore: "No government on the rack; in Paris bribery by an African head of state; in Rome threats by the Mafia. We behave differently. Our scandals tend to be subtler. As a result we tend not to notice them until it is Only now is the true character of

Peter Kellner

When ignorance

is amiss

the Belgrano scandal becoming clear. It is not just about the merits of sinking the ship, or even the fact that Mrs Thatcher has kept changing her story about what happened, although both things are appalling. At the heart of the matter is something more enduring than the deceptions that ministers have practised on the public: it is the way ministers themselves were deceived. Mrs Thatcher claimed recently

that she was not fold until five months after the Falklands war ended that the Belgrano was sunk white sailing towards home. To forestall the obvious question - why was she not told? - she argues that the ship's precise course was "irrevelant." The next day Lord Lewin, Chief of the Defence Staff during the Falklands campaign, partly contradicted her. He said that ministers were told verbally of the was not important it did not sink

In.
As any afficionado of Yes Minister knows – and Mrs Thatcher claims to be the programme's greatest fan the key to the relationship between ministers and their advisers is the flow of information. When Sir Humphrey Appleby persuades the luckless Jim Hacker not to be bothered with some fact because it is irrelevant" or "not important", the viewer knows something fishy is happening.

in the case of the Belgrano, the fishiness turns on the Commons statement by John Nort, the Defence Secretary, two days after the Belgrano was sunk. He said the ship needed to be attacked because it. "was closing in on elements of our-task force". That this was untrue is no longer in doubt. What is at issue is the justification for that untruth.

There are two plausible defences that could be offered. Either: We knew at the time it was untrue, but to have told the truth would have. meant revealing too much about our intelligence gathering abilities; so, regretably, we had to lie." Or: "We firmly believed at the time in the truth of what we were saying it was only afterwards that information came to light showing that, in fact, the Belgrano was heading home."

Neither defence can now be sustained, for it transpires that some people knew and others did not, and that confusion now reigns as to who precisely knew what, and how and

one took the view that it was important at the time. Those were the words used by Harsld Wilson in the Commons on November 7, 1978 to explain why he knew nothing of the deal that Foreign and Common-wealth Office official had cooked up a decade earlier, when he was prime minister, to indermine oil sanctions against Rholesia.

In essence, the dealmeant that the French oil company Total would take over Shell and IP's Rhodesian sales while, in return Shell and BP would take over an exactly equal share of Total's South African market. This I swap arrangement allowed the Smith retime to survive. and made a moclery of almost everything the British government said publicly about il sanctions in the late 1960s and easy 1970s.

The crucial document, outlining the "swap" arrangement, was a minute of a meeting presided over by the Minister without Portfolio, George Thomson (niw Lord Thomson of Monifieth). This minute was sent to 10 DowningStreet. In 1978, when the scandal of sanctionsbusting broke, Thonson used this fact to say, like lewin, that the Prime Minister was told, In the parliamentary debag that followed, Wilson agreed that the minute was sent to No 10; bit: "it was not marked to me. There is no record of my seeing it .... This particular document was not narked urgent or highlighted in any vay."
Wilson did at least have the grace

to admit that an eror of judgment had been made; however, as is the way, he denied that the misjudgment was his. The failure of communications over oil sanctions then bears an uncanny resemblance to the failure of communications over the Belgranc. In both cases embarrassing information came to light that had a cucial bearing on government decisions; it would look bad if the prime minister's office was kept completely in the dark; nevertheless it was vital to sectional interests inside the government that their plans should not be disturbed. So, in both cases the prime minister was theoretically "informed" but in

practice kept in the dark. Some people may have lingering sympathies for both Harold Wilson and Margaret Thatcher I do not. If they allow the machinery of government to drift into a state of such self-deceit il is their fault. As Winston Churchill commented on Britain's lack of preparation to defend Singapore against the Japa-nese in 1942; "I did not know, I was not told; I should have asked".

The author is political editor of the New Statesman.

# Worstest of all

New words for old, by Philip Howard

superlatives, we put a spanner in the works with the word "second", which implies that there is some country in the world larger than Canada but smaller than the USSR. Delete "second" and the illogicality

is removed.

Ambiguity over comparatives and superlatives is not new. There was the schoolboy puzzle about the circus proprietor who spoke of "the greatest elephant in the world except himself." Even Milton, the most classical of English writers, got in a muddle with his superlatives:

Adam, the goodliest man of men since born His sons; the fairest of her daughters Eve.

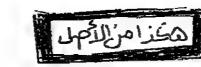
Something not quite right here? Ed. Superlative confusion is not new, but there seems to be more of it around these days. I think it may be partly due to the fact that every child in the kingdom is no longer taken through the comparison of adjectives by Old Chalky in Shell, or Miss Beale in the Lower Fourth. Here is another example of a

common type of superlative illogicality: "Lord Peregrine Philanthrope's gift of £1m to the Sunlight Homes for Overworked Hacks is only the latest of many acts of splendid munificence by which he has benefited his fellows before Pestilential purists such as but it is in fact given now not before now; which is absurd. QED."

beginning to sound quaint.

tions are of the first importance, which is why they are fading from English grammar. But anything that language impoverishes us all. And superlative mistakes that produce illogicality must be a bad thing, and annoy your readers.

هكذامن الأصل





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# **COMPETITIVE CARS**

The British motor industry will assemble for its biennial Motor Show at the National Exhibition Centre in Birmingham this week with more confidence than seemed possible at the beginning of the decade. September car sales were a record. The market for 1984 as a whole may still top last year's record 1.8 million and the number of cars coming out of Britain's factories, after three lean years could again top the million mark. The successful launch of Jaguar on the stock market was the symbolic fruit of great improvements in tech-nology and efficiency, product quality and not least labour relations throughout a shrunken

but fitter industry.

All this is good news for the country, for even a shrunken motor industry provides more than a million jobs from the component supplier to the forecourt, is our leading manufacturing exporter and contributed more than £12 billion to national output. The Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders does not think we yet appreciate this turn of events. "We are producing high quality, good value vehicles, using the very latest modern design and production techniques", its chairman announced when launching a new publicity campaign last month. But our public image is still wallowing around in the Sev-

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enties".
The manufacturers have plenty to crow about - investment, use of robotics, staunching the flow of imports. They deserve some public support for their campaign against the discriminatory 10 per cent additional car tax for investment in roads and fair trading with Spain. But as so many campaigners have discovered in the past, actions will determine the industry's image more than any

torrent of publicity. The British public, which apparently holds its home car industry in such low esteem is quite right to think that the British car industry has still moved only part of the way down the road to establishing its competitiveness, ensuring its long-term viability, giving the customer a good deal and unravelling the monopolistic distortions of the market that allowed it to drift so complacently into its recent parlous condition.

The underlying problem is surely that the British industry has emerged so small; output is roughly a third of that in France, a quarter of Germany's and less than a seventh of Japan's. In an era when Ford's British chief executive sees the development of a car fit for the world mass market as a \$1 billion project, that is a severe inherited disadvantage. Apart from BL, Britain's output is now dominated by multi-pationals who have voted with their feet and moved the centre of their production away from Britain. Despite relatively low wages and improved efficiency, British costs are rarely competitive with those of continental plants let alone Japan. And while the relative strength of the pound against continental currencies may in part be blamed, this was a necessary consequence of Britain's North Sea oil finds.

As the stands go up in Birmingham, Vauxhall workers are on strike for higher pay on Merseyside and Jaguar bas had a 21 per cent wage offer rejected. Employees who have had a hard time may be forgiven for wanting their share of their companies' recent success. But the message that British costs are still relatively uncompetitive does not seem to have been

The industry's improved performance still depends on British car-buyers paying 15 per cent more for their cars than those in Germany, not to mention the most competitive European markets. European Community regulators recently fined Austin-Rover for alleged attempts to sabotage reimports of its righthand drive cars from cheaper markets; and British firms are prominent in the general campaign by European manufacturers to resist the EEC's proposals to restrict differential pricing within the Community countries and allow consumers to buy freely in the cheapest

The manufacturers' ability to frustrate a free market is based on the monopoly elements of the dealership system, enhanced in Britain's case by right-hand drive eccentricity. And it is reinforced by the "gentleman's agreement" with Japanese right-hand drive manufacturers to limit their share of our market to 11 per cent, through an industry to industry allocation of quotas to individual firms.

Any recovery built on such shaky foundations can only be of the most limited short-term nature. The machinery is already creaking. If Britain's manufacturers are to reverse our £2 billion a year motor industry trade deficit, they will at least have to learn to compete on equal terms in our home market. They should now be taking steps to cope with full competition within Europe rather than resisting it. And the anti-competitive Japanese quotas must eventually break down with the arrival of Nissan as a new British manufacturer. Only when the British industry can succeed in a free market will it earn the new image it covets.

### THE DUARTE INITIATIVE

Yesterday's meeting between President Duarte and a number of El Salvador's guerrilla leaders at least shows that neither side has entirely lost the capacity to surprise.

Though the move can be described as an attempt to regain the moral initiative after Nicaragua's acceptance of the Contadora Treaty proposals three weeks ago, and to reply by gesture to the Contadora group's request for a response by 15 October, such an explanation on its own places too great a weight on Contadora's influence - the Nicaraguan government did not gain everyone's trust over night. Though the State Department has supported the initiative, and though it has its convenient side for President Reagan's campaign, it does not have the marks of being made under United States pressure. Nor, despite talks of a coming guerrilla offensive, has it been made out of military weakness: the guerrillas are further from winning than a year ago.

On Senor Duarte's side there must be other, political, judg-

ments at work. The meeting has an immediate theatrical impact, and there is nothing wrong with that. More profoundly, if all goes moderately well it can be hailed as something at last essentially Why did President Duarte Salvadorean, a "recovery of but it is possible that peacewhoose to make his offer now, with the fewest preconditions? The President must think that he has at least momentum, particularly where reassured sufficient of the those who oppose peace on both Salvadorean right to take the sides cannot offer viable alternarisk, and be confident that he has the talent and firmness not to be outmanoeuvered in the complicated and unpredictable bargaining that has to be part of. any peace-making process. His essential principle is to offer political participation and security guarantees, but not power-sharing. He must also know that without negotiations, this guerrilla war has no

> On that most guerillas may very well agree, and the military stalemate may be one of their motives for meeting him. Yet another offensive against this recently elected government would not bring victory closer. From the point of view of Nicaragua and Cuba, it would heighten tension at what is already a particularly tense time. short of friends.

foreseeable end.

Will peace break out in El Salvador? The problems posed by fragmented and partly Marxist guerillas, and by a government of still uncertain authority are obvious enough,

general pacification of Central America remains distant. A truce in El Salvador could be seen as a possible step on the way, though the US regards the Contadora proposals as too favourable to the Sandinistas. They might be left with too large an army, not effectively isolated from Cuban and Soviet influences, and under little effective pressure to open their system. Yesterday's talks, if they can be the beginning of peace in Salvador, may bring the Nicaraguan government some immediate respite, but they can also increase its isolation as the most intransigent element in the region. After Mr Reagan's reelection, with a possible thaw in east-west relations, the Nicaraguan regime might find itself

# HAND-TO-MOUTH HEALTH SERVICE

A sense of ideological fatigue has fallen over the percunial national debate over private and public medicine. The exhaustion of the 'old ideas has been most clearly witnessed recently in the Labour Party conference, which sounded a call (untouched by all the , lessons of 40 years, and disregarding the advice of the leadership, who had to consider the repossibility of one day being 'called on to implement such a policy) for the abolition of private medicine and all NHS charges. At the other end of the " political spectrum, the notoriously wasteful and inequitable example of the United States, together with the reverses suffered by private hospitals in recent years, have shown that a "system of service payments by item needs much more thinking

, through. The hospital service remains sadly undercapitalized and illequipped to react to change. There is all too little incentive cither to satisfy the patient or to provide the most cost-effective treatment. The badly-needed injections of capital through partnership with private providers of specialist services have been slow to materialize, partly because of the suspicions on both sides instilled in the Barbara Castle era. There is no "prospect of large increases in state funds in the foresceable , future under any government, yet few health authorities have shown the entrepreneurial encrgy that Central Manchester has attracting more private patients and ploughing their fees back to the benefit of its NHS

- patients.

hand-to-mouth, as they always have done - with shortages of resources still enforcing an emphasis on patching-up rather than prevention, and on acute rather than chronic patients, and a reliance on the queue as an instrument of rationing. These characteristics are largely an inheritance of the hospital system of the 1940s and before, and foreseeable trends today in medicine and demography threaten to make these deficiencies graver in the decades to come. In general practice, by contrast, there is much higher morale and a sense of relevance (with the exception of certain inner-city areas where it has been moribund for many years).

This contrast is so striking that several contributors to a paper published this week make it the basis of their proposals for a new dispensation in the NHS of the 1990s. The document, issued by the Office of Health Economics ("A New NHS Act for 1996?" - £1.50) looks forward to the NHS's fiftieth birthday and tries to guess what its future form should be. Taking. it for granted that the publicprivate controversy is now selfevidently sterile, they foresee an age of dramatically-advanced surgical and diagnostic techniques, of patients with higher expectations, and changed palterns of illness as more people live on into old age.

Several writers argue that these changes will give a new the future shape of health centrality to the general praction- provision in Britain is greatly er, armed with computerised needed.

preventive Britain's hospitals still live diagnostic and and mediating techniques, between patient and specialisms ever more fragmented and narrow. Professor Marshall Marinker argues forcefully for more team-work and more generalist training among ancillary workers in the primary sector. Professor George Teeling-Smith proposed that the GF should actually become the financial arbiter of the hospital service, through a method of funding which rewarded hospitals which were successful in attracting referrals from him. This proposal would scarcely be effective except in a situation of over-supply which it is hard to envisage here, and implies improved medical audit and a relatively sophisticated readiness in patients to shop around.

> It is only the germ of an idea, but it has some similarity with the principle of the Health Maintenance Organizations which have appeared recently in the United States. The very failure of the crude market in the USA has forced the development of new approaches that would offer attractions, not only in efficiency but also in equity, if they could be grafted onto our own system. The HMOs are designed to take account both of cost-effectiveness, patient satisfaction, and prevention. By one means or another, health services in this country too need to be more responsive to all these motives. On these topics, a new and less sterile debate over

preoccupied

his own argument be taking you to

task in a later paragraph for being

with the interceptor itself rather than the

number of interceptors required, the neans by which their reliability can be

ensured and their vital components

protected against counter-attack ... and the ability to detect and track their targets

and manage an extremely complicated series of engagements.

Research and development of stra-

tegic defensive weapon systems is indeed at an "early and vulnerable

Professor Freedman's position

seems to be sensible, but is it? He favours "a moderate level of rescarch," but so do I (what would

constitute an "immoderate" level of research?) The US has to pay an

"entry price" in dollars for R and D

to see if the SDI can produce useful

Is Professor Freedman suggesting that the US should conduct SDI

research only in a half-hearted

manner to provide arms control leverage in Soviet anxiety, or as a

"prudential hedge" against Soviet developments in this field? If US SDI research is to provide such a

hedge, given the level of Soviet

research, development and pro-duction, an increase over previous

"moderate" levels of research is

required, in addition to some near-term offensive-force counter

It will be interesting to see how those supporters of a moderate

level of research" on strategic desense react to the probable

technical success of the programme.

National Institute for Public Policy, 8408 Arlington Blvd,

weapon systems.

Sir, Professor Lawrence Freedman strategic defense. In fact he destroys (September 21) does not contribute constructively to public debate over President Reagan's Strategie Defense Initiative (SDI) when he

seem to be unaware that the President's ultimate objective of rendering nuclear weapons "impotent and obsolescent" has now been superseded by an "intermedi-ate" objective which involves no more than protecting important military assets.

I told Professor Freedman, at a recent conference, that US policy goals for the SDI had not changed, but apparently he did not believe me. Perhaps he will believe Secretary of Defense, Caspar Weinberger, On May 1, 1984, before the National Press Club in Washington, Secretary Weinberger said:

The ultimate goal of the strategic defence initiative is to develop thoroughly reliable defences. This does not proclude, of course, any intermediate deployment that could provide, among other things, defense of the offensive deterrent forces,

Professor Freedman alleges that SDI research is not at an "early and vulnerable" stage – an allegation he supports by citing the obvious points that research of strategic desense (for Ballistic Missile Desense) has been funded for many years, more than 25 in fact, and that a Carter-era program recently has been tested successfully (the homing

well, it is a gigantic step to proceed from the very modest technology and "device" research and development of recent years, to the design, USA development, test and evaluation of October 8.

### Brontë photograph

From Lady Piper

Sir, In 1956 I was pushing the pram along the waterfront at Hammer-smith and stopped by the Dove to watch some workmen clearing out the Georgian house behind the pub. They were throwing into the garden boxes of unwanted glass negatives from the studio of the photographer, Emery Walker.

I had never heard of Emery Walker, but the negatives looked interesting so: I persuaded the builders to wait while I hurried home and rang up my husband, David Piper, who was then working at the National Portrait Gallery. He decided the negatives should be saved and, with the agreement of the council, sent a van at once to pick up several thousand of them, the whole collection.

d to bear freport October 11) that the staff of the NPG have now had time to catalogue them, and that our longago rescue operation seems to have been worthwhile,

With serendipity, yours truly, ANNE H. PIPER. Overford Farm. Wytham, Oxford. October 11.

# Something fishy

From Mr M. B. F. Ranken

Sir, Your leader on October 10 emphasizes yet again the ineffectiveness of the common fisheries policy as it has evolved so far out of the inept and inequable regime hur-riedly foisted on us by five of the original six continental members at the time we adhered to the Treaty of Rome in 1972.

That regime sought to give freedom of access to virtually all Community waters right up to our beaches, both in the Atlantic and in the Mediterranean, without regard for conservation or prudent husbandry - the so-called "tragedy of the commons," long since extinct on land, as demonstrably destructive of most wild resources, especially in face of effective hunting techniques.

Our continental partners would welcome a free-for-all throughout the 850,000 square nautical miles of the European fish pond. We, by contrast, with 60 per cent of the resources in our waters and the largest catch of food fish, pressed for resources management, especially after January, 1977, when 200 nautical miles fishing limits were declared, though ministerial deter-

# Urban villages

From Mrs Jean Robertson

Sir, The argument against closure of rural post offices has been presented forcefully by many correspondents to your (and if I may mention them) other newspapers recently. But little stress has been put on to the plight of urban villages where the inactive or sick are even worse off than in rural communities because cities lack that crucial ingredient of country life - mutual help.

In London and other big cities, it is the post office along with the chemist, butcher, baker and general store which is one of the five vital elements which keep the hundreds of urban villages alive.

Yet it is the urban village, which even in 1984, still justifies Samuel Johnson's memorable, if overquoted riposte in 1777 that a man tired of London was tired of life, but his less-oft-quoted wind-up comment: "for there is in London all that life can afford."

Let us not be the generation that belies Boswell's memor. Yours faithfully. JEAN ROBERTSON. 11 Abercorn Close. St John's Wood, NW8.

# US policy goals for 'star wars' a multi-layered architecture of

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Dr Colin S. Grzy

alleges that

you fin an editorial of September 191 and certainly does not meet your main concern of taking us out of the condition of mutual assured destruction.

which of course we still have to maintain
... those intermediate capabilities are
completely consistent with the ultimate
goal, and indeed with the vital steps
toward that goal,

overlay experiment).
As Professor Freedman knows full

# Threat of acid rain

COLIN S. GRAY, President

From Emeritus Professor M. W.

First Floor, Fairfax, VA, 22031,

Sincerely.

Sir, I would like to take issue with Professor R. J. P. Williams (October 6) when he says that "as far as carbon dioxide levels are concerned even the preventative measure is unknown". There is a well proven method of simultaneously halving the emissions of carbon dioxide and sulphur oxides: it is called "fuel cconomy".

We have grown accustomed to a grossly extravagant use of fossil fuels and of energy in general because we had cheap coal and oil and were prepared to use up these resources in few centuries or even decades. However, we know very well how to achieve our present standard of living with less than half our present fossil fuel consumption.

Examples are combined heat and power, which uses the fossil fuel with more than twice the efficiency, hybrid diesel-electric cars which could give 100 mpg, heat pumps and domestic insulation and draught

Yours sincerely, M, W. THRING. Bell Farm, Brundish. Woodbridge, Suffolk.

mination has seldom been as strong as the industry demanded and experts responsible for enforcement know to be necessary.

Fishermen will only submit to restrictions if they can see firstly that they are accepted by all in the industry in the markets ashore as well as alloat, and secondly that they are enforced strictly, fairly and universally.

However respected our own fisheries administration and inspectorate now are, together with the Navy's fishery protection squadron and the RAF's patrols, there is little confidence in the commitment of any of our continental partners to long-term measures applied honestly and impartially.

Thirteen inspectors in Brussels can ony work through national enforcement agencies. No member government or parliament would yet accept (or fund) a full-scale community inspectorate and coast guard on Canadian let alone US lines. There lies the dilemma holding back progress; real political resolve is also missing. Yours faithlly,

MICHAEL RANKEN, Secretary, The Greenwich Forum. 28 Clare Lawn Avenue, SW14.

# . The Church and politics

From Dr C. B. Goodhart Sir. Now that the clergy are

increasingly involving themselves in partisan politics, should the Church of England perhaps not follow the example of many trade unions in setting up a political fund, explicitly intended to finance its activities in this respect?

The laity could then contribute to this fund, or not, as they thought fit. so that Church members unwilling to follow their clerical and episcopal leaders into contentious political or economic fields could be assured that none of the money they give, in Sunday collections or by covenant or otherwise, will be used for secular purposes of which they may well disapprove.

This would also provide a useful

indication of the extent to which those claiming to speak for "the Church" in such matters really do have the support of the whole body of the Church, of which of course the clergy form only a very small part. C. B. GOODHART, Gonville & Caius College, Cambridge, October II.

# Lessons for British industry from Japan

From Professor John L. Burbidge

Sir, Britain faces two main problems in production: first to improve efficiency so that we can compete on reasonable terms with the rest of the world and second to increase the number of jobs, so that we can reduce unemployment. It seems possible that the same approach of copying the Japanese could make a major contribution to both.

There is no doubt that the Japanese are today the world leaders in production efficiency. They have achieved this position by changing from process to product organiza-tion, with a high level of delegation of decision-making to the shop floor, by a change in production economics which chooses maximization of the rate of stock turnover rather than minimization of direct labour costs as the foundation for improving profitability; and by the realisation that quality is everybody's responsibility and not something to be delegated to a specialist.

I also submit that we should copy Japan in solving our unemployment problems. The Japanese built up their industry by copying the best western product designs and by some redesign to improve their quality and reliability and to reduce production costs. They then broke the competition by choosing the most popular lines and producing them in large quantities, so that they could sell them at prices which were lower than our costs.

A similar strategy would work just as well for us. In fact it would be easier for us, because we only have to break back into our old markets. The Japanese had to create new markets. I believe that the time

is ripe for us to "borrow back" some of their more popular designs of machine tools, motor cycles and other engineering products while we still have engineers of experience in

their design and manufacture. The Japanese have in effect done the market research for us. We know which Japanese machine tools, motor cycles and other products are selling best. We know the strengths and weaknesses of

their products.
We do not want nut for nut copies, but similar designs which overcome any known weaknesses and are better than Japanese products. We want products that can compete in the same capacity and price ranges, because we know that there is a market for them.

We have engineers with the skills in mechanical engineering and electronics needed for this work. We have salesmen, designers, pro-duction planners, tool makers, fitters and machinists at present unemployed, who could do the work. We have vacant factories. We have capital looking for investment

opportunities and large amounts of grant aid available for new ventures. "Borrowing back" in this way could make a major contribution to an increase in employment, Import substitution and additional exports would help our economy. All we lack at the moment are entrepre-neurs with the will to win back our old industries.

Yours faithfully. JOHN L BURBIDGE, Wild Goose Leys, Huntingdon.

# Benefits of youth service

From Professor David Marsland Sir. Francis Cattermole's letter about community service (October

6) may have misled your readers. My report (Work to be "done" available from Youth Call) explicitly acknowledges the extent and value of community service already being undertaken. We propose a substantial expansion over and above this and suggest there may be above-300.000 opportunities in social services, health, and education.

No one, to my knowledge, has suggested that a nationwide programme is, in his words a "cheap option". However, the costs in-volved in developing a high-quality programme would not be excessive and the returns to the community would be invaluable.

As for his reference to Youth Cairs alleged "infatuation with youth", this comes oddly from the director of an organisation (National Council for Voluntary Youth Services) concerned specifically with the needs of young people.

In my view community service could be beneficial either generally. unemployed young people specifi-cally, or a combination of these. As of now - and for the realistically forseeable future - the needs of unemployed young people are so scrious and pressing that they must be our priority.

Eighty-four per cent of 15 to 24year-olds support the introduction of a community service programme. So do most of the adult population. and political leaders across the hoard. Who is against it - and why?

Yours sincerely, DAVID MARSLAND, Brunel University.
Department of Sociology and Anthropology,

Middlesex.

From the Executive Director of Community Service Volunteers Sir. The Director of the National Council for Voluntary Youth

# Sinking of Bismarck

From Mr J. B. Measures Sir, Now that a number of

Conservative Party members have joined with the two opposition parties in calling for an inquiry into the sinking of the Argentine vessel Belgrano, it seems to me to be an demand for the much-postponed inquiry into the sinking of the German battleship Bismarck, with all the grievous loss of life amongst German sailors that that entailed.

After all, it is not as if the Germans had actually walked into and occupied any of our territory as the wretched Argentinians had done in the Falklands. (One discounts, of course, the minor affair of the Channel Islands, which really belonged to the Duchy of Normandy, and were thus a part of France.

Besides, the Bismarck was way out in the middle of the Atlantic, many miles away from the War Zone, and actually steaming in the opposite direction to any fighting. She was deliberately avoiding contact with the British fleet, and had been so doing for a long while no doubt so as not to provoke us.

All in all, one might have said without too much exaggeration that a state of war barely existed. In these circumstances who knows. Sir. what delicate peace negotiations might have been taking place that were not severely prejudiced by this irresponsible act?

One asks oneself, who actually gave the order for the sinking? And at exactly what hour of the day (or perhaps night) was it given? Was the War Cabinet directly in contact with the commander on the spot the whole time? If not, then why not? These and many other important questions need to be answered, I

Yours truly, John Measures. The Keeper's Cottage. Deane Down, Oakley. Basingstoke, Hampshire.

Services (October 6) massively overestimates the capacity of Community Service Volunteers to enable "the many who want to serve the community as a full-time option."

The Times MORI poll demonstrates that 4 per cent of the 16 to 18 age group would rather do community service than anything else mentioned - an immediate 60,000 young people willing to tackle conservation, caring for the handicapped and elderly or helping in inner-city primary schools. CSV's maximum present capacity is 5,000 opportunities per annum, despite a waiting list of 2,000.

The cost to the public purse of matching a young person to a project of service for a year is £250. The alternative for many is to continue to draw supplementary benefit costing the Exchequer £885 per annum: this hardly achieves "efficiency" and is certainly not compassionate towards either the young or those they might be

What is required is a determination by Government, both central and local, to give young people the chance to raise the quality of life for many elderly in their own homes, children in primary schools and residents of our neglected innercities.

Such a programme would not jeopardise existing jobs but reinforce those in the front line of our health and social services. The great majority would welcome an injection of young people's energies into the services they are struggling to provide.

Last week the French Government introduced a programme for 700,000 young people: surely Britain could manage say three pilot projects to give hope to some soon and to many before long. Yours.

ELISABETH HOODLESS. Executive Director. Community Service Volunteers. 237 Pentonville Road, N1.

# The gentle touch

From Mrs G. Titley Sir, Whilst I applaud the efforts of

the Women's Farming Union in trying to improve the handling of English fruit in the supermarkets (report, October 4), why stop at English fruit and the supermarkets? What about the great majority of imported fruit most supermarkets display on their shelves? How many shoppers have bought a pack of Italian peaches which look very tempting, only to find they all have turned bad in two days? What about bruised tomatoes, bananas, and peppers?

indeed, why confine the criticism of bad fruit handling to super-markets? In my experience, market stall holders are much worse. I often witness a crate of bananas turned upside down to empty its contents. primarily on to a stall; but many land on the floor, are picked up and thrown on the pile. Strawberries are prone to this treatment also.

What about the Women's Farming Union expanding their inspection schemes to these market stall holders?

Yours faithfully, G. TITLEY. The Old House, Yelvertoft. Northamptonshire.

# Lucky dog

From Mr David French Sir, My dog is the only member of my family who has private health insurance. Today I received a circular from his insurance company offering me and my family free trial

membership of a similar plan.

Does my dog know something I do not? Yours faithfully. DAVID FRENCH 21 Prospect Road, 5t Albans, Hertfordshire, October 10



# **COURT** AND SOCIAL

# **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 15: The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark Phillips. Patron of the Riding for the Disabled Association, this morning opened the Avon Riding Centre for the Disabled at Henbury.

Having been received on arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Avon (Sir John Wills, Bt) and the Chairman of the Centre (Miss S. Saywell). Her Royal Highness Manager (Mrs G. Harrington).

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark
Phillips then visited Red Maid's
School. Bristol (Headmistress, Miss E. Castle) and was received by the Chairman of the Governors (Mrs

M. Chermside). Her Royal Highness was entertained at luncheon and subsequently toured the School and opened Princess House.

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this afternoon visited Katharine Lady Berkeley's School, Dursley (Headmaster, Mr J. Law) 10 celebrate its Sexcentenary and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Gloucestershire (Colonel Marun Gibbs) and the Chairman of the Governors (Mr E.

Panes).
Her Royal Highness unveiled the Old School Bell and afterwards toured the School.

Mrs Andrew Feilden was in attendance.

October 15: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, as Patron. was present this evening at a Private View of Modern Masters from the Thyssen-Bornemisza Collection at the Royal Academy of Arts. Mrs Jane Stevens was

Gloucester, Patron. Asthma Research Council, was present this evening at the Premiere of a documentary film Asthma out in the open, sponsored by Fisons Pharmaceuticals, held at Barrington House, London.

Mrs Euan McCorquodale was it

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Viscountess Chelsea will be held at the Chelsea parish church of St Luke. Sydney Street, London SW3.

A memorial service for Kenneth Masrae-will be held at St John's Episcopal Church, Princes Street, Edinburgh, on Thursday, October 25, at 2,30pm.

A memorial service for Lord Vaizey will be held at 11.30 today at St Mary-at-Hill, EC3.

### **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr R. C. S. Acheson Mr R. C. S. Acheson
and Miss D. E. Howlett
The engagement is announced
between Richard Acheson, of
Godmanstone, Dorset, twin son of
the late Colonel and Mrs S.
Acheson, and Diana, daugher of
Lieutenaut-General Sir Geoffrey
and Lady Howlett, of Wellesley
House, Aldershot, and Beaminster.

the engagement is announced between David, son of the late Mr John Bolton and of Mrs Bolton, of Windsor, Berkshire, and Mary, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs John Herriott, of Lowick, Northumberland, formerly of Gullane, East Lothian.

Mr M. A. C. Tamlyn and Miss J. M. Roberts

### Marriage

Mr P. C. Torper and Miss S. M. Arnold

The marriage took place at Holy Trinity Church, Cape Town, on Saturday, October 6, between Mr Philip Turner, twin son of Mr & Mrs R. R. Turner, of Aldham, to ter of Mr Adrian Artiold, of Southfields, London, and Mrs Nancy Arnold, of Colchester, Essex.

Birthday today

KENSINGTON PALACE
October 15: The Duchess
Gloucester, Patron, Asthma

YORK HOUSE

October 15: The Duchess of Kent arrived at Heathrow Airport, London this evening from Jordan.

on Thursday, October 25, 1984, at 1 , 30am.

A memorial service for the Marquess of Aberdeen will be held at noon today at St Margaret's, Westminster.

Mr D. J. H. Bolton and Miss M. L. Herriott

The engagement is announced between Martin Anthony Campbell, elder son of Dr and Mrs Geoffrey Tamlyn. of Lancaster House, Chelmsford, Essex and Joanna Margaret, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs John Roberts, of Partridge Green West Sussex

Miss Sarah Arnold, younger daugh-

Lord Adrian, 57; Mr Peter Bowles, 48; Mr Max Bygraves, 62; Earl De La Warr, 63; Mr Gunter Grass, 57; Dr W. W. Grave, 83; Miss Angela Lansbury, 59; Sir Vincent Lloyd-Jones, 83; Lord MacDonald of Gracestures, 69; Lord MacDonald Gwaenywar, 69; Lord MacLehose of Beoch, 67; Sir John Winnifrith,

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Dr P. T. Warren to be Executive Secretary of the Royal Society from May 20, 1985, on the retirement of Dr R, W.

J. Keay. Mr Michael Ellis to be deputy general manager of the Salvage general manager of the Salvage Association.

Mr David Winnick, MP, to be chairman of the United Kingdom Immigrants Advisory Service.

Dr Kennedy Alphonse Simmonds, Prime Minister of St Kitts and Nevis, to be a member of the Privy Council.

### Lord Clitheroe

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of the Lord Clitheroe, High Steward of Westminster, will be held in Westminster Abbey on Tuesday, October 30 1984 at noon. Those wishing to attend are asked to notify in writing: The Chapter Clerk, The 'Chapter Office, 20 Dean's Yard, Westminster Abbey, London SWIP 3PA, enclosing a stamped addressed envelope by not later than Monday, October 22, so that the appropriate seating arrangements can be made. Tickets will be posted on Tuesday, October 23,

Latest wills

Lieutenant-General Sir Terence Douglas Herbert McMeekin, of Beversion. Gloucestershire, Lieutenant of the Tower of London, 1981-1983, left estate valued at £12,944 net.

Mr Charles Harvey Christian Combe, of Cobham, Surrey, after a further grant of probate, left a total of £5.610,090. Lady Johnston, of Chelsea, London, the former Princess Natasha Bagration, and wife of Sir Charles Johnston, former British High Commissioner in Australia, left estate valued at £299,802 net.

Other estate include (net, before tax Baber, Mr Donald Charles, of Blanckensee, Mrs Linda Emily, of Worthing West Sussex £546,823 Wells, Mr Ian Meckiff, of Orping-

Walmisley, Mrs Asia Mary, of Merstham, Surrey



charity, Counsel and Care for the Elderly. The pictures will be auctioned by Christie's next week and the money raised will help to provide home nursing care for the aged. Sir Hugh Casson, president of the Royal Academy, has also given one of his own works (Photograph: Barry Beattie).

governors yesterday. The speakers were the president, the Lord Mayor, the Bishop of Fulham and Alderman Brian Jenkins, Other

guests included: Viscount Combernere, the Dean of St Paul's, the Dean of Westmiraler, and the Matters of the Grocers', Fellmanner, and Arbitrator's Companies.

The Launderers' Company held a livery dinner last night at Launderers' Hall. The Master, Mr Jack Pennell, presided, assisted by the Wardens, Mr Roy Le Poidevin and Mr Derek L. Hirst.

The Headmaster of Cranleigh

School, Mr Anthony Hart, presided at the Cranleigh dinner held at the

school on Saturday. Mr Roger Opie responded on behalf of the guests.

Launderers' Company

Cranleigh School

### Reception

British-Malaysian Society
The Malaysian Minister of Education, Datuk Abdullah bin Haj
Ahmed Badawi, was the guest of
honerir at a reception on October
II, hosted by Sir Donald Hawley
Chairman of the Society's Management Committee, and held at the
Traveilers' Club, Pall Mall, He was
accompanied by Datuk Abdul Aziz
bin Ismail, Deputy Director-General of Education, Mr Yeop Adlan,
Deputy High Commissioner for Deputy High Commissioner for Malaysia and Mr Abdul Malaf

Hamid, Information Attaché,
The guests included Mr J. Boyd,
Assistant Under-Secretary for Asia
at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, members of institutions in London concerned with overseas students, and representatives of the British business, industry, and financial community.

### **Dinners**

graduations

Prize Winners:

Sion College
The Lord Mayor, accompanied by
the Sheriffs, was present at Sion
College's past presidents' dinner
given by Canon Gerald Hudson,
president, and the court of Cranwell

Air Vice-Marshal A. R. Martindale, Director General of Supply (RAF), was the reviewing officer when 80 officers of no. 79 initial officer

training course graduated from the Royal Air Force College Cranwell last week. The Flying Training School Cranwell, provided the fly-

Sash of merri: Pilot Officer D. C. Keracher, BA, WRAF: Hennessy trophy and Philip Sassoon memorial prize: Flight Lieutenant M Rubenstein, BSC. Mcc. British

Officer J. W. Verth, BA; Overseas

students prize: Pilot Officer S. A. A.

responded on behalf of the guests.
Other guests were:
Iris M Adams, the Rholt Rev. Michael Adle,
Mr J W P Aliken, MP Lady Amherst of
Hackney, Mr R J Andrew Mr B Bagoall,
Mr A M Bailey Mr C Ballieu, Judge Baker,
Boyles Hackney, Mr R J Andrew Mr B Base of A F
Boyles Hackney, Mr R J Cording Mr A Cooper
Mr J W Clements, Dr R A Cooper
Mr R F Cordier Mr J Cordingry Mr Dr W
M Couper Sir Hugh and Lady Cubit.
Mr G F Dantels, Mr R Q Draysoo, Major
D S Elliott, Mr E A Escritt, Mr J F Farley,
Mr M J P Faweck, Mr G W Ferm, Mr A M
Fraser, Mr M S Gentiding, Mr J M Gooder
Conera' Sir Michael Gow Mr J A Grabant.
Whellidgy, Brigadier P F B Hactersey, Mr M J W
Halfmann, Mr E N Hearts, Dr M W Harl,
Mr A T Hasvey, Mr R M Hostle-Smillo. control: Fibing Officers C L Jones, WRAF, M J Ward, Pild Officers A J Parket, BSC, WRAF, S G Wroop, Acting Pild Officers & Bartow, R J Davies, WRAF, S Michwil-Cears, WRAF, A E Syrot, WRAF

sy branch: ig Officers F A Carroll, D Heskett, A G stat, P & Eastgrove, Pilot Difficer H C switch, BA, Pilot Officer D C Krescher, WRAF Acting Pilot Officers R Fogden, Luter M L Marshall, E & M Mouniford

Administrative branch (education): Flight Licutionants B & C A Jones, BA, Cert Ed, WRAF, M Rubmisten, BSc, MSG, Flying Officers P Hobday, BA, C H Mawston, BA, Cert Ed, WRAF, Pilot Officer C & Roberts.

Security branch (provest): Flying Officer R Medical secretarial branch: Plying Office

# British team member wins

Service dinner

71st \ eomany Signal Regiment

The President of the 71st Yeomanry Signal Regiment Officers' Dining Club, Colonel P. Orchard, received the Commanding Officer, Lieutenant-Colonel R. M. Yolland, and officers past and present at the anual dinner such hald to colonels.

dinner night held to celebrate the regiment's fifteenth year of forma-tion at Drapers' Hall yesterday.

Pat Davies, a member of the British women's team due to compete in the bridge olympiad at Seattle. US, won the main teams event at the West of England bridge congress held at Weston-super-Mare over the

Mr B Hasses, Sir John Herbects, Mr CHILL
Mr W Hilliard, Dr D W Holton, MR B E J
Honey, Professor J Honey, Mrs N H
Howarth, Mr David Hewell, MP, Bit J A
Hospits, Colored J E M Holphe, Me W J L
J Hospits, Colored J E M Holphe, Me W J L
J Mr T G M Keell, Judge N Kennedy, Mr C
A Lamasson, Mr A A Lexaris, Admiral of
the Flact Sir Henry Lesch, Dr E G Lucas,
Mr P G Lugad, Mr E A M McAlphie, Dr W A
McKean, Mr M A McLeod, Dr K J Martin,
Captain D W Mitchell, RN, Mr D H
Morrison-Jones, Mr P L Nagle, Sir David
Nicolson, Professor R C C Narram, Mr G W
Nuttail, Mr R G Ople, Mrs Hanna Penchar
Mr J E Pestarl, Ar M P Hillips, Mr S G
Potter, Mr M P D L Nagle, Mr S P M
PHillips, Mr M G Punchin, Dr G O Pope, Mr
GL Preist.

weekend. RESULTS: Men's maire: C.E.A. Samuels and A.T.M. g's pairs: Mrs M Williams and Mrs J

### Church news Scottish Episcopal Church

Appointments
The Rev J Banks to a post-relical ministry of
Rev J Banks to a post-relical ministry of
Rev Banks to a post-relical ministry of
Rev G A G Kert, Vicur of
Recorder's Birmingsham, to be Rector of
Recorder's Massethurgh, and priest-to-charge
of St Andrew's Preschangus Gefintersch).
The Very Service of St Parcett,
Province, and
Rector of the Instee Charges of St Jameste,
Pesticulis, and St Manago's. West Libites
(Edinburghs, and St Manago's. West Libites
(Edinburghs)

# Royal rhymes

Michael Williams and his wife, Judi Dench, entertained Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother and guests at Glamis Castle on Sunday evening to a poetry reading in aid of the Scottish Disability Foundation's

# Dvers' Company

The following have been elected officers of the Dyers' Company for the ensuing year:
Prime Warden: Group Captain
C. Wyun Parry: Renter Warden:
Mr R. T S. Macpherson.

Inner Temple Mr Mark Tennant has been elected a Master of the Bench of the Inner

Knighthood for judge

### knighthood is to be conferred on Mr Simon Denis Brown on his appointment as a Justice of the High

Miss Anna Kallin, best known as one of the BBC's most outstanding Third Programme Talks producers, who made a contribution to British and Continental culture in other

A Russian, educated in her' native land and in Germany. settling in England in her midtwenties, she was a member of a wide circle of European intellectuals between the wars and after. Oskar Kokoschka, Sir Isaiah Berlin, Nicholas Nabokov, Erich Heller, and Edgar Wynd were among her many friends. She was one of the last genuine representatives of the Russian intelligentsia as it was before the Revolution. Yet, as her work for the BBC showed.

# SIR MARTIN RYLE

# Pioneer work in radio astronomy

Sir Martin Ryle, FRS, who died on October 14, at the age. of 66, was one of the pioneers of radio astronomy in the period immediately following the Sec-ond World War when he, like others who had worked with radar, started to examine the weak radio waves emitted by heavenly bodies.

**OBITUARY** 

Control of the second of

He was Director of the Mullard Radio-Astronomy Observatory at Cambridge from 1957 to 1982, and Professor of Radio Astronomy from 1959 to 1982. From 1972 to 1982 he was Astronomer Royal.

Ryle was born on September 27, 1918, the son of Professor J. A. Ryle, and educated at Bradfield and Christ Church. Oxford, where he took a first class degree in Physics in 1939. He had just started work with the Radio Section of the Cavendish Laboratory in Cambridge when the war began. He at once joined the Establishment, later known as TRE... where radar was being developed by one of the best teams of electronic scientists anywhere in the world, In this stimulating environment he became expert n that aspect of the war known as radio counter-measures, in which the objective was first to find out what kind of radar the enemy were using, and next to confuse or nullify their efforts by suitable devices. Ryle learned how to receive the weakest radio waves and how to recognize signals of an unusual nature, such as randomly varying ones of the kind usually called radio noise; both techniques were important in his

later work. When the war was over, Ryle returned to Cambridge with an ICI Fellowship, to work in the Cavendish Laboratory, becoming a lecturer in Physics in 1948. He sought for a field of investigation bordering between physics and other sciences and found one in the investigation of radio waves coming from astronomical objects outside the

carth. To determine the direction from which waves came it was necessary to use a receiving aerial extending over a wide area, of dimensions many times the length of the waves, For this purpose Ryle decided to use the radio analogue of an interfer-ometer of a kind that had been used in optical astronomy by Michelson. He used two large aerials, separated by a distance of several hundred yards, and combined their outputs to make a radio version of the Michelson interferometer. The simple instrument was immediately successful and in his later work Ryle used devices which were

claborations of this original one. He realised that the reception of radio waves over an aperture of sufficient area to achieve the necessary sensitivity and angular discrimination could not be achieved by conventional methods such as the use of a giant parabolic reflector similar ments and on his deductions. In 1947 he married Ella to that planned by Lovell at but in course of time most Rowena Palmer, and they had Jodrell Bank. To overcome this astronomers came to accept his one son and two daughters.

problem Ryle developed a new method, called "aperture syn-thesis", which employed two or more smaller reflectors connected together and arranged successively at different separations so as to simulate exactly the performance of a reflector far too large to be constructed.

To achieve these results it was necessary to record the signals obtained from each arrangement of the reflectors in digital form and then combine them with high precision in a digital computer. Ryle's method initially aroused some scepticism outside the United Kingdom but later it became widely used in many observatories. The work started on the old

rifle range at Grange Road in Cambridge, but this soon became too small, and in 1955, with the help of a generous donation from Mullard Limited, and grants from the Science Research Council, Ryle began to develop more advanced instruments at the Mullard Radio Astronomy observatory five miles from Cambridge. A later version of the aperture synthesis method the aperture synthesis method on this new site made use of cight parabolic reflectors arranged along a five-kilometre baseline occupying an old railway track, and became a familiar landmark in that area.

The computer-drawn images from this radio telescope were the first to reveal fine details in the shapes of radio galaxies on a scale equal to that seen in ordinary galaxies when viewed with the largest optical tele-

ready to see some new and unexpected significance in the measurements he had made. One of his most original ideas. arising from his study of how the radio sources of different strengths were distributed, was that radio astronomy could decide between the "evolving universe" and the "continuous creation" theories of cos-mology, and he favoured the was cast both on his experi- Cambridge, in 1949.

observations and his belief in the "evolving universe". Ryle had in as marked degree three of the qualities which make for success in scientific research: originality, scientific courage, and the ability to inspire a team of investigators. His originality showed in all he did, but most clearly in the concept of aperture syntheses and in his cosmological theo-ries. His courage showed when he decided to construct the first large synthesis instrument in the firm belief that it would work just as he had foretold: when, its construction having been almost completed, it was severely damaged by one of the worst gales of the century, he immediately set to work to

build it up again.

Amonest those who worked with Ryle's team there was Anthony Hewish who dis-covered 'pulsars', those radio stars that emit short bursts of waves at precisely regular intervals, and Graham Smith, who later became Director of the Royal Observatory and Astronomer Royal, Many graduate reserach students who trained in the group retain fond and vivid memories of personal encounters with Ryle. Ryle was awarded the Nobel

Prize in 1974 jointly with Hewish. It is significant that the Prize was for Physics, not Astronomy, for Ryle and his team always used their experimental observations to investigate those processes that can occur on the large scale of astronomy but are impossible in an earth-bound laboratory.

Ryle had a strong social conscience, and about 1975 he began to take an active and informed interest in the future requirements of energy in the United Kingdom. He studied in detail how far they might be met from existing supplies and from the possible use of nuclear power, and concluded that it was an urgent matter to develop alternative sources of supply: With one or two assistants he designed and constructed an advanced form of equipment for obtaining power from the wind, and, in speeches and letters to The Times, he stressed the need for more intensive research into all alternative methods for supplying the power that will be required. He also campaigned vigor-

Ryle's originality was not. He also campaigned vigor-confined to the designing of outly for nuclear disarmament, equipment. He was always and was a staunch supporter of CND. He also expressed strong views on possible threats to individual liberty posed by the misuse of modern computeraided surveillance techniques.

He became a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1952 and was knighted in 1966. He was a foreign member of the Russian Academy of Sciences and an Honorary Doctor of Science of mology, and he favoured the Oxford and of Strathclyde former. In the argument that Universities. He was elected a followed this suggestion doubt Fellow of Trinity College,

# MISS ANNA KALLIN

ways also, died on October 14 at the age of 88.

she was always abreast of her time.

Anna Kallin was born in Moscow on January 15, 1896. Her father was a fur merchant: the family was part of the rich Russian bourgeoisie. The father left Russia for Germany in 1912, and Anna was at Leipzig University from 1912 to 1919,

period of her life. They began her circle of friendships, They gave her a wide European background.

In 1921 she came to England with her father, who had business in London. For the next nineteen years she free-lanced, mainly reviewing, translating, and acting as publisher's reader. During these years, she lived for varying periods also in France, Germany, Austria, Italy, and the Low.Countries. Miss Kallin joined the BBC

in June 1940 as a German monitor at Evesham. A year later she became a Russian assistant in the BBC's wartime European Intelligence Department Later she served in various capacities, including that of Talks assistant, in the Central News Department, and ended her work for the European Service as a senior assistant in the Bulgarian section..

Her appointment in January 1946 as a Producer in Home Talks finally settled her career, She was associated with the Third Programme from its although she was a civilian Third Programme from its prisoner of war for part of the time between 1914 and 1918. Third Programme from its beginning in most years theretime between 1914 and 1918. time between 1914 and 1918, after she produced well over a Ideas. These German years provided hundred programmes annually, related the romantic and formative among them such series as The people.

nal unrefined

Dying God. The New Society. Soviet Affairs. and Forcign Review". She was closely concerned with the Reith Lectures. When she retired in 1964 at the age of 68, her service had been three times extended.
Fiercely individual, having

...brea

Availab

intense convictions, and intolerant of all sloppiness, whether in thinking or in execution, Anna Kallin was not of the hail-fellow-well-met brigade. Her friendships were deep; they vere also discriminating. There were times when her attitude to talks was deemed by some to be too esoteric even for the Third Programme. She made no concessions,

and usually had her way. The BBC's listeners gained. It was once said of her that if intellectuals are persons who want ideas to be as interesting as possible, and aestheles are persons who want works of art to be as beautiful as possible, then Ama. Kallin, was an average example of both. extreme example of both.

She was, at the same time, a

very human companion, an cager listener, a passionate talker, an earnest persuader, all without false pride or arrogance.
Ideas were her world; she related them to the good of people.

# Science report

# How the West is depriving the Third World.

By David Nicholson-Lord animal protein production, which

Compost: green manures and companion planting—the techniques of organic gardening—offer one of the best prospects of the Third World producing its own food without falling into the bad dietary habits of the West, according to the latest issue of the Soil Association's Onesterly Re-Soil Association's Quarterly Re-

An article on food policy for the Third World uses a typical Western menu, of steak, chips, salad, cheese and fruit, to show how Americans and Europeans are effectively taking the food from under the noses of African and The steak, for example, came from a French cow. But the cow was fed with oilcake from Africa and manioc from Thafland. The

oilcake protein could have been used instead to supply the needs of African and Thai people. The "alimentary model" of the West is being copied throughout the Third World. Vegetable protein crops are being replaced by

more land and energy. "Even in Africa the bean is coming to be despised with the growing fashion for ment". M Claude Aubert, the French author of the paper says.

requires between five and 10 times

The chips on the menn are also home-grown, but the potatoes have been cultivated using Arab oil and African phosphates. Two tons of oil is needed to make one ton of nitrogeness facilities. out is needed to make one ton of nitrogenous fertilizer. The po-tatoes have probably been fried in groundant oil from Senegal, where half the suitable growing areas are used for export oil crops, instead of

feeding local people. The salad, meanwhile, is probably a hothouse lettuce, ignoring the cost of building the greenhouse, it takes 500 calories of greenhouse, it takes our calorie's fossil fuel to produce one calorie's

Even the French golden de-licious apple, with which the meal ends, can be found on stalls throughout French-speaking Afri-

sugar, rich in vitamins and mineral salts, and other local sweeteners such as honey and dried fruits, are being replaced by white sugar. In Dukar, as a result, a diabetes clinic has had to be opened. In 1970 it treated 1.000 people; 10 years later the figure had increased to 3,000. "It is" M. Aubert says, a fatile hope that we can persuade the inhabitants of developing countries to consume a balanced diet if we

ourserves persons in consuming a diet that defles all good sense". Among organic techniques producing encouraging experimen-tal results using locally available materials are trench composting, companion planting (in which several crops are grown together, providing a form of mutual defence

against pests) and green manuring.

Trench composting - -a Trench composting at Kossoghen in Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta) has produced yields twice as high as plots where fertilizers have been used. The technique involves cutting and packing grass in trenches, with manure if available.

shown a 50 per cent increase in yield compared with single crops (monocultures), as well, as fewer attacks by parasites. Several African countries, such as Senegal, Muli and Burkin Faso. bave also begun experiments with local natural phosphates, three or four times below the price of ourselves persist in consuming a imported superphosphate

The importance of the leguminous strub, Acacia Albida, is being belatedly appreciated. It loses its leaves in the rainy season, giving the soil an organic dressing at the right moment.

during the dry season. The rainy season then provides the tentering.

In Nigeria, companing planting of maize and dwarf beaus has

"In Upper Volta it is recognized that only on soils planted with Acacia Albida is it possible to grow crops year after your without fertilizers and without loss of wal fertility, M Anbert reports.
Source: Quarterly Review, Soil
Association, Soptember 1914, See Association, September 1914, Sealso Nutrition and Health, journal of the McCarrison Seco. Vol 2, 1983.



Old Master, Modern, British & Contemporary Prints: Tuesday, 16 October at 11 a.m. and 2.30 p.m. and Wednesday, 17 October at 10.30 a.m. King Street: In 1871, Whistler issued sixteen of his etchings as The Thames Set. Thirteen of these are in the sale (mostly excellent

impressions ranging between £100 and £2,000) testifying that some at least of Whistler's London is still with us. Other prints of the London that was, by Whistler's pupil Walter Greaves and other early 20th century artists such as Sickert, Brangwyn and Walcot are also represented. The sale contains over 600 lots including Old Masters such as Dürer, Claude Lorrain and Rembrandt, The Moderns include examples of the work of Renoir, Picasso, Chagall, Dali, Dine and Hockney, all at prices from £100 to £2,000. Entries for first sale of Prints in 1985 close Printed Books: Wednesday, 17 October at 10.30 a.m.,

King Street: The 19th and 20th centuries are well represented in our sale tomorrow with many First Editions of works by Charles Dickens, H.G. Wells, Richard Jeffries, George Meredith and Winston Churchill. There is also a First Edition of Bram Stoker's Dracula published in 1897 (est, £400 to £500). Robert Louis Stevenson is there too with First Editions of, among others, A Child's Garden of Verses (1885), Treasure Island (1883), Kidnapped (1886), The Black Arrow (1889) and The Master of Ballantrae also 1889. James Bond fans can bid for three signed First Editions by Ian Fleming of On Har Majesty's Secret Service, Line and Let Die and Thunderboll, (estimates £400 to £600), the latter two both inscribed by the author to Dr. Jack Beal who was often consulted by Fleming on medical matters, particularly on the uses and effects of curare and other poisons and drugs. A series of original designs by Rex Whistler are also included as well as an excellent selection of private press books. Next sale of Travel and Natural History, 14 November.

Fine Wines & Vintage Port: Thursday, 18 October at Il a.m. and 2.30 p.m., King Street: An all-day affair, this sale will, in the morning, include some splendid ranges of Burgundy from recent great vintages, interlaced with temptingly small parcels of Chret, Sauternes, Champagne and German wines. The afternoon session begins with a superb collection of wines from the Senior Common Room of an Oxford college which includes substantial quantities of two great classics - Quinta do Noval 1931 and Ch. Pétrus 1945. The many private cellars of fine wines are followed by a large range of Port-vintages 1945 to 1975, including 45 dozen Cockburn 1967, perfect for current drinking and other still remarkably low price recent vintages. Entries for first sale in 1985 close 16 November.

Costumes and Textiles: Tuesday, 16 October at 2 p.m. South Kensington: This sale will include a fine collection of mourning dresses by Worth for the American heiress. Mrs. Bradley Martin of New York; also a black velvet dress by Paul Poiret with diamante collar imitating lace, and a swirling skirt lined with silver cloth and an evening mantle by Lucien Lelong. A pair of dress Wellingtons, probably made for the Prince of Wales as a child in about 1845, will be offered. An 18th century waistcoat, woven with amoratory motifs, and two 18th century Polish sashes are also included. The textiles include fine 18th century needlework pictures, vestments, and some tapestries. Entries for next sale of Fine Costumes and Textiles close

# Sale on the Premises

Thornby Hall, Northants: Monday, 22 and Tuesday, 23 October at 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. each day: Next Monday sees the start of the sale of the contents of Thornby Hall. By tradition, this fine Northamptonshire manor house was used the night before the Battle of Naseby by Oliver Cromwell and lies just over two miles south of the site of the battle. The house contains good early 18th century English walnut furniture, much of which features in the sale, which also includes fine 17th century Brussels tapestries, 17th century portraits, sporting pictures and, in a completely different vein, a pair of pictures by the well-known painter of Arab scenes, Carl Haag. The star lot in the sale is a handsome pair of George III rosewood and marquetry serpentine commodes, attributed to John Linnell.

# Exhibition

Netsuke from the Collection of Raymond Bushell: 21-27 October: daily 9 a.m. to 4.45 p.m., King Street: To coincide with the week-long International Netsuke Convention we are mounting, for the first time in London, an exhibition of 100 choice examples of the art of the petsuke carver from one of the finest and best documented collections in the world. Raymond Bushell, an American who for many years has lived in Japan, has personally selected the items from a world where the Japanese artist shows his love of nature, his curiosity and his acute observation of the things around him depicting a world rich in myth, legend and history populated as it is with heroes, demons and monsters.

For further information on these and other October sales

please contact 01-839 9060 for King Street or 01-581 7611 for

CHRISTIES AWEEK IN VIEW

Hard times for the DP set: Page 20

# COMPUTER HORIZONS

Edited by MATTHEW MAY

• The mighty mouse roars: Page 22

# Computeracy, a new partner to true democracy?

problems of the Government and those the public face in dealing with government departments could be the use of Norman Strauss, a former special adviser to the Prime an expert system cannot be developed which gives you

He believes the establishment has "ossitied" and con stitutional change is needed. Tomorrow's information society provides the means, he of achieving radical reform and greater democracy enabling ordinary citizens more opportunities to ask questions and make suggestions.

Mr Strauss, who helped put the Tories and Mrs Thatcher into government, said; "Society must use the new technology of knowledge engineering from the start, using expert systems and responsible for that sphere of intelligent databases which can activity. The system could be learn and hold an effective programmed to open that

velop as a new organ of the state person whose responsibility the every bit as important to democracy in its own way as is the judiciary, It will be ment telephones, constitutional, staffing and operational respects. The judiciary is the natural model to build the philosophy on and to work out many of the legislative

Mr Strauss outlined his theory at a recent conference in Provence organized by Sperry. He said: "If the logic of the new lechnology is followed through

The solution to many of the there will be no need to write letters to departments in the hope that the civil servant who answers them has grasped the logic of your questions or suggestions.

minutes, viewpoints, arguments and models so that you can see precisely how your own ideas fit in with the current practices. "Your contribution is ac-

knowledged by the intelligent data base which instantly comprehends your point and updates its own files accordingly, crediting you, should you require it, with the idea, "If it cannot grasp your input

you can always fall back to the time-honoured human routines of old, within the department consultation with a home computer user who dials in.

A "computeracy" could dematter at hand is. No more switchback rides around depart-

The way to get such reform under way, suggested Mr Strauss, is to set up a Royal Commission. but a commission special in that its own members would be responsible for carrying out their own recommendations. No civil servant would be put in charge of championing the introduction of someone else's alien ideas which strike at the heart of his own beliefs.

# Corfield says we choose the wrong bosses

One of the biggest problems in Mish industry is the inadequacy of directors and top management. That is the view of Sir Kenneth Corfield. chairman of Standard Telephone and Cables, who took over ICL - Britain's biggest computer company - five years after telling them they were on the brink of failure.

Sir Kenneth had been tipped to take the chairmanship of ICL at Putney in 1979 but the prognosis I made didn't please the board at that time", he says. The prognosis was that they were not being managed. They hadn't the right kind of organisation and in consequence unless they changed things quite drastically there would be failure. So it happened, the

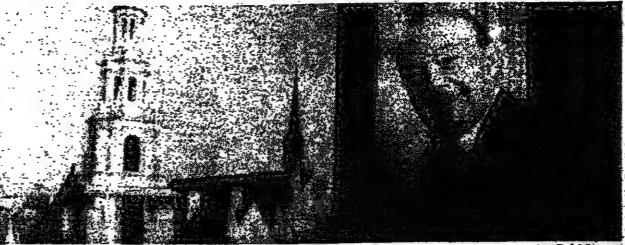
Sir Kenneth's personal determination to marry his company with an important computer group resulted in the STC takeover of ICL in August. Last week the top executives from both companies met in a three-day session to plan a strategy to take them into the 'nincties.

Before that conference Sir Kenneth

outlined to The Times his views on the partnership, the industry and the challenge from foreign competition in the information technology sector. "We shall plan the strategy from. 1986 to 1991 and we shall decide what products and services are going to be offered and where they will be developed, and very roughly at what sort of cost." he said. This was going to be the first major test of a management team that has yet to prove it can work together. Corfield has confidence in the industry but is scathing about the barriers which still prevent technologists taking places in

the top line management.

Sir Kenneth's standards are high and he expects the same from people below him, Recalling that 1979 meeting with ICL he said: "The management to whom I had been talking were not aware of the nature of their problem. They had a total



Sir Kenneth: happy at the STC-ICL grouping - but he's not so sanguine about people not buying British

problems of British industry - and a very serious one accepted by a lot of people - is that it's not just the quality of directors and top management is wrong but their experience and knowledge. You can appoint a mechant banker as the chairman of a property company, but your not going to get very far appointing him to a company that depends on technology for its sheer existence. This is a fault

right through Britain", A higher level of technical education among managers and engineers being attracted into management are philosophies close to his heart. As chairman of the Engineering Council as well as STC, he has called for a 10 per cent swing from arts university places to those in engineering.

Robb Wilmot, effervescent chairman of ICL in succession to Edwards epitomises the ideal manager for Corfield, who would like to see that energy and those technical/management skills emulated by every engineer in Britain. That drive, he

# THE WEEK

believes, will cause Without to leave-

By Bill Johnstone

the STC/ICL partnership within two years and seek more exciting pastures. Corfield is the boss and anyone

doubtful need look no further than the exit of Sir Michael Edwardes who was chairman of ICL at the time of the summer takeover. Corfield claims there was no personality conflict but he clearly disagreed with Edwardes assessment about the group's productivity. Within three weeks of assuming office in April, Edwardes had accused the ICL workforce of having the lowest productivity in the industry. The main union at the company, the Association of Scientific. Technical and Managerial Staffs So did Sir Kenneth

They have about £40,000 per head of turnover. He (Edwardes) over-looked the enormous imports of ready-made goods that IBM have and he attributed that manufacture, that added value to the workforce in England, which was quite wrong: IBM were only distributing it, It was made. in the States or in the Far East." - -

Corfield believes that lack of overnment strategy and support from British business will sound the death knell of the information technology industry. He is no protectionist but insists that the British must have a buy British

First" policy.
"We have gradually hounded out of this country each of our industries in

turn," he says,
"We have failed to support them at a time when we were the biggest users. We being the business environment. Britain is extremely good and open atdistribution. And with a few exceptions that distribution network has virtually no regard for the origin of only concerned with the acquisition of the goods and the added value which comes from distribution. That is one of the serious problems of Britain. It is entirely different from Japan and Germany. It has something in common with the US. In Japan and Germany you have a distribution network that looks suspiciously at anything imported and puts it through a lot of standards and tests that virtually delays it coming in. It was often said in the fifties that every German was born not with a silver

spoon in his mouth but one that said.
Bought in Germany. No German,
executive drives a Jaguar car.

Sir Kenneth finds it baffling that we take wages for building and manufacturing in this country and then use those wages, as consumers, to buy, other countries products.

He is convinced that goods are

dumped here to capture the market. and destroy the indigenous compe-

British business must develop a buy British policy, he claims. It must also learn to evolve at a rate which will allow the British manufacturing sector to service its needs. He says that too often British businessmen. after years of vacillation, decide to edopt a certain piece of technology and expect the product immediately.

Sir Kenneth has a piece of evidence as fresh as last week to support that proposition. It happened when his STC was excluded from offering its digital exchange for use by British. Telecom, Why? Because it would not be ready on time, and that was due to the control of the con insufficient warning from an industry that had decided to modernise quicker than the manufacturing sector could respond, claims Sir Kenneth.

But it is the government with its public procurement contracts which can substantially influence the direc-tion of industry and the Cornella information technology strategy would ensure that British industry used home products first.



Martin Emery of Comfin

# Tailor-made package takes off into the market

By Michael Prest

For all the razzamatazz about neglected area has been comedity and currency trading. Yet in no other area is speed and accuracy of information more important. The commodity broker who is most abreast of own and his clients' positions can reduce losses and

One leading City company of commodity brokers frustrated by the inadequacy of account and dealing packages was

Personal Computer News

"...breaks new ground"

small Bedford software house For all the razzamatazz about Cortex, to develop bespoke business software, one curiously back-up for foreign exchange and futures dealing.

So pleased was Comfin with the results that it has now joined forces with Cortex to market the two packages. The first series of demonstrations was held in Comfin's offices a fortnight ago. Howard Johnston, who formed Cortex in 1976, is talking of a £1m market - significant for a company whose turnover is less

than £500,000. The two software packages

administration program de-signed to provide all the complex back-up for currencies trading, and Forward, a more dealer-oriented program

futures and options trading. Spot was conceived last November and installed in March. It costs £12,500. Simon Paige, who heads Comfin's computer services, says that the gamble to go all out for a full accounting system paid off and the program has run without crious faults.

mation it can provide. A contract is immediately recorded under both currency and client, and the system automatically alerts the trader to maturing contracts, generates instant reports on any position, and allows any stage in a transaction to be checked. Banks are the most likely

purchasers. The second program, Forward, offers similar facilities but is more closely geared to the mediate needs of a futures or The program's strength is the options trader. It is linked to

International Date Media, and can be linked into telex and which provides on-line prices, and can be used to trade in any contract in any market around the world. The position of clients is instantly updated, thereby reducing the risk of credit limits being exceeded.

At twice the cost, Forward is more elaborate because it will handle options as well as futures, and calculates interest on account debits and credits. profit and loss, margin requirements and so on. But both are menu-driven, will produce contract forms and correspondence,

Perhaps the greatest appeal of these programs, however, lies in their adaptability. Howard. them in Pick, and American business language named after its inventor, Dick Pick. The language runs on a wide variety

An essential part of Spot and Forward is that the ICCH has agreed to send batch reports to Comfin down line three times a



Howard Johnston of Cortex

# "...extraordinary value for money" "...one of the most important microcomputers ever"

YOU (Mail on Sunday)

"...at its price ...well nigh impossible to beat"

Daily Telegraph:

"... ahead of the field

**Personal Computing Today** 

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And it comes with one of the best guides to programming So far over 15,000 QL computers have been sold and Call into your local stockist - and you'll soon see why!

Technical specification

\* Price £399.

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\* Includes hard-backed, ring-bound Users Guide.

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Fast, powerful 32-bit processor architecture: allows windowing (several displays in the same screen) and multi-tasking (several tasks at the same time).

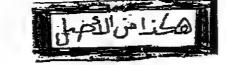
Beven input/output ports including two RS-232-C ports for printer and modern. Networking capability - communications between a

number of QL computers. Use with monitor or domestic TV.

Measures 476mm x 137mm x 45mm and weighs 1.48kg

Sinclair Research Ltd Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR





# Hardware – a suitable case for colourful treatment

By Rebecca Flighou

The computer hardware designer has mainly been limited to ergonomics, the seience of adapting products to the seience of adapting products to the parties were happy as long as their tenigners made sure that VDU Thens did not send users scurrying to the optician's and that keyboards

Monot trap chubby fingers.
However, people are no longer puters (any colour as long as it's black, beige or brown). Ambitious young executives do not want an obtrusive lump of plastic on their desks, but syelte little numbers that perch elegantly beside the paperwork, Because, like the company car. ss computers are becoming a status symbol.

Moreover, just as certain designers spend hours optimising car speeds better suited to Le Mans than British roads, one can imagine computers falling prey to the vagaries of human nature and bearing any number of

forten

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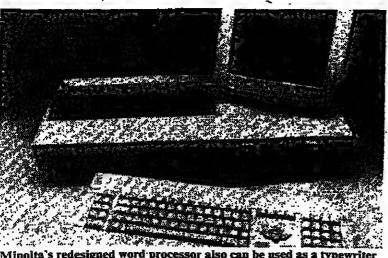
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(Correct at time of going to press)

high-flown, but superfluous, features. Company chairmen will possess Bentley computers (teak finish, maple inlay and silent keyboard), while managing directors will de-

yearsm / BUSINES

It's here!

London's biggest business show

mand Jaguar XJS micros (sharp, efficient and smooth) leaving market-ing directors with BMW word processors (good-looking and fast but with the kind of complicated elecrepaired by specialists).

As company needs vary, so will software. A computer in the accor department may have to produce intricate information daily but will not have to look as good as the chairman's version which may be no more than a voice-recognising diary. Depending on programming, a Bentley may house the software soul of a VW Beetle, thereby posing a dichotomy for industrial designers whose job it is to translate the concepts behind a new product into visual reality.

Forward-looking companies are already taking design seriously. ACT's Apricot range combines ergonomics, high performance and good looks. One of their computers has even found its way to the Victoria and Albert museum as part of an office design exhibition.

"All our computers are business machines, not home computers", says ACT marketing manager Jes Dorrell, "but they should still be desirable

A screen

of many

colours

A new graphics system has been launched which can be used with an IBM to create two-

dimensional drawings, it costs about 25,000 and does away with the need to use a large mainframe or a service bureau.

A new British company, Data-Grahic has been formed in

Cwmbran, Wales, to manufacture and market the system, which is

perticularly aimed at the design, architecture, engineering and advertising industries. The user can select from 16 colours to

display on the screen at one time

operated in this country by the Nottingham Building Society with Homelink system, gets a further boost by a major overseas sale of

the software to the Commonweal Back of Australia. The Australian

bank, the second largest in the country, with 1200 branches and 8.5 million account holders, will

offer the system both for use in the home, and also as an interactive

network between its widely spread

network between its widely spread branches, it will operate on the Prestel system, which was sold to Australia earlier this year. John Webster managing director of the NBS, says that this sale, worth more than £150,000, together with the prospect of other international sales, will enable the society to

sales, will enable the society to

continue to pay an enhanced interest rate to its investors, and plan further expansion of the

Big draw

service, including a new investment

Prince Charles will today see a sophisticated new computer

drawing system in use when he visits a Government training centre during his visit to Merseyside. The system, which has taken two years

to produce by Graphics Avant

Garde, is being sold for use with the new MZ5600 machine from

Almed at vertical markets, such as draughtsmen, architects and

design engineers, it is completely

accessible through the use of a

to drive machine tools, or be used

Contract dangers

Computer users, suppliers of both hardware and software, leasing companies and the legal

ienu driven, with most con

file of parts can be placed

in architectual drawings.

hatched or scaled.

Home banker

Electronic home banking.

tronic spaghetti that can only be and not just boxed on top of one repaired by specialists).

another. We conceived and developed the Apricot range ourselves although we brought in outside consultants on

> Manufacturers are beginning to realise it is easier to change their tooling once every two years than to tamper with their engineering. Hedda Beese and John Stoddard, joint managing directors of consultants Moggridge Associates, say their clients are asking them to design detailing into products purely for

"There's now room to be extravagant in appearance when a manufac-turer changes a product's casework and can justify the tooling costs by high sales", says Mr Stoddard, "Small firms will be more likely to make a splash in design terms either to advertise new technology or to say that their computer is just as good as the others, but looks great."

company in the US, ID Two, has just launched a word processor for Minolta which wanted to design new the ergonomic side. Design is a products using its camerea optics critical part of our research and development.

products using its camerea optics expertise and taking advantage of its comprehensive US distribution. network. ID Two came up with a lowcost word processor which can be used as a straitforward typewriter by someone with no knowledge of

computers. "A few years ago, no one would have allowed us to spend tooling money putting grooves on the underside of a product or creating new cursor keys," says Hedda Beese.

Designers believe that the working environment will lead the home and not vice versa. Manufacturers are asking design consultants to disociate. their products from the IBM's of this world in order to make their own equipment stand out. But they do not want their products to be like home computers which they consider to be no more than educational toys.

# Hard times for the **DP** chief

Until three years ago, the data processing professional was a powerful figure. He was deemed by his directors and fellow-managers to hold the key to administrative efficiency and progress in his company But by 1981 this had changed. He was becoming swamped by the available technology. He feit threatened by the releatiess march of the micros. He had lost prestige among his managerial peers.

Many top executives want to create a new post, either above or parallel to the DP manager. The main attribute of this new manager was to be knowledge in the company's particular business and only secondarily interest in and experience of installing computer systems.

What many emphatically do not want is a longterm "com-

puter professional".... Line managers were telling managing directors the same thing, and sometimes, when asked for ad hoc figures for an urgent meeting, they would not go to the DP manager for these figures, because they knew that the person concerned would complain of complexity of the requirement, and plead other more urgent deadlines.

Instead, they would go out and buy a microcomputer."Visicalculate raw, data from

# JOB SCENE

By Richard Sarson

the computer denartment's printouts, into the form required by the managing director, in time for the urgent

Harris Communication of the Co

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This was all very hard on the DP manager, who was an energetic, industrious, intelli-gent and loyal servant of the

Above all DP managers know how to protect their staff and chedules from the unreasonthic demands of other departmental managers. Their last two years may well have been spent updating the remaining batch systems to transaction-processing, and doing the groundwork for a large database system. This major conversion had, of course, been necessary to keep his installation on time with "state-of-art" operating system technology, and would be a springboard for future develop-ment of an "all-embracing"

network. Unfortunately, what it does is to case the day-to-day chores of the hard-pressed clerk at the counter, or give the clerk's supervisor better control of the branch. With personal workload like that, dedicated to improve the internal "efficiency" of the computer department itself, it is not surprising that the DP used knowledge is required to manager has no time to look at use it. It is just a matter of the practical and evolving needs looking at a video screen. The of the managers of the end-user

Worst of all are those managers who do not realize the micro is no longer a hobbyist's

It is then no wonder that managing directors should look for a new type of more business-orientated DP manager to be found among the ranks of the management consultants, who have the right mix of industry knowledge, the knack of selling his solutions, to the user departments, and enough technical expertise to find a path through the computer and

communications jungle. The result is that since 1982. a lot of computer managers have found themselves being relegated to second-in-command. However, recently they are taking steps to save themselves, beginning to look outwards, at the needs of the individual departments, and seeking out the best application solution for those problems whether the solution sits on a

mini or micro or a mainframe. DP managers must become advisers rather than empire



Sixteen colours at one time

The eyes

have it

By Alan Lewis

A device that enables a person

to control a computer by eye-

gaze is to be announced this

week. It gives a new meaning to

the expression "if looks could

kill" - it is claimed that a lighter

pilot will be able to fire his

aircraff's weaponry simply by

There in no attachment to the

operator's body and no special-

new gudgetty is called "Cedric

and was developed by Santech

It was designed primarily to

assist highly disabled people to

communicate, and it is now

claimed to be a world first in

communication aids for the

disabled in that any piece of

electronic equipment attached

to a computer can be operated

The system works by reflect-

ng a very low intensity red light

off either eye, and detects the exact point on a video monitor at which the user is looking.

The system allows the user to

make slight movements of the

head or to blink without

affecting its operation. If the user is out of range, the system

waits for realignment without

"Cedric" will enable patients who are paralysed and cannot speak to select words, phrases or

ymbols from a computerised

lictionary simply by looking at

The new eye-gaze communi-cator will be launched at a

reception at the Australian High Commission on Friday,

the loss of continuity.

by eye-gaze.

Pty, of Adelaide, Australia,

looking at the target. .

their approach to computer contracts - that is the view of Arnold Segal, a partner in Spark & Co. who will be addressing a conference in November on the

Segal is one of seven speakers

mouse. Any drawing can be produced to scale, and can be zoomed from 1 to 2,000,000. By using X/Y co-ordinates, any item or accurately on the screen, where it can be moved, rotated, mirrored, Using the industry standard (BS308), measurements are accurate enough for the software

solicitors should get on with fighting for conveyancing work in competition with those who will now be free to do it. As one of the speakers at a conference on November 20 called "Conveyancing: After the Bombshell", Tench believes that solicitors can hang on to the lion's

issues involved in negotiating

computer contracts. "The dangers are that we are going to have a lot of computer

who will address the first of two conferences organized by the Society for Computers and Law, at the Royal Garden Hotel in Kensington on Monday, November

Tench bait

David Tench, of the Consumers' Association, believes

# COMPUTER BRIEFING

users, a lot litigation and the computer industry is going to get a very bad reputation", he says. "Computer contracts should set out very clearly what everyone is trying to schieve. Lewyers have certainly got to pull their socks up.

share of the conveyancing market if they shape up and modernise.

# up your study once and for a

home as you do at the office: Is your household budgeting system beginning to assume the complexity of the National Debt? And your filing system now so chaotic that you need

another filing system to find anything in it? Are you a club secretary or member of the PTA drowning beneath a deluge of subscription teminder filing system (Database), word processing for letter

FOR PLUSTATE INTERNATION ON THE CONGRESSION PLUS, A CONSTRUER HIS COMPLETE FAINGE OF PERSPECTALS. PLUS GAMES AND EDUCATION

The answer is the new Commodore Plus/4, the computer specially designed for the office at horize. It has the four most commonly used (and useful) software programs actually built into the computer. Just touch a key and they re all ready to clean up. There's an information storage and remieval

to help you control your budget (Spreadsheet), and a graphics program to translate complex figures into casy-to-understand graphs.

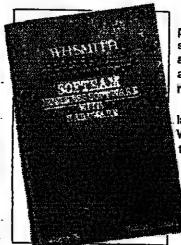
Once your study is spick and span, then you can take advantage of the Phis/4's other features. These include the use of advanced BASIC a more sophisticated, yet simpler form of BASIC, a unique

errors, a large 64K memory (with an astonishing 60K available for usel, and a real typewriter keyboard. And all of that is yours for just \$299.99. A small price to pay for cleaning up your study.

The Plus /4 (I commodore

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Two weeks are left to compete for the first editorial awards for the UK computer press, with prizes worth more than £7,000. in recognition of the growing importance of British computer

A team of judges from national journalism and the computer industry will adjudi-cate. Their aim will be to lence within this rapidly growing segment of the specialised press. The awards will be made at a dinner at Claridges.

The five categories and the amarda are:

Year (News): an HP119 Portable computer, a Thinkjet printer, and an inscribed plaque. Computer Journalist of the Year (Features); an HP110 printer, and an inscribed plaque. Computer photographer of the Year: £1,000 worth of photographic equipment (the photographer's choice) and an nscribed plaque.

Computer Journal of the Year: an inscribed trophy to the editor and a case of champagne, Best Designed Journal of the Year: an inscribed trophy to the nominee of the Editor and a

case of champagne.

The 1984 competition is open to British professional journalists and photographers whose work appears in any Uk specialist publication that features technology or computing

Entries for 1984 must have published January 1 and October 31 1984. They may be submitted in two ways. Editors may nominate journalists on their staff, or journalists (including freelances) may submit entries for themselves, providing the rules and entry procedures are observed.

Entries must be submitted by October 31, 1984. Entry forms, brochures and rules and regu-lations for the competition can be obtained from:

**UK Computer Press Awards** Horsley Associates, 20/22 Craven Road. London W2 3PX.

For more information, please contact Roger Payne, Hewlett-Packard on 0344 424898 or Horsley Association on 01-402

selling micros and software for office use. It is a tough.

competitive market which can

From a business computer buyer's point of view the

market appears to be polarising:

numbers of cut-price merchants

or spend more with one of the new style "computer centres" where you can be sheperded

through the maze of choices and

Not every discount merchant will sell you an unopened box with a machine and a 500-page

manual of impenetrable jargon. Nor will every computer centre

haughtily decline to discuss

anything so base as a price

Nevertheless, since the first generation of fully computer-literate youngsters is still at

school and will not be officeworkers and managers for a few

years yet, the rest of us need

guidance and training on

business computers which the

most aggressive discounters can now ill-afford to give. Inevi-

tably, computer development

will continue at a pace to give

today's schoolchildren more to

Buying your computer from a source which offers a full

training package has been an

erto. Of four companies osten-

sibly championing full service training in Britain - Entre Computer Centers (Europe),

Computerland, Interface Net-

work and First Computer - two

have American parent corpor-

ations and two are home-grown.

albeit with American styles of

The two American-backed entrants to the UK are Entre

Computer Centers and Computerland. They are both hoping for rapid growth with franchise

schemes. For Entre, training plans are still at an early stage of

development: their first branch

in Europe has been opened underneath a headquarters

building in Slough. European

Training Manager Barry Fitton plans to sell on "end-user training modules" to franchisees in due course.

Computerland, also a fran-

chise operation, is re-appraising

a strategy for Britain having

expanded fast in other Euro-

pean markets. Control of

franchise operations in Europe

currently emanates from a

American phenomenon hith-

micros to work with.

management.

when they are using

have your staff trained.

concession.

you can buy a wide range of models with packages of accompanying software from one of the ever-growing

scare away even established companies.

# Why I say 'Roll on, the robot revolution'

A personal view by Richard Pawson

"History repeats itself" - the epithet may seem out of place on a high-tech page where a more appropriate watchword night be "innovate or die". Yet describes exactly the relationship between the personal computer revolution that started eight years ago, and the personal robot revolution just around the corner.

And make no mistake about the latter is going to be much pigger than the former. Some pundits already view the whole of computing as merely a subset of robotics: both entail the processing of information, but phots interact with the real physical world. So why the laim that one mirrors the development of the other?

To most people, "personal robot" is at best a meaningless phrase, at worst a contradiction in terms. But then so was personal computer eight cars ago. The personal comnuter represented a significant of the computers of the day, and more importantly the price. In comparison with the machines wmployed on car production lines, low-cost robot arms look very puny indeed.

but they cost 50 times less, However, the personal computer revolution was really about control. The new devices could be bought without boardlevel approval, installed without special electrical or environmental requirements, and used without referral to a data-processing department - the self-

UK Events

London business Equ Exhibition - LBES, Earls Court. Electron & BISC Micro User Show Alexandra Palace, London, October 25-28 Home Tech '84 Exhibition

Complex, Bristol, October, October Computer Secretary Conference Exhibition, Conference Centre, Nottingham, October 29-30 Computers in Action, Anderson Centre, Glasgow, October 30-

1 redmeyor Personal Computer Fair, Town Hall, Bournemouth, October 30-

Overseas Events

Computer Conference & Exhibition - Mini/Micro West, Anahelm, USA, October 30-November 2 Australian Computer Exhibition ydney, Australia, November 6-9 COMDEX, Las Vegas, USA, November 14-18 Videotex Europe Exhibition & Conf., Amsterdam, Holland, November 20-22

may develop as new sites open.

Computer, the British-based competitors at this top end of

the market, are already running

a wide variety of courses. First Computer includes the cost of a

basic course in the prices of most equipment and software

packages. At Interface a charge is made for "The Businessman" Guide to Microcomputers'

which gives a more detailed

guide through machines, software and applications. Both companies charge for advanced and very specialist courses.

You can expect to pay about £87 for an Interface "Business-man's Guide" and £100 at First

Computer for an introductory

course beyond the free initia familiarisation. More sophisti-

cated courses for staff once they

have used micros successfully

for a few months cost £120-150

per day with both Interface and First Computer. Each company is eager to grow rapidly, with the emphasis

on training skills making it as

much a service sector concern

as a retailer, Interface has

adopted a formula for growth

combining a chain of its own shops with franchised centres -

their largest centre has just

opened in London's High

Holborn, designed to serve the City's financiers, the lawyers

around Chancery Lane and

company combine missionary

zeal that business micros and

business people should be used to their full potential together

with a confident calmness and thoroughness in the planning

Interface's Dr Paul Dorey

even espouses a willingness to train staff whose companies are

not retail customers from the

introductory, specialised and advanced courses to train staff

in everything from general administration to highly techni-cal tasks. Each Interface Centre

is at least as much a training venue as a retail showroom, but

we also frequently run courses

The missionaries of com-

puter training may not be in time to lift the spirits of those

who see the downward spiral of

discounting as ruinous, like the

disillusioned management at

Curry's which has pulled out of

selling business micros. But if

there are shamed faces by the

darkened screens of underused machines in your office, sal-

vation could be at hand.

for groups in clients' offices."

and supervision of course.

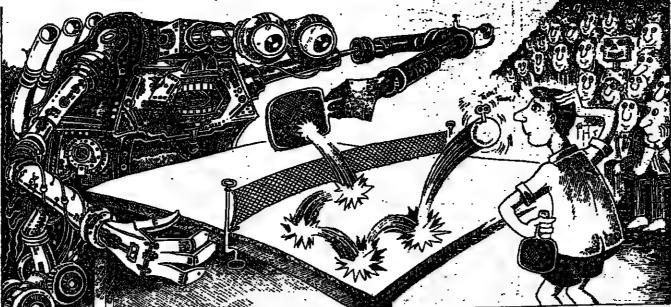
most others between. Training managers at either

Interface Network and First

Missionaries of

micro training

Making your business more headquarters in Luxembourg, efficient with the aid of Not all the six UK branches microcomputers may be easier 'opened to date run full training than making business out of courses, but greater uniformity



appointed high priests of com-

Hardly surprisingly, the said DP departments and the mainframe computer manufacturers who created their raison d'etre, dismiss this new development out of hand, and there are many people today who regard any form of low-cost device as a toy

Before the micro, applications for computing were very restricted; accounts, stock control, order processing, all based on vast numbers of trans-actions. The effect of personalizing computers was to open up thousands of more imaginative uses. Packages such as Visicale. Brainstorm, Symphony, and

Filevision would not have been compatible with the old order of

Most robots are employed nowadays either in materials handling picking up objects and placing them elsewhere) or in finishing processes, such as paint-spraying. The effort of small robots in the school and home will be similar. People who have had no formal training in a technical subject, aren't constrained by what they believe to be possible.

Enthusiasts are enormously inventive and resourceful. Two decades of formal research into image processing has failed to produce a general-purpose robot

vision system. But now that you can buy an electronic camera for the BBC micro for just £130. we can expect to see some really clever programs within a few

Fertile ground

The Micromouse competition, for example, has always proved fertile ground for robotics ideas. Many enthusiasts are moving on to higher things such as the competition to build ping dong playing robot. If that strikes you as a somewhat banal pursuit, ask yourself why

Rather it is because ping-pong epitomizes the problem of hand-eye coordination; solve that one and you can get a robot to assemble almost anything.

Certainly, some of the prime expectations. development in robotics is being undertaken in garages and garden sheds - the same way that Apple was started. Sadly, similarity ends there: today's entreoreneurs are only 100 well aware of the commercial potential in robotics and are far more secretive about their work

Meanwhile, the handful of personal robot manufacturers the Japanese are taking it so ... facing two major problems, seriously - it has nothing to do. First, the personal robot as a with their interest in that sport. household servant must be the

most pre-sold product in histhanks to the likes of tory, thanks to the likes of R2D2. Eight years ago, if was with what a box the size of a typewriter could do on the screen. By contrast, even the most sophisticated personal robots costing £3,000 or more. falt far short of people's

Utility market

The second problem is one that microcomputer manufacturers also faced in the early days; how to sell such a new. concept. You needed a personal computer, so the story ran eight. vears ago, to control your central heating and burglar alarms, manage the household, accounts, and provide an automated cookbook pr. the

On the drawing board: IGR's zero 2 In reality, such applications were not only pointless or undesirable, but in most cases impossible with the technol of the day. The same applies to robots, with many turers quoting any number spurious applications like trolling rise boars for burgli mixing cockraits and water the plants.

was generally realized that the microcomputer wild have genuine fole to play in bonne as a source of entertainment and education. The scorer the proponents as the personal robot featize that can be more educational 1 more entergaining even that computer, start scope ryang justify it in terms of raive, the better the chance have of creating a market themselves.



# An in-depth study of personal computers.

We know that choosing a personal computer for your office has all the appeal of tiptoeing across

Which is no excuse for hoping the problem. will go away if you ignore it. Or plumping for the obvious choice because everybody else does.

Wouldn't it be wiser to choose a computer that simply works better than the competition? It sounds so logical it's unbelievable.

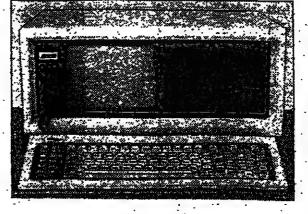
But this computer exists. It's called Compaq and it outperforms any other computer in its held.

Which is why it took less than two years for Compag to be second to IBM" in the business micro-computer market in the States.

This success is based on the hard practical THE P. THE PROBLET TRADE WILLIAM PRINCIPLE & STATEMANDES

advantages that Compaq possesses. Like true 1.11 compatibility with IBM PC hardware and software for instance.

Whether you're looking for better design: adaptability, inherent expansion potential or



noughness you won't find a better all-round machine. From a genuinely portable computer to a desk-top model Compaq delivers the same enduring quality (The portable even repels bullets, if you work in that kind of office)

We happen to believe there's no machine that can match the performance of a Compaq.

If you don't believe us go check it out with an authorized Compaq dealer or contact Neville Jacobs, Compaq. Ambassador House, Paradise Rd. Richmond, Surrey TW9 ISQ. Tel: 01-940-8860.

Before you put your head in the sand.

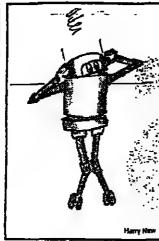






undoubtedly

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY





# RAF controllers learning the quick way flying micro-air

revolutionized the final training of air traffic control officers and for it is being extended to teach basic theory—using a low-cost micro system. This has been developed by the staff at the RAF's triating school at Shawbary, just outside Shrewsbury, and a varietien may be adouted and a variation may be adopted by airfields throughout Britain and West Germany, to infliate

ther new station.

RAF Shawbury is the RAF's air traffic course school and 250 students a year tackle the 17-week course. They may be pilot officers straight from school graduates or sergeants, but all must have passed aptitude tests for one of the graduater repropsible and respectively.

wracking pround staff jobs.
Flight-Lieutenant Jock
Lees, who heads this software
development team at Shawhathe says. Two of the those
suppressont stells are the ability. to correspond mentally and table able 10% assess and apply priorities quickly. They could be bounding three different aircraft at the same time, all 20 aircraft at the same time, at 200 aircraft at the same time, the same time, the because the pilot's job depends dominate with same time, the time the controller and re-ordinal progress.

the course - an assessment of the course - an assessment of the course - an assessment of the course of the course

The simulated air traffic control room at RAF Shawbury

a huston. Now a Minist
in British Micro will be screen, History salution graphics
were considerly essential, been son together with sequent updating been son that parting aircraft at 180 together with sequent updating been so that parting aircraft at 180 together with sequent updating been so that parting aircraft at 180 together with sequent updating been son that parting aircraft at 180 together with sequent updating been son the sequent updating been so and the state of t

led by Fit Lt Lees - none of assessment of the property of the end in the case of the cas

aircraft left or right the compass to antaccuracy of one degree, also controlling its speed to a small extent two rates of turn. The first major light

point introduced recording where an aircraft had been: something that even our bigger simulators cannot pro-vide," explained Fit. Lt. Lees.

At this points the system effectively became two: one which could be used for local familiarisation using video maps of different airfields, and a sophisticated training tool, decision and a supply it to all 50 of the ART's arriveds, at a cost of £800 per control.

Once the training systems are completed, the RAE may sell them under licence. Oman is starting its own school because it costs the cabatry £1000,000 to send a student to Shawbury. so a micro system would

# Ocean, Sinclair take The mighty mouse on Imagine men

pany went into liquidation earlier this year with debts in the region of flum.

As the result of negotiations with Imagine's liquidator, Mr Christopher Chambers, the name, logo and trading style of the Liverpool comments with Imagine's liquidator, Mr Christopher Chambers, the name, logo and trading style of the Liverpool comments are style of the Liverpool comments.

the Liverpool company have said that he was considering re-been acquired by its great rival in Manchester. Ocean Software, overseas. along with some completed programs and software development equipment, which constitute a major portion of Imagine's assets.

The rest of the assets, comprising the so-called "Mega-games", which Imagine had planned to introduce, have been Imagine products, and we are currently negotiating with a acquired by Sir Clive Sinclair, who intends to develop them for the QL now appearing in the Imagine name outside the UK. However, we need to do

Ocean and Sinclair have each taken on ex-imagine software more market research before we people on a freelance basis to can formulate a policy and develop games that were in the decide precisely when to resurpipeline when the Liverpool rect the Imagine label." company crashed. Sinclair for example, has retained the a time when hundreds of services of Dave Lawson and companies in the industry are ian Hetherington, two founder members of Imagine, to adapt. and develop a game called Bandersnatch for QL. The two ex-directors have formed a according tot Ocean's market company called Fireon for the researchers. Since shops are purpose, and Bandersnatch is more selective than ever in likely to be in the shops early taking on new games. There are ext year. obviously going to be many Ocean has taken on a losers in the game of selling

complete games software devel- home computer software

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# may have last roar



The new breed of Approof personal computers, which Applied Computer Technologies "Imagine undoubtedly Applied Computer 1 ecanomics played a key part in pioneering the games software industry and the III has promised to start significantly increased the III shipping to dealers by the end of share of export markets. Be the manth in the latest in a said. "Our overseas agents say bis demand for cated to restranging the computer user from the keyboard.

In computer parlance, the keyboard is known as an "input device" because it is the number of distributors and software interests in Europe on the licensing and marketing of to get information into the machine. The new machines produced by ACT and others are designed to encourage the use of anything other than the keyboard.

The search for other input devices began about five years ago. Some bright spark decided that vast numbers of executives had "keyboard fear".

But it has only been in the last six months that computers which address that fear are finally coming to market. Computers such as the MacIntosh, Hewlett Packard's HP-150 and the new Apricot machines all after different options to solving the keyboard fear question.

These range from speech imput, which lets you use a microphone to yell commands into your micro (as used on the ACT Apricot portable) to the mouse hoppy, in which you roll a mouse-shaped place of plastic around on your desk in order to move information

around the screen. Though the mouse is by far

# Despite the vast amount of work that has been put into developing options to the keyboard, the payback has been slow and limited. ACT, in its new Apricot machines, offers a mouse although few of the software suites that run on the Apricot make use of either. Apricot make use of either.

It seems that because ACT's Apricot and HP's 150 can be operated quite happily from the keyboard, software houses are loath to spend extra time configuring packages so they recognize speech of mouse input. The only company to have wide sprocess to getting have wide success in getting software support for its alterna-tive input device is Apple.

we them on a sange of machines, and a large number of companies is producing mouse input systems for machines, from the BBC micro to the HBM PC speech is the trendiest.

Hewlett-Packard has pinned

much of its hopes on making an impact in the PC market on its HP-150, a machine dis-

tinguished by its unique touch-screen input facility. And in more specialist fields, touch-

pads and light pens are making

Despite the vast amount of

Apple's Macintosh has re-ceived this support because Apple is a big company and because you cannot use software on the Macintosh that doesn't recognize the mouse, the only way you can use a Macintosh program is by operating it with a mouse, and therefore companies which wanted to develop software for the Mac-have had to take account of the mouse. . So despite the development of

Productivity

Management

Software

Software

Commercial

Aids

all these substitutes for the keyboard, it seems that only the. mighty mouse will be heard that me propose who are regressione mail services above the roar. Spearheading the consuming which Telecom constitution

# There's energoed thing about the electronic postman the dog wond bite it

Telecom's electronic mail service Telecom Gold and I'm adamant that the last thing it

will replace is the postman. Email - I know, it is ugly but that seems to be the accepted abbreviation is living proof that the people who are

MICRO TECHNOLOGY

Software Product Sales £10,000 - £20,000

large corporate users.

Hirist

Four out of every five office workers will have completed workstations by the end of the eighties. The completion of the restrictions by the end of the eighties. The completion of the technology with high quality software is creating in explosion information technology. The challenge for sales professionals is to explain and make that technology work for people.

Over the past three years Carton control to the product of the property of the support of the products for the supply and support of high quality software products for microcommuter users. Now we need more men and

products for microcomputer users. Now we need more men and women attracted to seiling high quality software to dealers and

enthusiasm for the use of microcomputers essential. Salary and benefits are negotially depending on abilities and achievements.

If you are referenced in a career in selfinit and market assertion benefits will wave send a c. v.

Bear Laited, M. A. S. M.

Experience in selling or marketing is a pre-requisite, and

WSON, who has been taking the work of computers and peripherals, g community of the computers and peripherals, gi

read Marshall McLuhan, If they had, they would have realised that you cannot pretend that anything which needs to be read at a screen can masquerade as the Royal Mail. The electronic

most popular in Britain - now occupy the place in national life which, around 1900, must have

presents you with a mark which is the signal that you've been recognised and are invited to proceed further with one of the main computer's many uses The most astonishing thing about the system is that it doesn't matter how many copies of a particular message are sent, the price is the same.

The minimum connexion charge is £10 a month plus VAT cost of the phone call to

> e 15p per d£1.05 per Frest of the

numications ire a number

transfers information at the fastest speed your computer - or modem - can handle.

Logging on to their Gold computer any of the computer any of the computer any of the computer any of the computer and computer an some computer manufacturers, such as ACT on their Apricot PC have incorporated into an Automatic routine.

Once you've worked your way through the phone system which takes time if you've got a

number of extremely clever tricks up its sleeve comeste mail distribution. One can preste a file of regularly-used addresses, so, if you tell the machine customer, or whatever the keyword is, it will distribute mail misstantly to

There is a noticeboard for small ads and personal messag-es, though the smallier ones are

every address.

Telecom Gold has its own independent user magazine. Sevendipity, available, haturally enough, down the attone line. It is philosophically committed to making the system work as well as possible but even its patience seems to there been as strained recently and its columns have been full of brickens for British. Telecom, particularly over the amount of time is takes the computer to respond to questions.

One individual suggested subscribers should withold part of their fees as compensation for the extra phone time spent witting for the competer to answer.

A more depressing drawback is the state of the phone lines se used to carry the ve up on the SERVICE OD 8 using the news portable, I was he by to get through one time in four using hotel or public phones.

what electronic mail requires is a vast provident of the base of the subscribers. It will be something of a breakthrough when settled subscriber can see the message to an electronic metallox, a development promised for sight month.

Telegram Gold has upper and bower case, instant despatch, and a host of features which leave telex miles behind. But at

leave telex miles behind. But at least, it will make those of us who now use it feel a little less like desert island individuals chucking message-filled bottless into the electronic ocean. It can get a bit lonely out here in the future sometimes.

# PRINCIPAL CONSULTANT BANKING LOSS OF LOSS OF CONTRACTOR SERVICE

The two acquisitions come at

gearing up with a stack of new

games for Christmas - at leasts

1.000 new titles have been

launched in the last week,

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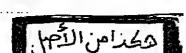
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THE TIMES

# ISS SOUTH FOR COWBOYS.

Clothes maketh the man, as the saying goes. And that certainly goes for the RAC.

In an emergency the greasy jean brigade might seem to fit the bill. That is until you have to foot it.

The sight of a man in uniform, especially an RAC uniform, certainly comes as a blessed relief to millions of motorists.

Each patrolman is himself an experienced mechanic, with a knowledge and know-how that's second to none.

As you would expect, they never arrive empty handed. Their spares range from fuses and plugs to alternator belts and rotor arms. Their tool kit consists of over one hundred items. Patrols

are even equipped with compression, combustion and electrical circuit testers.

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The RAC have put on over 800,000 new members since 1980. (A-time during which the membership of some of our competitors seems to

RAC

have stood still.)

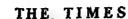
RAC

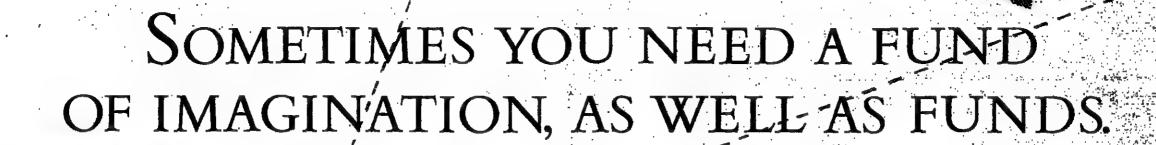
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or more; we have ICFC, indesstanding of small cominvestors and our involutry



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# FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

THE PROPERTY WE WIND AS TO SHEET STEEL

**Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** 

# Fletcher banishes all thoughts of an SEC

headline grabbing financial scandals: Mr John Biffen, then Secretary of State for Trade and Industry and a man not unversed in the practices, good and bad, of the City of London, called for a report on the state of investor protection; from the indefatigable and experienced hand of Professor Laurence "Jint" Gower, 'It landed on the desk of Mr Biffen's successor, Mr Norman Tebbit, in January

Tomorrow, in Mr Tebbit's regretable absence. Mr Alex Fletcher will reveal. more of the Department's crystallized thoughts on the future regulation of the City and the protection savers and investors may reasonably expect from the

new legislation. Professor Gower made the keynote statement in his report when he said that the protection given to investors. should be no greater than is necessary to protect reasonable people from being made fools of". Protecting fools from their own folly. is an impossible task and should not be attempted even by the woolliest of governments.

The question of how best to balance the operational needs of a free and competitive savings market and the protection from sharks, swimming within and outside the law, the investing public, particularly the private investor, has a legitimate right to expect. Hitherto governments, including Labour Governments, have subscribed to the City's nondisinterested line that within a broad legal framework, self-regulation is both British and best.

It may be, but the present Government is disinclined to swallow the line whole. For three very good reasons. The present system has been shown to have weaknesses that need government attention; in the brave new world where useful distinctions between agents and principals will be buried somewhere within huge financial conglomerates, the investor will need much more help and guidance than he does now; and many of the new operators in the British savings market, more familiar with a well-defined legal framework through which they can work are unlikely to respond adequately to the spirit of the traditional British self-regulatory service.

The Government, however, intends to stop short of a US-styled securities and Exchange Commission. An SEC would not be appropriate in Britain, Mr Fletcher told a Unit Trust Association conference vesterday. He did not intend to anticipate the Government's White Paper on finacial services but he did wish to explain why the Government had held to its view on an SEC. "It is not just because it would be another quango. There are more substantial and positive reasons for preferring self-regulations. First self-regulation has the great advantage of being market led, and the regulatory activities can be conducted by a mix of practitioners and users of the service.

Second, self-regulation should allow the City to retain its distinct and important flexibility in conducting day-to-day business. With all due respect to the lawyers among us, we do not want to impose a commission with a detailed set of statues and regulations which would require you. to have a legal eagle at your elbow every time you do business with each other. We have learnt from the experience of other countries and want'to introduce in Britain a system which will foster innovation, and one not stifled or held back by rigidly legalistic or bureaucratic procedures. And of course, in terms of investor protection. we want the users of financial services to fully represented. After all, the markets do exist for their users."

### Chunnel men hope for entente cordiale

Things are moving again on the Channel tunnel front. Officials from the Department of Transport are flying to Paris on Thursday for discussions with their French counterparts about the state of play in this most veteran of proposed Anglo-French collaborative ventures.

Meanwhile, the backers of the two or three main fixed-link schemes are making a determined last ditch attempt to bend the Government's ear in their favour. Prominent among them are the Euroroute consortium, whose £40,000m scheme for a combined bridge and tunnel over the Channel, is the most ambitious of the lot.

In July 1981, the Government responded There is a lot of activity; behind the in the classic manner to a series of scenes in Whitehall and Downing Street: the question is whether it adds up to anything substantial. The full weight of the Government's information machine was brought to bear yesterday on dismissing as unfounded suggestions that a deal will be tied up between Mrs Thatcher and President Mitterrand when he arrives for his three-day state visit next

> The Channel link is not even on the agenda, according to Whitehall. There is little reason to doubt it. The formal position is that the British and French governments need to make a final decision. whether to proceed with a link by early next year.

> The government has repeatedly made clear its view that it will not back any scheme which requires any form of state financial guarantee.

> The line emanating from Whitehall yesterday was that there is still no question of the Government changing its mind: So why all the fuss? Partly, no doubt, it can be explained by the fact that no decision means the tunnellers can go on hoping. But it also reflects the changed political climate, with all the recent signs that the Government is switching its attention to increasingly to the unemploy-

> ment problem. What the Channel backers have to offer above all is jobs: in the case of Euroroute. 50,000 to 100,000 spread over a period of years, and concentrated in unemployment black spots such as Teesside.

> It is hard to see economic dries such as Mr Ridley buying the Channel tunnel arguments now, any more than in the past. But what of the Prime Minister and the rest of the Cabinet. Again it seems unlikely, but the decision of the Chunnel could be developing into a litmus test of the Government's new employment

### Old Lady's three conjuring tricks

Bankers Trust cut its prime rate yesterday from 12% per cent to 12% per cent, and in the process weakened the dollar fractionally against sterling, which promptly rose from its floor of \$1.2060 to \$1.2085 - a record low. This brought some relief to the Bank of England which was busy trying to keep three balls in the air while simultaneously accommodating its politcal masters.

The first floated over the gilts market. Conventional stocks had a ragged day but demand for index linked stocks remained justified the bank's issue of "taplets" on-Friday, although the Government is not thought to have sold any new stock.

The second ball was seen in the money markets. Exceptional technical factorsprompted the Bank to announce a £! billion sale and repurchase arrangement. which will not expire until November 14. The arrangement whereby banks gilt holdings are traded into the Bank of England for cash which boosts liquidity is huge, equivalent to as much as I per cent of the eligibile liabilities of all banks and authorized deposti takers. The Bank has been forced to make the issue partly because its funding sales of government stock were so aggressive in the first half of the fiscal year, draining funds out of the

The market immediately read the arrangement as a sign from the Bank that it had no plans to engineer a rise in interest rates to protect sterling. But it also has the look of a long term deal. It could be a preemptive move to head off money market shortages over Christmas, when importers will be forced to speed up their VAT payments dramatically, from about 77 days either to cash-on-delivery or a maximum delay of 28 days. Money market pressures and official intervention may well be a feature of the next few

weeks trading.

The third ball had British Telecom written on it. Institutions are flush with cash, ahead of the British Telecom issue, but this apparently has no bearing on the overall state of money market liquidity. Bank and Treasury have been highly successful in engineering a big reservoir of pension funds cash. But will it go into the market? It is risky at present to buy gilts; it is also risky ot sell the market. The current state of uncertainty was summed up yesterday by one wag. The Bank can take an investor to the bar, but can't force him to buy the authorities a drink."

# BNOC under pressure after Po Norway cuts N Sea prices

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

Pressure on Britain to cut its official North Sca oil price and consequently its dollar earnings is growing in the wake, of Norway's decision vesterday to reduce its oil prices to below the \$29 a barrel marker price set by the Organization on Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec).
The girt will make Norwegian crude more than \$1 cheaper the

British.
The state-owned British
National Oil Corporation
(BNOC) through which all
Nonh Sea oil from the British sector is traded, has also met oil company opposition to its. quarter price at \$30 a barrel: Suggestions that BNOC will be forced into following Norway have already hit the pound and the prices of British oil com-

pany shares: With all oil contracts conducted in dollars the Government

has been determined to hold crude as possible from the spot spot market at lower prices. market. prices firm as the fall in the value of sterling against the dollar means that revenue from the North Sea steadily rises.

It has been estimated that in this financial year the fall in sterling could bring the Treasury an extra £! billion from the North Sea. The Norwegian state oil company Statoil, yesterday confirmed that it is to offer its customers a new one-month contract which will price its

previous official marker price of \$30,10, but above the present spot market price for Norwe-gian crude of \$28,20 and below the Opec price. Statoil, which, like BNOC. had previously offered crude on three month contract, said that the move to offer one-month contracts had been designed to

North Sea crude at below its

BNOC started to renegotiateits fourth quarter contracts on policy was regarded by the oil companies as a "politically tions from the government to defend its \$30 a barrel marker one is following, with the result price. Although most of the leading companies have indicated acceptance of the BNOC proposals there is still considerable resistance and last night BNOC said that negotiations were "not 100 per cent com-

However, many of its customers will now be seeking a renegotiation of the price structure after Norway's decision; Of the tradable crude oil which BNOC handles - the rest is sold to BNOC by the major producers and then immediately bought back at the agreed price = 400,000 barrels a day are sold on contract and 300,000 barrels a day are traded on the

An oil industry analyst said last night that the BNOC price one is following, with the result that more and more British North Sea oil is finding its way

on to the spot market.

Britain may be able to resist an official price cut because of the comparative insignificance of Norwegian output to world supplies - fewer than 700,000 barrels a day compared with more than 2 million by Britain - and if the Opec countries stick to the price and output quota agreement first set in London in March 1983.

A rise in demand in Northern Europe and North America as winter approaches would also push up prices on the spot market and allow official marker prices to remain firm.

Sir Philip Shelbourne: Britoil

Former BP

chief to

join Britoil

Mr David Walker, an Austra-

lian scologist who was respon-sible for the successful develop-

ment of BP's oil fields in Prudhoe Bay, Alaska, is to be become chief executive of

Batoli, formed from the

Government's North-Sea explo-

is "fortunate"

# Pound falls sharply

The stock market boilined higher yesterday despite a sharp fall in sterling's value against

the dollar.
The FT-SE 100 index inished at a new closing peak of 1146.0, ap 2.3, having been at a high of 1147.3 during the day. Hopes of a British bank base rate cut, after a 12 per cent prime rate cut in the US by Bankers Trust, and optimize on the continuing talks to resolve the miners' strike buoyed, the stock market.

Good provisional retail sales figures for September and a rise in manufacturing output of 0.9 per cent in August also helped. The FT-30 share index glosed

5.6 higher at 881.6.

The dollar climbed ligher against the pound despite the hill h US interest rates to close nt \$1.2085 against a previous close at \$1.2260. Sterling's effective trade weighted fullex against a basket of currencies closed at 75.9 compared with

# STOCK EXCHANGES

-T-SE 100 Index: 1,146.3 up 3.6 (high: 1,147; lose; 1,143.3) FT index: 88.1.6 up 5.6 FT Index: 88.1.5 up 5.6 FT Gilts: 80.98 up 0.03 FT All Share: N/A Bargains: 21.00T Datastream USM Leaders Index: 104.19 up 0.55 New York: Dow Jones Industrial Average: (latest) 1198.08 up 741 Totyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 10,780,18 up 95.80 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 999.09 up 15.95 Amsterdam: 179.5 up 1.31

Sydney: AO Index 752.9 up 3.8 .... Frankfurt: Commerzbank index. 1,078.9 up 4.6 Brussels: Ceneral Index 162.83 down 0.52 Paris: CAC index 181.4 down 0.2 Zuricht SKA General 309.30 up

### CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Index 75.9 down 0.7 (range 78.3-75.8) \$1,2085 down 1.75 cents DM 3.7950 down 0.0050

DM 3.7950 down 0.0450 Fif 11.5350 down 0.0450 Yen-600, 3.2down 3.0 Dollar, V. Index 1962 20032 DM 3.1460 un 3.0450 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.206 INTERNATIONAL ECU 20.590683

INTERESTRATES.

automation.

The Ford agreement looks likely to offer a pay rise of between hand 3 per cent in the first year increasing to 2 ½ per cent in the two following years.

Unconfirmed reports suggest that Ford has also areed not to close any further plants for four years.

The company says it also has local agreements on working local agreements on working and its tegarded as one of the company says it also has local agreements on working and its tegarded as one of the company says it also has local agreements on working and its tegarded as one of the company says it also has local agreements on working and its tegarded as one of the company says it also has local agreements on working and its tegarded as one of the company says it also has local agreements on working the UK oil judgest the UK oil judgest

Ecoppe (total (per duncs): 2m \$138.55 pm \$338.65 close \$38.50 - 339.00 (£280.00

280.50) ... 1884 X Suck flatest): \$340.40 Crughtrand" (per coin): \$348.50 - 350.00 (£288.50 - 268.50) Sovereigns" (new): \$80.00 - 81.00 (266.50 - 67.25) **Excludes VAT** 

• THE **EUROPEAN** COMMISSION has taken the first formal step to taking the British Government to the European Court of Justice over an alleged breach of the takes governing items which are zero-rated for VAT purposes. The Commission has sent the government a "reasoned opi-nion" which challenges the zero-rating on such items as newspaper advertisements and the supply of fuel and poweredo

# Hopes of a Dixons-Currys deal

By Christopher Dung

Hopes of a better bid from Dixons for Currys and a negotiated settlement in the £182m bid battle between the two high street electrical goods chains remained high last night. despite a continuing war of words between the two sides.

Mr Stanley Kalms, chairman of Dixons, said: "I have been known in my time to nego-tiate", later acknowledging that he might be prepared to bridge the current 20p gap between his original offer of 390p and Curry's latest 409p quotation, ex-dividend, assuming that an agreed deal could be negotiated. Mr Kalms plans to prost his formal offer of 390p a share to Curry's shareholders tomorrow. Earlier in the day, Mr Kalms

C. H. Beazers (Holdings),

the fast-growing construction and housebuilding group, yes-

terday emerged as the mystery suitor for M. P. Kent, the

property development group, which announced last week that

Beazer has agreed takeover terms, worth £33.5m in total.

To ese are one of its shares

plas, 350p in cash for every nine

Kent shares. The Kent direc-

tors have irrevocably agreed to

Brian Beazer: "just an

No sooner had the bid been

made than the stock market was alive with talk that Beazer

will soon be following the

requisition with the more

ambitious move of a takeover bid for The Bath and Portland

Group, in which Mr P. Kent

According to unconfirmed reports, Bath and Portland, a quarrying and construction

group, which, like Beazer, is

pre-empt Beazer's possibly hostile intentions, by making its own approach to M P Kent

over the weekend. But this was rejected in favour of better

When Kent bought the 18.1 per cent stake in Bath and Portland last month, it agreed

not to make a bid without the

prior agreement of Bath and Portland directors. Mr Brian

Beazer, the chairman of C H

Beazer, declined to comment on

his intentions regarding the stake. "For the moment it is

just an investment," he said. Tempus, page 26

based in Bath, attempted

has an 18.1 per cent stake.

it was in takeover talks.

talks," he added, "At the end of interests of everyone."

The Currys camp promptly talk to anyome at any time in the interests of Currys' shareholders," said Mr Terry Curry, Currys' managing director.

Currys camp kept open the

said he was disappointed that option of a meeting with Curry's chairman, Mr Jeff Dixons in a letter from Mr. Benson, had refused so far to Benson to Mr Kalms late last arrange a meeting with him, week, when the Currys chair-"We would have liked to have man stated categorically that the Currys board was willing to the day we will have to talk. We listen to any firm proposals would like to negotiate a from Dixons which would be in recommendation in the best the interests of shareholders, adding that it was open to Mr Kalms to make such proposals.

But the acrimomious tone of ictoricd that it had not refused; the bid barde was maintained to arrange discussions with Mr. when Mr Benson went on to Kalms. "We are prepared to criticize Mr Kalms for bringing the bid into the public arena, without any private and prior olders," said Mr Terry Curry, discussion. It is understood that Mr Benson rejected the idea of any discussion on the basis of what had been said so

more than 12 months and

whose job is displaced by

### Beazer buys American car union M P Kent in deal at Ford for £33.5m From Philip Robinson, New York

By Jeremy Warner

America's two largest car has been with the company makers looked set yesterday for three years of industrial peace following a tentative pay and automation job security agreement between the United Auto Workers likely to off Union and Ford Motor Combetween Law

Details of the three-year Ford plan have not been released but are understood to be similar to an agreement already reached between the auto workers and General Motors, That agree-ment received the approval of auto union members at the

weekend. Ford's agreement was reached after 24 hours of talks during which Mr. Peter J. Pestillo, the car company's chief negotiator, is said to have lost

Key to the agreement is a \$300m (£248m) job security clause which guarantees pay for six years to any employee who



Standard Chartered is raising \$300m (£248m) with a perpetual floating rate note. The issue, to bolster the bank's capital base, follows the \$600m perpetual floater issued by Barciays last week.

Standard Chartered's issue. lead-managed by Credit Suisse First Boston, comes with warrants attached enabling investors to purchase a fixed-rate bond denominated in dollars or sterling. The FRNS carry interest at 4 per cent above London interbank offered rate.



The Government should and improvement of existing pend more time and money on stillings, rather than new uniding roads, sewers and other emistraction. spend more time and money on building roads, sewers and other. infrastructure" projects, according to a report by the National Economic Develop-

ment Office. The report, on the prospects

Nedo says, however, the Government could do much more to help. It lists a number of specific measures, such as the removal of VAT on house

### for Britain's construction industry up to the year 1990, says the improvements, the introduction industry can look forward to of a more relevant and up-todate planning system, and greater state help for companies modest growth. An increasing proportion of the work will be devoted to repair, maintenance seeking export orders. "London Shop Property Trust quietly confident" pulmenting of the year ended 30th April, 1984 reports.

# debenture stock has recently been issued - this will enable the continuation of the active expansion programme. The aim of the Board continues to be the improvement of Same female of our purchase programme and act both capital and income and shareholders can look forward to this 664m; carnings per share increased by 13% to 18 bp. total these for year recommended at 6.6125b per share; and rease of 15%; Board recommending countains not issue of 6.66. Profit before taxation Profit after taxation £5,664,000 £3,604,000 east of 15%; Board recommending counts ordinary share per every two existing ordi oper ordinary share per every two existing containing a store of one operation was internally valued as at 30th April, 1984 and attailed (180m (186m - UK projection 1276) to overseas properties). Not asset value per ordinary share has into a 240.65 compared with 224.55 and matrices of 225 Since the beginning of 1983 A projection have been a containing a to 1831 A projection have been a containing of 1982 and matrices of 225 Since the beginning of 1983 A projection have been a topic one of 1982 and parties purchased at a topic one of 1982 and parties of 1898 and 18 Copies of the 1984 Report and Financial Statements are e Company Secretary, London Shop Property ont House, 179-187 Arthur Road, London

# **NEWS IN BRIEF**

# New offices for insurer

The Save & Prosper Group, the insurance and financial services company, is moving its City of London headquarters to City of London headquarters to a Finsbury Avenue, the 260,000 sq ft shuilding developed by Rosehaugh-Greycoat City Offices. Save & Prosper is taking 20,000 sq ft on the ground and first floors. • ALBERT FISHER in-

creased pretax profits in the year to August 31 to £1.1m against £327,000 on turnover of £44.4m against £15.1m. The total dividend was 1.5p net against 1p net. Tempus, page 26

UEI. the electronics and engineering group. has intereased premay profits for the half year to July 31 to £4.6m, up from £4.2m. Turnover rose ing societies as specialists in from £32.1m to £36.3m. The housing finance and personal interim dividend is the same again at 2p. Tempus, page 26 move into other activities such

# Building societies say £5,000 loan ceiling is restrictive

Building societies have wellcomed government proposals to cards, insurance and conveyillow them wider powers to compete with banks and other institutions, but view a number of the Government's detailed proposals as too restrictive.

The Building Societies Assistation's official response, of the Government's detailed proposals as too restrictive.

The Building Societies Assistation of the green approach of the green that recommends some societies, which is water to societies. comed government proposals to cards, insurance and convey-allow them wider powers to ancing.

The Building Societies' Asinstitutions, but view a number of the Government's detailed proposals as too restrictive. The Building Societies Association wants freedom to lend larger amounts of unsecured loans to individuals within the paper but recommends some changes on "matters of detail rather than principle". Government porposals to

overall limits suggested. It says the proposed ceiling of £5,000 limit the amount of money which building societies can raise from wholesale money markets to 20 per cent of total for the maximum unsecured loan to any individual is "unduly restrictive" and a funds is also described as higher figure would be more appropriate.

The Government in a recent Green Paper, envisaged build-

The BSA suggests a figure of 30 per cent, with the remaining 70 per cent of funds raised from individual members, would be ing societies as specialists in more appropriate. savings, but with the ability to The societies also take issue

with the proposal that they

the institutions, largery paragrage, societies, which is wanted over the BSA mass furnered an extension case for societies being allowed to expand into Europe, a subject on which the government, had asked for further comments. The Association wants powers for societies

The BSA dismisses fears that societies moving into estate agency business could lead to conflicts of interest. It suggests that full estate agency services should be offered through subsidiaries.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

# Record close for FT-SE index

By Derek Pain

Equities as measured by the T-SE 100 share index. achieved a new closing peak yesterday. The latest round of pit strike talks and strengthening hopes of lower interest rates helped give the new account a confident send-off.

had been even higher – at 1,147.3 points.

There is no doubt that the market's performance would have been even more impressive if the Norwegians had not 715p this year.

Mr Nazmu Virani, whose Belhaven Brewery acquired the right to sell Courage drinks in Scotland in June, is now on the verge of establishing a presence in London and the South by buying about 100 outlets. Belhaven shares were unchanged at 31p.

croded sentiment by announcing that Statoil, their State oil organization, was cutting its official oil price,

The surprise cut also hit sterling, which was already under pressure from a strong US dollar, and some of the strength flowed out of the gilt market which, hitherto, had been in fine form.

Oil shares ended lower after a firm start. British Petroleum finished the day nursing a 5p loss after at one time recording a gain. Britoil was chipped 3p to 8p and LASMO tumbled 12p

But Burmah Oil, again the subject of intensive takeover speculation, closed 5p higher at 205p after touching 208p. Mr Gerald Ronson's Heron Corporation and Imperial Chemical Industries remain the market's

There were, for a different reason, some acute casualties among the second liners. The Irish oil triplets

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Eglinton, Bryson and Osceola Hydro - were severely mauled when Eglinton announced that takeover bid. it had abandoned its latest "Footsie" ended at 1,146.0 borehole at Lorica in the points, up 2.3 points. Earlier it republic of Colombia, South republic of Colombia, South America. All three companies have an interest in the prospect, for which investor hopes have driven the Eglinton price as today in Iceland Frozen Foods. high as 245p and Bryson up to

> Yesterday Bryson fell 40p to 213p, Eglinton 18p to 63p and Osccola 10p to 75p. The grimmest item in the statement was that Eglinton is now undecided on a future drilling programme, It is understood to be three months before they can resume drilling, and may have to give up some of its interest through a farm-out to one of the oil leaders. Bryson is more flush with cash, but the stakes are

rising.
The FT 30 share index, in nighest point since May. Takeover stocks continued to time up to £1 higher.

the takeover spotlight, closing just a shade off its best at 241p. Once asin the Rockwell Group of America was rumoured to be the preparing to launch a

The food sector remained firm. Rowntree Mackintosh at one time hit 350p and Unigate jumped 7p to 147p in response to a favourite brokers circular. Dealings are expected to start

An opening price of 285p is expected against the share sale 210p level. Stores were in demand, with

buying helped by the 3 per cent plus in September retail sales. Great Universal Stores "A" rose 18p to 637p and Burton Group 5p to 317p. Marks & bearish comment recently, gained 2p to 119p; Etam jumped 6p to 122p and J. Hepworth was 8p higher at

Government stocks, at one The FT 30 share index, in time recording gains of more contrast to "Footsie", closed at than £1/2, closed with advances its best level of the day at 881.6 of about £1/4. Inflation gilts points, up 5.6 points. It is at its highest point since May, to £¼ although they were at one

West Bromwich Spring has lifted its shareholding in F. S. Ratcliffe Industries to 22.2 per cent but Mr David Cooper-Smith, chairman of both companies, denies any merger intentions. However, the market believes a bid for Raicliffe could be near and yesterday lifted the shares 11p to 61p. WBS shares were 2½p higher at 8½p.

provide much of the market action. Timber group Mayer International rose 6p to 129p before closing at 125p.

sell recommendations and closed unchanged at 180p. It dipped to 177p in early trading and then hit 184p before well. Hawtal Whiting reached with the performance of its US relapsing to its overnight level. 216 compared with a 199p off-shoot Oppenheimer and Co.

firmer, Whitbread "A", following the £2.3m takeover of 72 fore closing at 125p. Midlands off-licences run by DRG shrugged off an array of Whittalls Wines of Walsall gained Ip to 177p. The browing

COMMODITIES

LONDON GOLD FUTURES MARKET

Tone: Steadler.

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group has 777 drink shops. Two USM newcomers did

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594.8-595.8 610 0-611.0

Lucas Industries returned to placing level.T & S Stores enjoyed an 8p advance from its 90p placing price.
The agreed bid from C. H.

Beazer for M. P. Kent lifted the shares 10p to 76, triggering a 19p jump to 212p by Bath and Portland, where Kent has an 18.1 per cent shareholding.

William Leech, once subject of an abortive Beazer bid, fell 6p to 124p. Bryant Holdings, another building group, gained 2p to 64p

following record profits. Chabb, the security group,

Despite bad debt fears, profits of Castle (GB), the USM-traded fitted kitchen and bathrooi furniture group, should comfortably top the £1.4m mark when it reports on Thursday. In its last year, the group produced £1.2m, The shares, placed at 80p in May last year, were unchanged at 73p yesterday.

fell 6p to 270p on fading counter bid hopes. Imperial Chemical Industries

was 4p better to 686p ahead of next week's third quarter figures. Nove Industries the once high flying Danish drugs company, fell £5 to £2274 as brokers downgaded profit ex-pectations following the company's decision to reduce its own sales forecast.

Marler Estates, the property group embroiled in the tangled redevelopment of Stamford Bridge (home of Chelsea PC) rose 13p to 123p on the prospects of rent control restrictions being eased. Anglo Indonesian Corporation gained 13p to 218p ahead of figures

Mecrantile House fell 5p to 279p following disappointment with the performance of its US

LONDON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL

### **COMPANY NEWS** IN BRIEF

● BONUSBOND HOLDINGS: Six months to June 30. (Figures in £000). Turnover 3.614 (3.743). Gross profit 448 (467). Distribution and administration costs 440 (337). Other operating income 21 (24). Interest receivable 67 (58). Interest payable 36 (35). Pretax profit 60 (loss 23). Tax 32 (2). Earnings per share basis 0.81p (loss 0.73pt; fully diluted 0.57p (loss 0.73pt; fully diluted 0.57p (loss 0.71pt). diluted 0.57p (loss 0.51p).

HOLD- ANTOFAGASTA INGS: Six months to June 30. Interim dividend 5p (3p), payable on November 9, (Figures in £000). Turnover 7,263 (6.197). Pretax profit 2,730 (1.677), Tax 582 (795). Exchange and inflation 4 debit (141 debit). Earnings per share 32.7p

(13p). ● TURNER & NEWALL and Auto Products are to merge filtration interests into a joint venture company to be called Cooper AP Filters. The new company will operate from next month. It is expected to have an nnual turnover of about £20m and assets of £6m.

• HOME FARM PRODUCTS: Chairman Mr John Micklethwaite says in his annual statement that although the three months since year-end indicate that the company is trading at a profit, this is not as satisfactory as last year. Present high price for pigs is still not compen-sated for by a corresponding increase in price for the company's. finished products, and thus margins are adversely affected.

● ELBAR INDUSTRIAL has announced the following disposals; industrial Energy Systems for Economics; Spey Trading to Groomshaw. The disposals will further reduce the group borrowings and will also significantly improve its trading performances.

● EVODE GROUP: Chairman Mr A. H. Simon says in a circular that A. H. Simon says in a circular that the group's recent acquisitions are performing well and the directors intend to recommend an increase in the final dividend of 15 per cent in line with the increased interim dividend already paid.

 ARMOUR TRUST: Results fo the year to April 3. Dividend 0.182p (0.165p). (Figures in £000.) Turn-over 8.178 (8.377). Fretax profit 321 (295). Tax 25 (26). Extraordinary debit deferred tax 74 (nil) and other credit 27 (credit 64). Minorities debt. 3 (debit 4). Earnings per share 1.5p (1.5p).

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK COMMISSION

91. 92.20p per its tw (-0.52).

45p per kg lw (+0.09). 151,85p per kg est (

n 1.4 per cent, ave. price

m 7,9 per cent. ave. price.

# **TEMPUS**

# Beazer pounces while Bryant fears a bid

C H Beazer (Holdings), the fast-moving construction and house-building group run by Mr Brian Beazer, has recovered in double-quick time from the setback its ambitions received in the summer when it failed in its takeover bid for William

Yesterday it announced details of an offer - agreed this time - for M P Kent which will take it into property develop-ment, one of the other areas it identified for expansion last May when it sold off its building materials division for

However, the really triguing thing about this acquisition is the 18.1 per cent stake in Bath and Portland Group that goes with it. The stock amrket believes that Mr Beazer will use the stake as a platform for a bid and accordingly mark Bath and Portland's share price up 19p yesterday to

The stock market is not the only one, for it would appear. that Bath and Portland got wind of the Beazer bid for its shareholder and largest attempted to preempt it over the weekend with an offer of its own to the MP Kent directors. They turned it down in the face of better terms from Beazer.

Bath and Portland would be a natural target for Beazer, consolidating its strong West Country presence. But bidding. for it may not be as easy as it seems. For a start there is a price tag of at least £40m.

Then there is the restraint attached to the 18.1 per cent stake. When M P Kent bought the shares it signed a written agreement not to make a disputed takeover bid. And Bath and Portland is in no mood for an agreed takeover.

So for the moment Beazer may have to be content with restoring M P Kent to its former glories. There is plenty of potential, for Kent once made yearly profits of £4.8m. This compares with last year's £750,000.

 Meanwhile, another housebuilder, Bryant Holdings, checked in the annual profits up from £7.7m to £11.3m. The Bryant board may also be boxing clever over its

forecast in case a bid materializes. This year's statement carefully spells out the time/value composition of the landbank, which is worth £39m; or five year's supply at current sales levels. It also includes a

revaluation of the Bryant investment properties to £25,4m, generating a development surplus of £600,000. Net borrowings have also fallen to £6.9m (£7.9m), or just 13 per cent of shareholders' funds.

Shareholders been not overlooked. The final dividend increases to 2p (1.65p), to give a full year payment of 3p, up 36 per cent on the previous year. The historic p/c comes out at just under 7, making the shares an attractive speculative investment, with the underly-ing protection at present levels of solid trading prospects.

### Albert Fisher

Albert Fisher, the fruit and vegetable merchant, has come a long way since Mr Tony Millar, formerly deputy chairman of Hawley Group, took over as chairman in March

Taxable profits in the year to end August 1984 were £1.1m against £327,000 in 1983 and losses of £29,000 in 1982. The company has made four big acquisitions in the last year and managed to extract a greatly improved performance from them. On a pro-forma basis, including the results of F. J. Need and Henry Long, Fisher's profits were up by 39 per cent in 1984 on turnover up 35 per

The company's first overseas expansion and its most ambitious acquisition yet was the Carnival Fruit company, based in Miami, Costing up to £5,5m. it will have a big impact on this year's results.

Dollar borrowings taken out to maich total US assets will mean the previous completely unborrowed cash-in-hand position will change to gearing of 30 per cent. The tax charge will rise this year, as capital allowances and tax losses run out, to about 30 per cent compared with 19 per cent.

Assuming taxable profits of £2.5m, the prospective p/e ratio on shares up 2p at 112p is 13, which shows more growth is expected. The shares have had a sharp run-up since the Carnival acquisition a month ago and are unlikely to outperform further in short-term.

UEI could be on the way to clawing back some of the glamour rating it lost so dramatically last year when its

to 138p. The abrupt downturn in earnings growth which prompted the fall is now behind the company and yesterday's interim results demonstrated that profits are

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once again on the increase. At the pretax level, they increased from £4.2m to £4.6m although the figures mask the varying fortunes of the electronics and engineering divisious. On the electronics side profits improved by a third to £4m as Quantel; the group's main subsidiary, stepped up production which brought reductions in unit costs.

Engineering activities, however, saw profits fall by £500,000 to £1.3m. The fall was almost entirely due to the write-off of vehicle design expenditure at Quest 80. There was more encouraging news from both Cosworth and Yewlands which had posed some difficulties in the second half of last year.

Cosworth is now beginning to see the benefits of the capital expenditure which has been ploughed in over recent months. The main contracts with Mercedes Benz and Ford will ensure profits growth and these could be enhanced by other new orders. The order book stretches at least three years ahead and the company's return to the Formula One racing scend will inevitably bring greater rewards in the longer term.

The outlook at Yewiands has also seen some improvement as a result of an upturn in the fortunes of the aerospace industry. The order book there is now looking much healthier and the creation should break

even this year. Much of the capital expenditure which UEI has been obliged to make in order to maintain a quality portfolio of products will be completed this year. However, it has bitten into cash flow, and the working capital needed for higher levels of trading in the electronics division will mean a small increase in borrowings.

The Benefits of the additional investment will not be fully felt until 1985-86, al though UEI should still make in excess of £10m this year. At 178p, unchanged yesterday, the shares look quite cheap given the large high-technology the large high-technology element in the company

Nearly two decades ago, Hitachi began of the latest: A visual-tactile sensing robot turning common science fiction into with multiple arms and seven camera eyes, startling industrial fact. The device: The developed to independently assemble company's first servo-manipulator, a key home appliances such as vacuum cleaners. component in the development of real These examples demonstrate a few robots to eliminate the monotony, danger of the ways in which Hitachi is improving and dirty work of manufacturing:

Today, the results of Hitachi research are in use all around you. Robot welders using microcomputers and built-in sensors to detect weld lines automatically. Spraypainting robots capable of remembering up to 2,000 instructions and performing 99 different painting tasks. Process robots that can be programmed for new job functions through a simple teaching box. Robots on wheels for transporting parts and warehouse stock.

Your mechanical right-hand man

Our electronics and mechanical engineering experts have joined their talents to give robots the benefits of high technology. They have created models with expanded memory capacities and advanced sensing systems. And they have applied them in Hitachi's own factories, where our production specialists suggest

further refinements. In fact, we are constantly coming up with innovations and new applications. One

upon basic technology. Then using it to create practical tools that meet your needs ... and those of professionals in marine exploration, aerospace, and virtually every other field you can name.

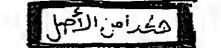
# The best of worlds is yet to come

Our vision of the future includes robots with artificial intelligence that will learn from their own experiences. Flexible manufacturing systems where robots handle every step of production. Personal robots that will take the drudgery out of housework.

And much, much more. We'd like you to share in the benefits of our scientific research, covering the next generation of lasers, sensors and other electronic devices. For improved business efficiency. For a higher quality of life. Two goals we've pursued for 74 years as part: \*\* of our commitment to a better world through electronics.

WE BELIEVE ROBOTS FREE MINDS TO CREATE BY FREEING BODIES FROM TOIL





# FINANCIAL SERVICES

# Unproven case for portable pensions

By Philip Nash

Freedom to choose how you provide for your retirement is not as simple as it may seem

Most company pension schemes are designed to give a decent pension, based on final pay, to employees who stay with one company all their working lives, but not to those who change jobs, As 85 in every 100 employees are likely to change jobs, the inequity is serious.

The root cause is inflation, If the value of of money were stable the Social Security Pensions Act of 1973 would ensure that most employees leaving a company scheme would get a fair deal. The pension they would eventually receive based on pay at the leaving date and the number of years of completed service, would not have suffered the depredations even a modest rate of inflation will cause.

At first sight the proposals by Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, for freedom of individual choice look sensible enough. If each employee had a personally bwned pension to carry around from job to job, he would not be penalized for changing his employer. At present a big part of company contributions made on his behalf has to be left behind; in theory at least, with a personal pension scheme, some of the employers' contributions could travel with him from job

The disadvantage of individal personal pensions is that it practically impossible to pension would be.

Most company pension chemes are clear on this point. They provide an income based in pay at retirement, so that ach employee can see how his etirement pension relates to his inal salary. Thus he can judge scheme is abandoned (and it is whether he can maintain a becoming very expensive to tandard of living in retirement, run, quite apart from the slated to the income he personal pension issue), then we njoyed during his working life. Some progress has already een made to make normal ompany pension schemes not to buy personal pensions or torc equitable for both leavers be in a company scheme. In and stayers. From 1986 pension time the financial burden will

schemes must provide leavers with pensions which will increase between the date of leaving and retirement at the rate of 5 per cent per annum but only on that part of the pension earned after 1986. This is, arguably a big step forward, but it falls short of a complete

answer to the problem. Employees not in company schemes can already buy personal pensions. They can obtain similar tax advantages to those in company schemes, including personal tax relief, an accumulating investment that is tax free, and a tax-free cash sum at retirement. However, such schemes cannot be used for contracting-out of the state earnings related pensions. In the pensions industry, the real cause of excitement is this

critical issue of contracting out. The idea is that an employee will pay into his personal pension an amount at least equal to the National Insurance contribution rebate he now receives if in a contracted-out plan. His employer must pay in a similar amount to the present rebate. These rebates are cur-rently 2.15 per cent and a uniform 4.1 per cent. However, the employers' rebate destined for a personal pension is to be much less than 4.1 per cent for the young employees who are likely to opt out of the company pension scheme and choose a personal pension plan of their

This is because the uniform 4.1 per cent employers' rebate will be recalculated at all ages. giving a much lower figure for younger members and a higher igure for older members to be financially neutral.

Even the full rebates will be reduced over the next 20 years or so until they stabilize at something like 4 per cent in

In effect therefore, a tranche of National Insurance taxation will be diverted into the private

If the state earnings-related scheme is abandoned (and it is have problems. Pension rights will be reduced to the extent that young employees choose

fall on the state supplementary schemes will be a target for document seeks opinions from benefits scheme at the taxpayers' expense.

If the contracting-out provisions were not in these proposals, then the personal arrangements envisaged in Mr Fowler's consultative document could be created by a few minor changes in existing legislation, The The consultative document would either have been unnecessary or would have amounted to two pages instead

Most pensions experts do not like the Government's pro-posals, they do not look good for the consumer. In favour of them are those who see a new market for their products, namely the financial organizations who hope to get them-selves approved for marketing personal pensions, Mr Fowler has clearly succumbed to pressure from these vested interests. Even the advisory committee which he established was designed to consider how it should all be done and not

whether it should be done.

Employees not in company

investment salesmen, qualified and otherwise. The consultative document says that employees must be given sufficient valid information to weigh up the options. But most employees cannot be expected to understand the details they would need. Pension advisers find it difficult enough explaining contracting out and the invest-ment implications to the aver-

age financial director, Another target for salesmen will be those already in company schemes. Membership of company schemes will no longer be compulsory and existing members will be able to opt out and set up their own personal pensions, or to do nothing.

knowledge of their eventual retirement income. Furthermore, they will no longer have the safety net which ensures their final income in retirement is not less than the state carnings-related scheme had they been in it,

It is true that the consultative

the pensions industry, asking such questions as "what should be the minimum contributions for contracting-out" and "on what terms should a pension scheme member who has withdrawn be allowed to rejoin?" Nowhere does it ask the sic question "should individuals with personal pensions be permitted to contract-out?"

The pension industry would like to see simplification of the legal approval system it is subject to, rather than have further complications
Most in the industry wish to

see the existing final pay type company scheme continue to evolve in such a way that all members will see that they are being given a fair deal. They believe that Mr Fowler must be saved from his own ineptitude. The personal portable pension They will have no definite is a red herring which will turn out to be another Government banana skin, but at everybody

else's cost. The author is chief executive of Wigham Poland, pensions advisers and Lloyd's brokers.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS



DOLLAR SPOT RATES EURO-\$ DEPOSITS

Oct 12

OTHER & RATES

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MONEY MARKETS WALL STREET 04

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# y with the requirements of the Council of

Benjamin Priest Group plc (Registered in England No. 125882)

Issue of 3,650,000 8 per cent. Cumulative Convertible Redeemable Preference Shares of £1 each.

Permission has been granted by the Council of The Stock Exchange for all of the above shares to be admitted to the Official List.

The shares have been issued as part of the refinancing proposals which were set out in the circular to shareholders dated 20th September, 1984 and approved by the Company on 15th October, 1984.

L. Particulars of the shares have been circulated in the Extel Statistical Services and copies of the particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday, except Saturday, up to and including 31st October, 1984

LEE COOPER GROUP PLC

Morgen Grenfell & Co. Limited New Issue Department 21 Austin Fri London EC2N 2HB

Tumovei

Rowe & Pitman City Gate House 39-45 Finsbury Square London EC2A 1JA

# Base Lending Rates

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RECENT ISSUES

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Pre-tax profit 2,654 2,194 2,452 Profit after taxation Profit attributable to 2,074 2,427 2,297 Lee Cooper Group PLC Profit attributable to ordinary 2,412 2,067 shareholders 15-58p 13-36p 14.80p Earnings per ordinary share 3.67p 1-40p 1-40p Interim dividend

48,156

5,267

Highlights from the Statement by Lord Marsh, The Chairman

 Initiatives taken over the past year are beginning to show positive benefits.

The decision to exploit the

48,016

5,157

Group's French design facilities to the full has already proved The Group has added The

Line', a range of over thirty attractive leisure wear garments, to its traditional vestern jeans.

 Initial reaction to 'The Line' has been extremely tavourable.

 The flexibility inherent in the structure of the Lee Cooper Group enables it to view the future with cautious optimism

On January 1st, 1985 a new name goes up over the door of many bank buildings throughout Africa, Asia and the Middle East.

On that day, The Standard Bank and The Chartered Bank formally adopt the name of their parent group-Standard Chartered.

The new name over the door simply underlines the fact that Standard Chartered gives you immediate access to one of the largest integrated branch networks in the world-over 2,000 branches, in more than 60 countries.

And it's intended to serve as a reminder that dealing with Standard Chartered offers international customers some very tangible benefits-including faster and more efficient cash transmission, more competitive currency dealing on a 24-hour-a-day basis, and a knowledge of world markets, contacts and opportunities based on nearly 130 years of specialisation in international trade.

We can assure you that one thing won't change. The service.

And if you already deal with Standard Chartered you'll know just what that assurance can mean, in helping you to do overseas business with fewer problems and higher profits.

If, on the other hand, you haven't yet discovered the Standard Chartered difference, there'll never be a better time to do so than now.

Because we know that having a new name is not enough, unless we earn one as well.

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# STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

THE TIMES

Portfolio

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THE TIMES  Portfolio	STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES	Portfolio	
From your Portfolio card check your eight share price movements. Add them up to give you your overall total. Check this against the daily dividend figure published on this page. If it matches you have won outright or a share of the total daily prize money stated, if you are a winner follow the claim procedure on the back	Shares hit peak	DAILY DIVIDEND £2,000  Claims required for +28 points	
You must always have your card available when claiming.	ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Oct 15. Dealings End, Oct 26. \$ Contango Day, Oct 29. Settlement Day, Nov 5.  § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.    1984	+28 points Claimants should ring 0254-53272  Claimants should ring 0254-53272  Cross Div Vid Price Cargos Poince 8 Price Poince 9 Price Poince 8 Price Poince 9 Price Po	
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**APPOINTMENTS** 

# BCA names deputy chairman

Ford Motor Company on November 1 to join the British Car Auction Group as deputy chairman and to take over the role as chairman of its whollyowned US subsidiary, Anglo American Auto Auctions Inc.

iCL: Twelve new directors have joined the board. ICL ple will become a management company responsible for the ICL activities within the STC Group. The new directors are:-Mr D F Beattle, personnel director. ICL: Mr D J Dace, director and general manager, mainframe systems, ICL; Mr J T Dickson, director and general manager, manufacturing oper-ations, ICL; Mr N P D Eadie, director & general manager, office systems, ICL; Mr J B Eyles, director, international business, STC; Dr N W Horne, director, corporate develop-ment, STC; Mr J J Jerram.

finance director, ICL and

The British Car Auction company comptroller, STC; Mr and Mr David J. Wood group Group: Mr William Benton A W Lanum, director and treasurer. A. W. Lanun, director and general manager, applied systems, ICL; MR D J D Lewis, become personnel director.

British Gas: Mr John Dilks

British Gas: Mr John Dilks Rousell, managing director, ICL director of finance. He succeeds (UK); Mr D J Small, business planning director, ICL; Mr J M Watson, technincal director, TR International (Chemi-

CBI: Dr John Ault, managing director of the Somerset-based Westland Engineers, has been appointed chairman of the CBI's South West region. He succeeds Mr John Gough, deputy chairman of Kleeneze Holdings. The new vice-chairman is Mr Pat Darley, deputy chairman and chief executive of Bridport-Gimdry, Dorset

Bridport-Gundry. Dorset.
Merrill Lynch: Mr Jeffrey
Lawrence has been made
executive director of the newly formed Corporation Financial Services Division (UK). formed Corporation Financial
Services Division (UK).

Charterhouse J. Rothschild:
Mr Christopher C. Brown has become director of planning

Them Ansbacher & Co.

Joha H. Gregory, Mr David J.

Sebire and Mr John M.

Cummings have joined the board of Henry Ansbacher & Co.

has been appointed assistant

TR International (Chemi-cals): Mr Michael Gaine has been promoted from manager to director of the international division.

Devenish Redruth Brewery

Mr A. M. Whamaby, head brewer at the Redruth Brewery, has become a director. Henry Ansbacher Holdings: The following have been appointed as directors: Mr Robert H. Clayton, Jr., chairman of H. Clayton, Jr., chairman of Laidlaw Ansbacher Inc. and Mr Peter E. Phillips, now a director of Henry Ansbacher & Co. Mr

• MARKHEATH SECURI-TIES: Half-year to June 30. Turnover £1.3m (£800,000). Pretax loss on ordinary activi ties £458,000 (loss £247,000). Interim payment 4.55p (same).

DARES ESTATES is to sell its Californian offshoots, Dares Realty, to the Laurel Co for \$5m (£4m).

• OFFICE & ELECTRONIC

**COMPANY NEWS** 

IN BRIEF

MACHINES: Half-year to June 30. Turnover £13.2m (£13.24m). Pretax profit £1.17m (£1,2m). Interim payment 2.5p

(same).

• ALLEBONE & SONS:
Half-year to July 31. Turnover
£7.24m (£6.28m). Pretax profit £258,000 (loss £97,000). Interim payment 0.25p (nil last time).

FOTHERGILL & HAR-VEY: Half-year to June 30. Turnover £14.5m (£11.8m). Pretax profit £1.25m (£806,000). Interim payment 2.75p (same). F. W. THORPE: Year to

June 30, Turnover £6.21m (£6.06m). Pretax profit £1.03m (£922,000). Dividend 3.45p

issued and reserved



Collectors' club of two: Seve Ballesteros and Bernhard Langer

# Langer pursues full collection of Opens

win there."

Ballesteros's game revolves

course both can drive hard bargain and overcome any pitfall.

A paradoxical aspect of Ber hard Langer's life is that the more fatigued he becomes, the more capable he appears of winning. Halfway through the Spanish Open, sponsored by Benson and Hedges, he confessed; "I'm tired, my back aches and all I want to do is rest."

Metallor of Ber hard that collection.

Ballesteros has won the British Open twice, as well as two United States Masters, and he pushed Langer into second place at St he confessed; "I'm tired, my back aches and all I want to do is rest."

Metallor of Ber hard the is to beat Ballesteros to that collection.

Ballesteros has won the British Open twice, as well as two United States Masters, and he pushed that collection.

Ballesteros has won the British Open twice, as well as two United States Masters, and he pushed that collection.

ackes and all I want to do is rest."

Yet 48 hours later, on the El Saler course in Valencia, he won the title with a closing 62 which must rank as one of the most remarkable rounds in the history of the PGA European tour. His rivalry with Severiano Ballesteros expands into a new area since Langer could deprive the Spaniard of the honour of becoming the first goffer to collect a full set of Open titles on the European circuit. summer. Moreover, by campaigning on a regular basis in America next season, he will have a better opportunity of winning his first title on that circuit.

"It is difficult to assess now how many times I will play in Europe in 1984 but it is unlikely to be less than six or more than 10." Langer said. "I want to play in America and I know how important it is for me to win there."

On the way to being top of the Order of Merit, sponsored by Sperry, for the second time in four years, Langer has won the French, Dutch, Irish and Spanish Opens in addition to the German and Italian with the page in several transport of the Spanish Company of the Spanish Com titles he won in previous years. On the Continent he has still to win in Switzerland, Scandinavia and Por-tugal, Ballesteros needs the Italian and Portuguese Opens to complete

The West German, with a twinkle in his eyes, said: "You never know, just might beat Seve to the full

prodigious talent - but there is no doubt that Langer, who was fiftysixth in the Order of Merit when the 
Spaniard won his first British Open. Even so, Langer accepts that while he has accumulated almost £250,000 in official earnings around the world this year, the major championships have remained is now a threat to his rival's clusive. He must still win the British

Cream rise to first world title challenge

Tokyo (AP) - a field of 26 golfers Tokyo (AP) - a field of 26 golfers picked from among the world's toop money nners, including Tom Watson, Severiamo Ballesteros, Sandy Lyle, Nick Faldo and Sam Torrance, will compete in the first world championship of golf between October 25-28.

Invitations are based on the golfers' 1983 total earnings from four major professional golf association tours in the United States, Japan, Europe, and Australia and New Zealand.

Hal Sutton, the top earner last that collection.

Ballesteros has won the British Open twice, as well as two United States Masters, and he pushed Langer into second place at St Andrews this summer in the World Mathplay Championship at Wentworth last month, Langer was runner-up at Royal St George's in 1981, so he will not be inconvenienced by the British Open returning to the Kent course next summer. Moreover, by campaigning

Hal Sutton, the top earner last year, declined his invitation, saying his play in the United States this year "has not been up to par", and Fuzzy Zoeller, who was second last year, is unable to take part because of injury. Hale Irain and Personal of injury. Hale Irwin and Rex. Caldwell are the replacements in the United States contingent, which also to include Calvin Peete, Larry Wadkins and Tom Watson.

Jim Nelford of Canada also plays, as do José-Maria Calicares of Spain, Bernhard Langer of West Germany and Nick Price

### Green back

Langer is a golfing machine unaffected by either environment or events. They are as wide apart in personality, as Ian McGregor and Arthur Scargill. But on and off the course both can drive head thereties. Columbus, Georgia (Reuter) -Hubert Green ended a three-year spell without a victory by winning the Southern Open PGA tourna-ment on Sunday with a final round Ballesteros has more than an edge in terms of his four major championships - a reflection of his

ment on Sunday with a final round of 67.
LEADING FINAL SCORES (US unless stated); 2656 Green, 65.86.67.67, 271; 6 Hoch, 58.65.87.70; 8 Caldwell, 65.68.68.86; 66 Pravin, 69.68,68.68, 272; 7 Halberg, 65.67.72.66; A Been, 71.68.65.68, 273; P Doctorius (GS), 57.70.68.89; 6 Gibrar, 59.68.72.89; M Suhvan, 65.67.72.88; W Wood, 64.70.99,70, 274; J Nichlaus, 70.96.70.68; G Sauers, 69.71,68.69; J Mahailey, 65.67.1.67; T Simpson, 64.73.66.69

# down from top of the mast

**BASKETBALL** 

Pirates look

By Nicholas Harling

Hardly has the season started than it is all happening in the National League. A new name is on top of the first division, the individual scoring record has come within one point of being bettered and transfer activity is as busy as

Bracknell Pirates are the club looking down on the rest for the first time, largely because they have played at least one game more than everyone else. Two more victories at the weekend made it four league wins out of four for the Berkshine club, who can scarcely do anything more to attract potential sponsors.

The current success story is a triumph for Andy Brown, the coach who seems to have improved harmony which was never strong even when Jack Lehane took the club to the national championship finals at Wembley last season, during which he received the coach of the year award. Now, with Lehane back in America and two of Last season's outstanding players, Callandrillo and Balogun gone, Brown has capitalized on the rapport of Bracknell's two new Americans, Lawrence and Payton.

Americans, Lawrence and Payton,
"We may fall flat on our faces
after Christmas, but we will have
enjoyed it", Brown said, He and
Bracknell were helped in both
weekend games by the apparent
willingness of the opposition to get
into trouble. Four Hemel/Watford
Royals, Spaid, Lloyd, McCray and
Balogun, had fouled out before the
end of Bracknell's thunderous
102-92 victory
Within cight minutes at John

Within right minutes at John Carr Doncaster on Sunday the home side were in danger of losing Brantley, who had recorded three fouls, and there was uproar in the last minute when Davis, instead of Brantley was told to take a free shot. He missed and Doncaster, who had made up a 45-29 interval defect, lost 71-70. Bracknell, however, had played all but one minute without Lawrence, who aggravated an injury he received on Saturday.

Another game to go into overtime was the stupendous one at Manchester, where Bona had put FSO Cars Warrington two points ahead with 15 seconds to go only for Gardner to equalize on the buzzer. After that, Robinson sank three out of four free throws - the extra onea being allowed following a technical foul by Penney - and Warrington, England's last survivors in Europe. never recovered.

There was also plenty of excitement at Birmingham, where Home Spare Bolton were within sight of a rare victory when they led 69-56 with eight minutes left, only to have Crosby and McNish fouled out. Saunders, the outstanding American guard who won the game for Birmingham with two fire shots, and Donaldson are reluctantly on the move to Team Glasgow for £5,000 because Birmingham can no longer afford to pay them.

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Authorised 60,000,000

Shares of Common Stock without par value \*including 4,338,868 shares reserved for issue

MidCon Corp. (the "Company") is a diversified pipeline and energy holding company which through its subsidiaries is engaged in the transmission and sale of natural gas, oil and gas exploration and production, contract drilling and coal mining and marketing. Its principal subsidiary, Natural Gas Pipeline Company of America, owns and operates one of the largest interstate gas pipeline systems in the United States. For the year ended 30th September, 1983 consolidated total revenues were U.S. \$3.3 billion and consolidated net income was U.S. \$121.6 million. Results for the nine months ended 30th June, 1984 were consolidated total revenues of U.S. \$3.4 billion and consolidated net income of U.S. \$129.1 million against nine months ended 30th June, 1983 results of consolidated total revenues of U.S. \$2.7 billion and consolidated net income of U.S. \$110.8 million.

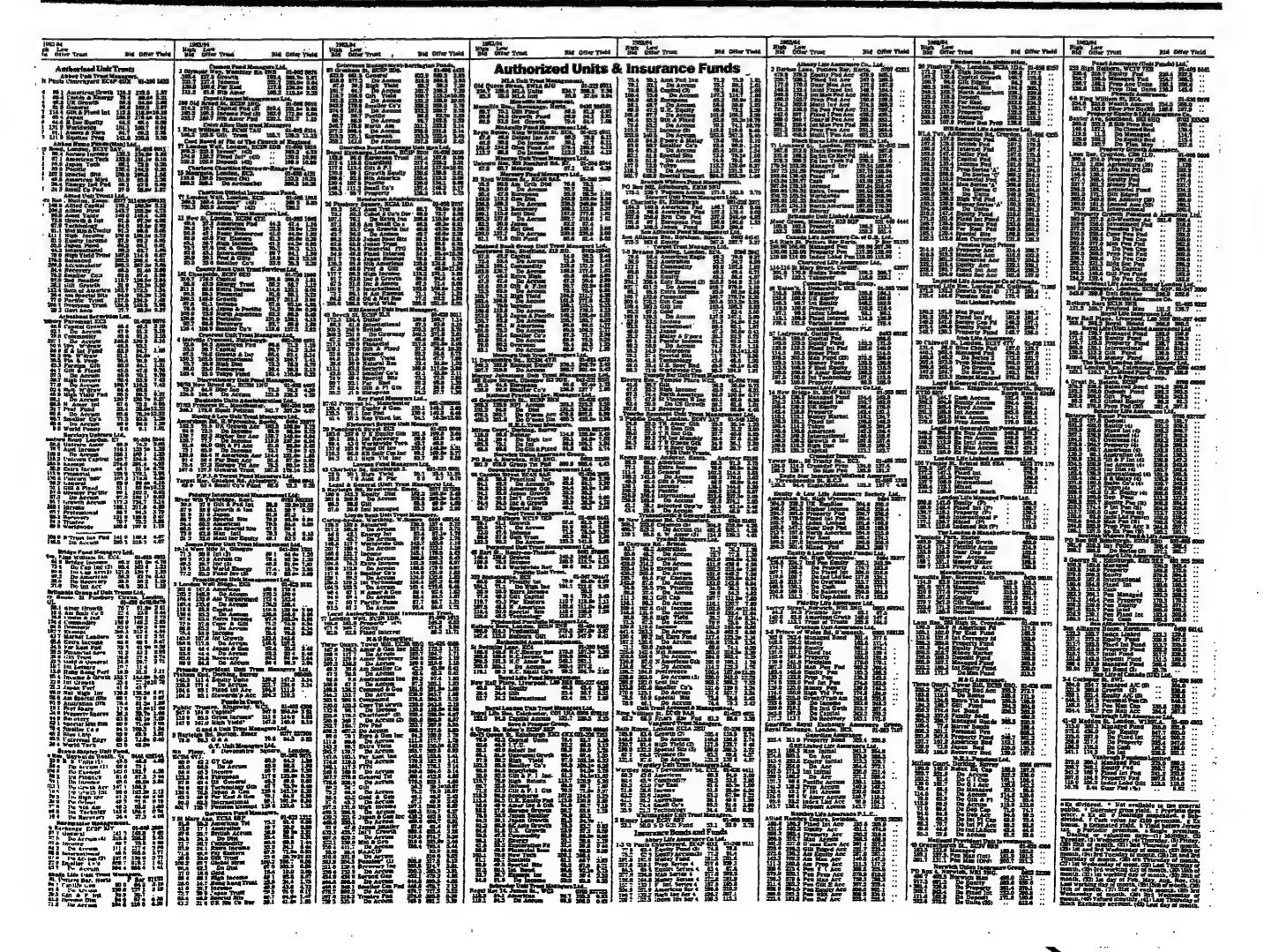
The Council of The Stock Exchange has admitted to the Official List all the 34,488,398 Shares of Common Stock of the Company issued and reserved for issue.

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16th October, 1984



Sequins and rapiers

glitter in the glow of flames rekindled

Laver, Santana nd supporting cast were not on court for long The addendum - Lawer and Santana having a hit togeher - was far inore evocative. The afternoon's pro-

gramme was rescued from competitive oblivious by the last match. That

was a cracker. Mrs Cawley and Marnoch beat Richard Proctor and Virginia Wade 7-6, 7-6 and had a log

Back in the dressing-room, Stolle

Back in the dressing room, Stolle waxed philosophical. The general public he said, were "getting sick" of the money sportsmen "were making. Not just in tennis, but in all sports. Nostalgia was catching on "Our over-45 circuit is pretty healthy. We've made enough to live on We play for a bit of fun and

on. We play for a bit of fun and everybody makes a little money,"

Stolle remembers the days when professionals had to promote the game in addition to promote the game in addition to promote the game in addition to praying it. Nowadays a lot of the younger guys don't know what it's all about. They are not doing their hit, it's to their own benefit - and the game's 10 years down the line - to show up, suitablty dessed. To sponsors' cocktail parties and dinners.

"I believe in cycles. We're coming to the end of one.' It' begant with World Championship Tomis, Lamar Hunt and some great WCT matches that were televised. But for all that, the spiral wouldn't have taken off as it did.

"That spiral, that cycle, is coming to an end, in the last two years it has been tougher to make big money. But there are so many opportunities out there for guys who have a little

out there for guys who have a little personality and can make sensible

CONVEYSABOL.

PRO-AM TOURNAMENT: Second vousit F
Stoke (Aum) and C Perchey bt R Cassis (US)
and F Perchey for A M Cox and J Reynolds
bt F Durr (Fr) and K Buswell 6-0, 7-5. Fileses
(Aust) and L Charles bt M Sentence (Sp) and J
Weson 6-1 6-1, J Mernoch and E Cassis;
(Aust) bt R Proctor and V Weste 7-6, 7-6.
Late Sunday results
PROFESSIONALS: First round: M Sentence
(Sp) and F Durr (Fr) bt M Cox and C Jesse 6-2,
6-3: R Laver (Aust) and R Cassis (US) bt R
Teylor and E Carwing (Aust), 5-4, 6-4.

Applewhalte hopes that other regions will follow the North-West's

example, thus providing players under 18 with regular winter

competition to keep them writer competition to keep them work-ing as he puts it.

In the next few week's Britain will also accommodate three events for the established professionals of the international circuit: the Pretty Polly women's reversement.

Polly women's tournament" in Brighton, from October 22 to 28 the

Nabisco-sponsored .Wightman Cup contest between women of Britain and the United States, at the Alben

Benson and Hedges men's tourns

of fun on the way.

Rod Laver and Lesley Charles have played only 83 minutes of

tents in winning two matches during the "pro-am" section of the mixed doubles tournament sponsored by doubles tournament sponsored by Sunbeam international at the David

Lloyd Club. Heston. They have lost a total of only five games, though

the players across the net have included Billie Jean King and Manual Santana.
Miss Charles qualified from club

Miss Charles qualified from club level but has looked thoroughly prefessional – as site did during much of the recent national championships. Aged 32, this former Wightman Cup player reached the Wimbledon mixed doubles final 10 years ago. Nowadays she looks after Britain's under-18 squad, which has clearly done her fitness and form no harm and may even have rekindled a few old fires.

old fires.
In today's semi-finals Laver and Miss Charles play Fred Stolle and Caroline Petchey, of Essex, aged 17, and Mark Cox and Jean Reynolds oppose John Marnock and Evonne Cawley. The first three matches yesterday were so brief as to be almost cursory. But the peripheral detail was interesting.

Cox and Françoise Durr, for

wore dramatically black velvers.

She looked like a spring-heeled Queen of the Night.

.Charles Applewhaite, the Lawn Tennis Association's coach and

development officer for the North-West of England, believes there

west of England, ocheves there should be more winter competition for British players aged 16 to 18. Moreover, Applewhaite and his colleagues have done something about it by organizing a tournament that could set a trend.

The Williams and Glyn's Winter that will be about a trend.

Cup will be played at the regional tennis centre, Bramhall, during the

FOOTBALL: ROBSON SETS HIS SIGHTS ON PUTTING THE RECORD STRAIGHT AT WEMBLEY TOMORROW





Audience for a rehearsal: Bryan Robson, Woodcock and Shilton watch as Barnes, Bobby Robson and Chamberlain prepare the play (Photographs: Ian Stewart)

actively involved today, and to

be available tomorrow night,

doubts must linger. England's preparations, in other words,

In the afternoon Robson left

his ailing men to examine the

state of the opposition. Video highlights of Finland's 1-0 victory over Northern Ireland

at the end of May offered him

the chace to assess their strength

Bailey, however, will confirm

that Robson is concentrating more on the weakness of his

own squad, which is lack of

firepower. With Shilton tempor-

arily out of the firing line, Manchester United's goalkeeper

became a moving target in a shooting gallery. Fifteen English

are as unhealthy as ever.

for the first time.

Bobby Robson were a track. Wembley are not. Although he fenders, were aligning their and it is time we set the record sights and their aim was notably straight." suit vesterday, but a consult-ant's white coat would have been more appropriate apparel. He opened his latest English medical bulletin with the news that Moses, one of his five midfield representatives, had failed to recover from a thigh strain and would "take no

further part in the proceedings".

He went on to add that
neither Bryan Robson nor
Woodcock had been able to join the morning training session because of slight injuries that he had allowed the two Italian exiles. Wilkins and Hateley, to rest and that Shilton, who has toothache, had spent only 20 minutes exercising gently. "Apart from that," he said,

"everyone is fit." So half of the side that he will pick for their World Cup qualifying tie against Finland at

**Overseas** 

leagues

CYPRIOTI Omorse 8, Aradippou 1; Parafinni 2, ApoRon 4; Evaphoras 0, Apoel 3; Ael 1, Anorthosis 2; Eps 2, Pezoproliko 0; Anti 1, Olympistos 0, Salennia 1, Abri 1

TALLAN: Assente 1, Cremoness 6, Avellino 2, Ascoli 6; Como 2, Udaness 6; Lazo 1, Napoli 1, AG Mésn 2, Rome 1; Sampdoris 2, Florentias II; Torus 1, Inter Milan 1, Verona 2, Juventus 0, Leading positionas 1, Verona 9pts, 2, Sampdoria 8: 3, Torus 0

MORWIECIAN: Ek 3, Moss 0, Fredrikstad 1. Siart 2, Lifestroem 2, Scrindhaem 2; Molde 5. Bryce 3, Rosenbürg 4, Kongavinger 1, Vibrug 2, Vasierungen 0, Finat peshbiosz 1, Vasierungen 3/2ht, 2, Vibling 25: 3, Start 25 Rategeled: Fredrikstad 17/pts and Strandhaem

w there were no first division matches in Greece, Hungary, Potend, Spain, Switzertand, West Germany and Yugoslavia because of this week a World Cup matches.

ARGENTINE: Hurgan 2. Velez Sarsfield 1; Instituto 2. River Pate 2, Rosero 0, Argennos Juniors 3, Independente 1, Chacanta 1, Estudentes De La Parta 1, Temperley 0, Ferrocarri Geste 2, Union de Santa Fe 1: Boca Jonos C. Newells Old Boys 2: Paternes 1 - Racing Gordobe 9, Sen Lorenzo 3, Talleres 1, 14 Audren Positions 1, Argentines 1, Lincon 36

ROAD RUNNING

CHICAGO: 60 miles: Men: 1. 8 Fordycs (SA) puty: 50mm 50sec; 2. 0 Matter (US) 5 16.52. Wiscoure 1, E Adams (GB) 6 19 25.

# **Briegel finds Italy** the land of plenty



Mark Hateley, Graeme Sonness, Hans-Peter Briegel. Among the galaxy of foreign stars now playing in the Italian championship, these three for the moment shine brighter than any. Hateley, whose claims to the England centre forward position, pps: 4, Greek 1st a.c.s proper 1s.

"BLLGARTAN: Lokomony 3, Douney 0; Levzki
dipartat. 2, Botav 0; Cherno More 0, Trakis 0;
cistor 1, 2215K Spartat, 0; Silven 1,
Chernomorets 1; Beros 1, Pinn 1; Mirryor 2,
Silveis 0; Spartat, 0; CSKA Softs 0, Learlingpositions 1, Lokomorty 15pos; 2, Levzki
Soertat 11: 3, Trakis 8,
DANSSH: Esbjerg 3, Fram Copenhagen 0;
Aurtus 2, Herning 1; Koeps 1, Broesdby 1; dropped out injured, accred and made a goal in Milan's home win over Roma. Sonness missed a penalty but accred in Sampdoria's impressive 2 – 0 win (without Trevor Francis) over the powerful Fiorentina. Briegel beloed his new that the property of the powerful francis over the powerful francis over the powerful francis over the powerful francis over the property of the powerful francis over the powerful Aertus 2, Herning 1; Koepe 1, Brosnoty 1; Igast 5, Hudouse 2; Broenstoey 2, B 1909 Oldense 6; KB Copenhagen 2, Lyngby 1; Nasstved 1, Hericatge 0; Velle 1, OB Odense 1, Leading positions: 1, Velle 35 pts; 2, Aertus 33, 3, Lynby 20. DUTCHE Sparis Roberdare 2. Twents
Ensched 2: AZ'67 2. Endhoven 2: Aas 4,
Haariers 3; Breds 1, Massmicht 1; Excelsior 5;
PEC Zwole 0; Forbura Stater 0, Volendam 3;
NAG Breds 1, Massmicht 1; Den Bosch 0,
Rods 0. Postponed: Go Ahead Eagles
Deventer v Fayersond. Leeding positions: 1,
Eindhoven 15 pts; 2, Aas 14; Volendam 13.

club, Verona, to the victory of the day: 2 - 0 over mighty Juventus, the ampions. Verons, who also bought the Danish striker Elkiner during the summer (he scored superbly on Sunday), have dropped but a single Sunday), nave dropped but a single point this season; and that away to Internazionale. In Milan. On Wednesday, Briegel will be playing for Franz Beckenbauer's shaky West German team at home to Sweden, in the World Cup

qualifiers. qualifiers.

The West German press is treating him as a kind of saviour. Some suggest the huge, blond left-sided player as the new sweeper, notes payer as the new sweeper, others even, surprisingly, as the new midfield general. (There is none on the horizon at present.) Beckenhauer says that he will decide on the havis of how Briegel shapes in training at Hennel, where the West German platers not morther

German players got together yesterday. Briegel himself says that his Briegel himself says that his improved form is owed to the fact that he has lost two kilos in weight, thus at last getting down below 90 kilos. What is beyond doubt is that he is making a fortune out of his extra-curricular activities. Against later, he were for the first time a new brand of boots, whose manufacturers are paying him 40,000DN (£10,000) a year, instead of the 3,000DN he earned previously. It is estimated that TURKISN: Galetnayay 0 Sakaryaspor 0. Cenclerbirigs 1. Bursapor 1. hocsekspor 1. Ankaryaspor 3. Maleryaspor 3. Crouspor 1. Saryer 0. Zongtokspor 3. Ankaryaspor 3. Arkaryaspor 0. Trebzonapor 1. Beatings 0. Arkaryaspor 0. Trebzonapor 1. Beatings 0. Ferendance 1. Albay 0 Leeding poetions 1, Ferendance 1.

Briegel, who made virtually nothing out of publicity while playing in the Bundeslica for Kaiserstautern, is now making 500,000DM (£125,000)

awry. The most accurate bullets

emerged from the barrel of

Sterland, the reserve right back.

After the lengthy barrage punctuated regularly by the smack of leather on wood.

Bailey staggered away a though

impersonating a mud-wrestler at the end of an exhausting

defeat. Huttunen, who wears

the green jersey for Finland, should look similarly weary and

dishevelled when he leaves the

Robson avoided rash predic-

tions ("I'll tell what sort of

standard they are after we've

played them") and preferred instead to state that the England

party are "confident without being complacent. "We haven't

Wembley Arena.

By an odd frony, the centre forward with whom Hateley shares the position of leading scorer in the Italian championship is Torino's Screna: the very man whose discarding by Milan paved the way for first Blissett, then Hateley, to join Milan. A couple of years ago the tail Screna. a lesser Hateley in the tair, was on loan from the local rivals Internazionale to Milan, who had an option on him. To the fury of Milan's supporters, Farina, their controversial president, passed if up, controversial president, passed it up, tried to get it back under public pressure, and failed.

confrontation brings Bordeaux, unbeaten league leaders and Epropean Cup challengers, into conflict with Metz, conquerors of Barcelona in the Cup Winners' Cap. .

Bordeaux, who now at long last have Tigana back in their midlield, though they are still waiting for Chalana, have often played indifferchains, have orres played induler-ently this season, but won just the same. The Bordeaux players resented the poor press they got after narrowly but somewhat carelessly beating Athletic Bilboo in their European Cup first leg. They went to Bilboo and showed how

functional they could be by drawing 0-0, while Metz, along the coast, were winning 4-1 at Non Camp.
Partick Battiston. Bordeaux's French international defender, says the two games against Bilbao (both without Tigana) have given the team without Tigana) have given the team confidence to take on any team in Europe. But Metz, after the triumph in Non Camp, have that confidence, too, even though their new manager, Marcel Husson, ways Lokomotiv Leipzig, their next opponents in the Cup Winners' Cup, are the last team he wanted. (Bordeaux, too, have from Curtain opposition, in Dynamo Racharest).

Bacharest).
Hasson feels Metz, praised for their will and courage, criticized for their (oughness, are undervalued as a footballing team. And he points out that eight of the side victorious

Brian Glanville is Football Corre-

# Allison given all-clear

wide ban.
A £250 cheque sent by Allison

last week to pay a fine imposed while he was the manager of Middlesbrough, finally arrived at FA headquarters in London On Saturday Allison could only watch as Northern league club

Malcolm Allison can now take over non-League Willington without falling foul of FIFA's world-out falling fa Scotland under 21 side to meet Iceland at Fir Park, Motherwell, tonight will have a new forward partnership of Brian McClair and partitions of Brian. McC, auf and Erro Black.
TEAN: Gurn (Aberdeen). McKimmie (Aberdeen) McCintey (Dundsee), Certe (S. Mirren), Ashen (Celdo), Hogg (Manchester United), Nevin (Chelsee), Granx (Celdo), Black (Aberdeen), McCleir (Celdo), Cooper (Aberdeen).

FOR THE RECORD

It is; but is would help if

Robson had more than 20 minutes to complete his plans. That is the time limit that has been set today for the contri-bution of Bryan Robson, his most influential player. Because of a strained hamstring and extensive club commitments, it may be Christmas before England's captain can train fully

Bobby Robson has agreed to protect his namesake as well as the frail Woodcock since be needs them as much as Manchester United and Arsenal respectively. The rest of the line-up that he will announce today should include Shilton, Duxbury, Butcher, Wright, Wilkins, Williams, Sansom, played consistently well at Hateley and Barnes. As long as home over the last two years all of them are fit.

# **Stewart** is the man Israel fear

Joe Mirmovitch, the Israel coach, ad no hesitation in nominating Ian had no besitation in nominating landstewart as the man he fears in the international against Northern Ireland in Belfast tonight. But he is astonished that the Queens Park Ranger winger could be allowed to leave Loftus Road.

Mirmovitch said: "Stewart is one of the best players in the Football League. He is so quick and alippery and OPR have struggled to get

and QPR have struggled to get results without him. Alan Mullery has said he will let him go - and that

Stewart, along with Norman Whiteside of Manchester United and John McClelland, the Rangers ressure, and failed.

In France today, a fascinating provide the nucleus around which Billy Bingham, the manager, bloods new talent for his World Cup

# Scotland stick by Dalglish

Kenny Dalghsh, dropped by Liverpool for the first time before Friday's game at Tottenham Hotspur will lead Scotland's attack alongside Maurice Johnston in tomorrow's World Cup qualifying game against Iceland at Hampden

The Scotland manager, Jock Stein, explained: "I had a word with Kenny and he indicated that he feels fine. He will definitely be available

# FA Cup draw

Maidstone United, the Gola League champions who reached the FA Cup third round last season, are away to the Isthmian League side Bishop's Stortford, who did the same the previous season, in this year's fourth qualifying round. Haleshwen Town will have a chance to avenge their defeat by VS Rugby in the 1983 FA Vase final if they win their third qualifying round replay against Stourbridge. 

Againsi Stoutionage.

DRAW: Pearith v Formby, Stalybridge Calac v
Workington; Mossley v Goole Town;
Geleshead or Blue Star v Burscough or
Alfreton Town; Marine v Ryhope CA or Whitby
Town; Tow Law Town v Scarporough; Bishop
Auckland v Macciesheld Town; Oswestry Town
or Fnotley Athletic v Moor Green; Henciesford
Town or Witton Ablon v Numeron Boro;
Barnet v Boston Unities; Rodderminister
Hurners v King's Lyan or Corby Twent;
Wycombe Wanderers v Blurton
Schurbridge or Halesowen Town v VS Rupby;
Kathering Town v Harrow: Hencies;
Switts or Buckingham Town v Benthirg;
Harlow Town v Mad Polico;
Folkestone v Tring Town or Flather Athletic;
Bishop's Stortford v Madstsone United Aweley
V Degenham, Centerbury City v Enfed; Gray;
Athlabe v Dartford, Hassings United v
Stangbouthe Town, or Staines Town; Merthy
Tydal v Barry Town; Bognor Regis Town v
Fronte Town; Weymouth v Worcasar City;
Year's Town v Witter Yown; Hangedord Town
or Famborough Town v Chippenham Town;
Windood and Epon v Eghan Town or Tooting
and Macham.
Thes to be played October 27

# English marksmen wide of the mark Sexton to see if new

Dave Sexton, accustomed to maintaining a fixed pattern of success from a constant flux of players, tests his powers to the urnost tonight as his England Under-21 side set out in pursuit of their third consecutive UEFA Championship against Finland at

Sexton has always maintained (not that he has had any alternative) that gaps left by injuries, age, or the higher claim of the senior squad simply give others the chance to gain valuable experience. Chances have come thick and fast again, and he has named eight uncapped players in his team.

players in his team.

Gary Shelton, the industrious Sheffield Wednesday midfield player, drafted into the squad as an overage choice, takes over as captain from Gary Bailey. The Manchester United goalkeeper has been summoned to replace the unfit Chris Woods as cover for Peter Shitton at Wembley. David Seaman, Birmingham City's recent. £100.000 acquisition from Peterborough United, fills in between the posts.

Nick Pickering, the Sunderlandfull back, Mark Walters, Aston Villa's winger, and Chris Fairclough, Nottingham Forest's central defender, have all had to withdraw bocause of injuries sustained while

because of injuries austained while blaying for their club. The Fulham full back, Clifford Carr, comes in as one of live uncapped substitutes.

The recent trumpeting of Waddle's international petential by his manager; Jack Charlton, may have miffed Bobby Robson but it has not

operation today on the knee he

Tottenham. He is likely to be out of action for up to six weeks - the same

as his new Antield collegene, Ian Rush, who has yet to play a senior match this season following an

Rush is due for his third reserve

game, at Stoke, tomorrow. If he comes through successfully, he could come into consideration for

Saturday's match with Everton.

Craig Johnston, who returned from Australia on Sunday, is expected to play his first game at Stoke.

David Cross has rejoined West Bromwich Albion on a free transfer

from Vancouver Whitecaps. He is

wanted as a short term replacement for Cyrille Regis, who was sold to Coventry last week for £300,000, while Albion look for a permanent

FIXTURES AND FORECASTS

identical operation.

PRRST DIVISION

X Arsenal v Sunderland

1 Asten Villa v Norwet

1 Ipswich v WBA

Liverpool v Everton

Lucen v Wardord

1 Man U v Totanham

2 Newcaste v Nother

7 CPR v Coventry

Sheffield W v Lalosater

1 Southampton v Chelses

X Stole v West Ham

SECOND DIVISION
Blackburn v Oldhem
Brighson v Barnsley
Charlton v Strewsbury
Fulharn v Cardiff
Grinnsby v Cardisle
Huddersfield v Leeds
Middlesbro v Man C
Nots Co v Blimingham
Oxford v Sheffield U
Wimbledon v Portsmout
Wolves v C Palace

TRIBBLE CHANCE (hoste teams): Stoile. Notes County, Brentford, Plymduth, Blackpool, Chester, Dundes Linbed, Hösenhan, Ayr BEST DRAWS; Derby, Blackpool, Dundes Linbed, Ayr

FIRST DIVISION

Walsh to have operation

Paul Walsh, Liverpool's £600,000

Newport v Crient
X Pyrnoush v Rotterhant
1 Reading v Burnhy
X Swirese v Walest
1 York v Milwell
Net on compose: Cambridge
United v Wigen (Friday)

**FOURTH DIVISION** 

COLA LEAGUE

X Basrow. v Tellard

2 Bash v Scarborens

# forward line that has the potential to

forward line that has the potential to maintain the exhibitating standards set by the likes of Walsh, Stein, Hateley and Gayle last season:

The Newcastle forward's trickery, allied to Rideout's opportunism and the lethal instincts of Wallace, the local hero, should ensure considerable deserge is done to the Finnish. de damage is done to the Funnish

before their World Cup game with Sweden. The West German man-ager is quoted by Playbay magazine as saying most West-German

Walsh: out for six weeks

Paul Newman

SCOTTISK PREMIER

Aberdeen v St Mirren-Dundee U v Cettic Hiberzien v Dundee Morton v Hearts Rengers v Dumbarton

SCOTTISK FIRST

X Ayr \* Airche

1 Brechir v Meudowbank

2 Cycle v Motherwell

1 Clydebank \* Perick
Not on coupone: East File
Kamarnotic: Felicit v Forter
Hamilton v St Johnssons.

· SCOTTISH SECOND

Not on coupens: Albon v
Durnfrintes; Arbroath v East
String: Bengick v Albox,
Cowdenbanh v Queen of to
South; Curent's Park v
Strayram; Rath v Montroet:
String: Albom v Southroets

# brigade matches old

Cox and Françoise Durr, for crample, were on court together — and suggested that their natures have much in common, Both were brisk and busy, impatient with the intervals between points. Miss Durr has quietened down but remains ongagingly Gallic and technically idiosyncratic: When not engaged in nudging the ball this way and that she stood with arms akimbo — implying defiance even in repose.

The next match offered us Stolla and Rosie Casals, Stolle had a thermal, avuncular smile, an air of thermal, avuncular smile, an air of kindly wisdom, and a rapier-like racket that guided the ball deftly auto uninhabited areas. Miss Casals

The link with the side which beat Spain 3-0 on aggregate in last season's final could not be more tenuous - only Wallace, a substitute in the second leg remains - but Sexton believes their style and spirit can codure, "It's a new-took team,

can endure. "It's a new-look team, but this bappens every two years as it is the nature of the competition" he said. "This squad has as much ability as ones in the past." Finland, who, will name their ream after training today, include four players apiece from their league champions. Lahden, and Haka, narrowly beatch in last season's European Cup-Winner's Cup quarter final by Juventus, the eventual winners.

ler binal by Juyentus, the eventumen withters, ENGLAND UNDER 2tr. D. Seamen (Siminghem), B. Venison (Sunderland), P. Parker (Futuran), P. Boto (Lution), K. Cranson (Ipswich), G. Shelton (Sheffield Wednesday, Capd, S. Robson (Arsenal), T. Steven (Evertori), P. Rideout (Aston Wile), C. Wardise (Newcastio), D. Wattase (Southempton), Subetitudes Sucting (Coventry), C. Carr (Futham), I. Butterworth (Coventry), A. Dickerse (Neet Part), A. Cottee (West Part)

Munich (Reuter) - Franz Becken-bauer attacked West Germany's overpaid players in a magazine interview which appeared two days

# weekend of November 9 to 11. The tournament will consist of singles events for 16 boys and 16 girls. A preliminary all-play-all series in groups of four will ensure that every player has at least three matches ment before the group winners advance to to 11.

Fulham want rooms ...

By Keith Macklin

RUGBY- LEAGUE ----

A winter of work

. the semi-finals.

play their home games at the National Recreation Centre, Crystal Palace, are appealing to supporters to help provide accommodation for

The Pulham management committee has set aside an undisclosed sum of money to fly over two experienced players from the New South Wales League, and to sign up several olayers from Australia and

Fulham are set to recruit several New Zealand already in Britain. Players from Australia and New They have already signed Don Les IOT Zealand, and the club, who now Duffy a forward from Parrematter, Roy Lester, the team manager, said: Drawing Hull in the John Player Trophy is just the John

Player Trophy is just the sort of boost Fulham need to establish the game in South London: Fulham 1912 has have 12 players in dispute and we have Philipped and Lester, in appealing for offers of

have to replace these stars." accomodation from supporters, added that he hopes eventually to stablish a southern-based side:

# Verdict awaited over dressage dope test

made this week on possible action following a positive dope test on a horse belonging to West Germany's gold medal-winning dressage team at the Olmpic Games in Los

Angeles. The banned substance, proma-The banned substance, proma-cine, was found in Muscadeur, ridden by Gerd Krug, during uringe and blood tests taken 27 hours after the dressage event. West Germany won the gold medal ahead of Switzerland and Sweden, with the Netherlands fourth. ROAD RUNNING: The winner of the annual Marathon to Athers

the annual Marathon to Athens the transition on Sunday has admitted he lied about his nationality so that he could compete. Jan Swanepoel, who clocked 2hr 28min 53sec, is a South African but presented a false West German licence.

Berno (Reuter) - The International Equestrian Federation said yesterday that a decision will be Kelly finished third in the Paris 1973 No. 100 Brussels race last month, was also postive. Kelly has already disputed the result of the test, alleging the regularities in the testing pro-

SWIMMING: Sarah, Hardcastle, the Olympic medal winner, who has break its recovered from a kneek break operation, will compete in the Schools Championships sponsored by Hewlett-Packard, at Morden or October 26-27. Miss Hardcastle, aged 15, who won a silver medal in the 400 metres freestyle in Los Angeles and a bronze in the 800 metres, has entered for the strange individual medley and freestyle

WEIGHTLIFTING: An German weightlifter defected during an international tournament at the CYCLING: The Royal Belgian Weekend and has asked to stay in Cycling Federation is waiting for written results of a second dope test from a Ghent laboratory, due tomorrow, before deciding whether

### **TODAY'S FIXTURES** FOOTBALL OP Rangers (7.00); Tottenham v Norwick

7.30 uniess stated International match Northern Ireland v Israel (at Belfast, 8.0) UEFA U-21 competition England v Finland (at Southempton) Scotland v lostend (at Motherwall) European youth Champlonship England v lostand (at Maine Road) Fourth division Colchester v Exeter Wreatham v Northampton GOLA LEAGUE Derford v Noderminster, Barnow & Sestembrish

Serrow v Scarborough STHIMIAN LEAGUE League Cup, first round: STHMIAN LEAGUE League Cup, first rounds Epping v Royetors. Letomenth v Horsham; Witchley v Camberley: Replay: Hornchurch v Handon. Presider division: Hantow v Walthamstow Auscue; Harrow v Billericay: Sought v Woldingham; Worlding v Windon and Bon. First divisions Exoraley v Walton and Harristan; Hornchurch v Lewes; Kingstonian v Chesham; Stahas v Martopolian Police; Wolding v Aveley Second division, north; Practicy v Flackwell Hastri; Leyton Wangsto v Saltron Walden: Severage Boro v Remel

Hempstead.

MORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Chorley Machine Rings St. Liverpool v Wolfington; Southport Morrecamber Stratiford Rings, v Malock, Ball, DELLOW CUP: First nesset; Corvent Stratiford V AB Landstorter Consider.

Bill DELLOW CUP: First resud: Coverby Bill Dellow CUP: First resud: Coverby Porting v AP Lessington; Crawley v Addissions and Weybridge: Erith and Behveders v Chefrent; Gloucester v Berngrow; Gesport v Andows; Gravesend v Chefrent v Chefrent; Steppey v Astricra; Thenet v Chefrent; Steppey v Astricra; Thenet v Dowe; Torthridge v Hastings; Troutridge v Hastings; Troutridge v Hasting; Troutridge v Hastings; Troutridge v Hastings v Hastings v Hastings; Troutridge v Hastings v Hastings v Hastings; Troutridge v Hastings; Troutri

Degenham.

EASTERN FLOCOLIT COMPETITION: Heybridge S wivenhou; Bishops S witansted.

EASTERN COUNTIES 'EAGUE' Gorisson v
Lowestoft, Testres v bernich; Wathork v
histon.

FA CLIP: Third country bytten Ablen v
Occupative Witten Ablen v

THEFOCK.
COMBINED COUNTIES LEAGUE PN **RUGBY UNION** Divisional match Divisional match Midlands division y Leinster (7.16.)

RUGBY LEAGUE

OTHER SPORT Notingham.
TESNIS: Sunbeam Mored Masters (Dank Lloyd Cuts, Haston).
GOLF: Asr - Lingus foundation action quasilying competition (Beau Desert, Romford).

AMERICAN FOOTBALL AMERICAN

BATIONAL LEAGUE: New York Jests 24. Caveland

Browns 20: St Louis Cardensis 38. Chicago

Baers 21: Prisadelphia Engles 16. Indianapolis

Cotts 7: New England Pasnots 20. Concinsos

Bergals 14: Milenti Dolphins 28, Houston Oders

a10: Descot Lons 13, Tampo Bay Buccaneers 7

Torretime), Los Angeles Rams 28, New Orlestis

Sentia 10: Kansas City Chiefs 31, Sen Diego
Chargers 13. Washington Redelans 33, Delias
Comboys 14. Pittsburgh Steelers 20, Sen
Francisco 49rs 17: Seattle Seahawks 31,

Buffalo Bills 28; Los Angeles Raiders 23.

Mismasch Vilongs 20 WEST DIVISION W L D F A PCI 6 1 0 110 121 57 5 1 0 109 78 83 5 2 0 190 182 71 4 3 0 141 128 57 4 3 0 194 174 .57 NATIONAL CONFERENCE EAST DIVISION CENTRAL DIVISION WESTERN DIVISION BOWLS MANCHESTER: Granada TV

WORLD PATES: Fifth season's Debrut Tigers 4.
Sen Diego Patrus 4 (Detrut wins Dest-of-series series 4-1).
HAVANAC World American Champion: First round: United Status 3, South Korea B, Powrito Rico 3, Varrestrella 2 Nicernguer 8, Dunch

**GAELIC GAMES** 

هكداس الأجل

BASKETBALL

EUROPEAN CUP WINNERS' CUP: First round, second leg: Landes Und Gyr (Austria) 139.

Apost Nicosia 56.

BADMINTON

DUSSBURG: Victor Cop: Mest's singles semi-sinals: D Hell (GB) bt E Harbino findonesis), 1515-16-12. Less Ponoth findonesis), 1515-16-12. Less Ponoth findonesis bt Sze Yu

BADMINTON
DUSBURG: Victor Corx Henr's stegles semificator. D Hell (GB) bt E Hartono (Indonesia). 1512. 15-10: Lus Pringoh (Indonesia) It Sze Yu
(Hongkong) 18-18. 15-17. 15-8. Final: Pongoh
It Hall 15-6. 15-2. Women's singles, semificalist E Cosne (Neth) bt Halsell (GB) 11-9. 11C. C Magnusson (Swe) bt D Justin (Can) 12-9.
11-8. Final: Coone bt Magnusson 13-5. 0-11.
11-3. Start's doubles, semi-finale: R Ertamp/H
Yusuf (Indonesia) bt A Coodo/N Tier (GB) 1511. 15-12. D Tator/C Dobson (GB) bt E
Harton/S Purtmanks (Indonesia) 16-4. 15-12.
Final: Tailor/Dobson bt Ertanto/Yusuf 7-15. 152. 15-9 Women's drusbles, semi-finale: L
Cloube/(D Julien (Can) bt Halsell/K Chapmen
(GB) 15-7. 17-14: C Backhouse/flardesu to Clouder/Julien 15-7. 15-4. Nigred
doubles: Final: Ter/Chapman (GB) in
Butler/Beckhouse/GB) 18-15. 15-9.

CRICKET ERISBANE Owe Day Cup: Second round: Queenstand 219 for 5 (Richile 85 not out, Ker 50). South Australia 223 for 4 (Phillips) 32 not out. Haysman 87 not out). South Australia won by 6 wids.
PERTIN: New South Wates 203 (Smith 73, Weltham 54), Westorn Australia 189 (AdacLea 33, Sarch 38, Chappes 4 for 41). New South Wates won by 14 runs. CYCLING

Earny A + and 3.

MELBOURNE (Florida) Sustane Senior Classics Final accesses 26th 1, Edder 54, 66, 70; 20; 10 Durum 67, 68, 71; G Brawler 72, 66, 60; 207; B Stone 70, 67, 70; 209; H Silverstop 68, 71, 70. HOCKEY COUNTY SATCHES: Middlesex II 2.
Buckinghamshiris II 2. Bedfortightre II 21 0.
Estex II 21 3. Cerabirdigeathre II 21 0.
Lincohnibre II 21 1: Oxfordshire II 21 0. Surrey
II 21 6: Sussex II 21 2. Hampshire II 21 8.
LONDON LEAGUECCambridge Univ 2. Hampstead 2. SURREY CUP: First round: Bardays Bank 11.

GOLF

MOOR PARK: London Ampter Fearsemble:
Third round: Spain Proper A bit Enlarg B 4 and
2 Sundhidge Park A bit Busin Hill Park 2 and 1;
Ashitard Martor B bit Chiqwell A 1 use Cheshurit
B bit Porturs Park B 4 and 2; West Bytleet B bit
Gerrard's Cross A 1 apr. Muswell Hill A bit SouthHerts 5 and 4; Verstam A bit Moor Park A 5 and
2; Ealing A bit Romford B 2 and 1; Fourthround: Stoke Poges A bit Sundhidge Park A 6
and 5; Ashitard Manor B bit Cheeturit B 2 and 2;
West Bytleet B bit Marthell Hill A 2 and 1; Ealing
A tx Verstam A 2 and 1; Sens-Break: Stoke
Poges bit Ashitard Manor B at 19th; Ealing A bit
West Bytleet 2 and 1; Finat Stoke Poges A bit
Ealing A 4 and 3.

MELBOURNE Fination
Suntree Senior

GOLF '

RUGBY LEAGUE

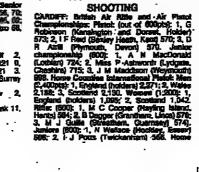
SNOOKER BRISTOL: Rothesses grand aris: Second round: G Miles (Birminghard bt T Marphy (Beltest 5-3 Frame score (Miles 1971-83): 83-84. 61-83, 28-52, 79-28, 61-54, 12-106, 58-30, 63-41 9 Davide (Romford) bt M Morra (Carl) 5-2. Frame scores (Daves 1972 37-68, 140-0, 82-39, 93-39, 58-48, 50-56, 87-27 FOOTBALL

AFRICAN CUP WINNERS' CUP: Seral-final, first log: Canon Yauxde (Cam) 1, Al Ahly Tripoi (Libys) 0.
AFRICAN NATIONS' CUP: First round, first log: Zimbabwe 3, Swigstand 8 (in Bulawayo). FA COUNTY YOUTH CUP: First round: Kent 0, London 5. United Stores C. Investigation of Abiden 2. NORY COAST CUP: Pinel: Stade D'Abiden 2. Sporting Cub De Gaynos D. GHANAIAN CUP: Finel: Asherif Kotoko (Auresti 1, Goldridds C. Astan Cup: Cambridge Group Threet Pakisten 4, North Yernen 1 SHOOTING

TENNIS

HOWES: Aston Ville, 1 jossich, Blackburn Brighton, Fuhum, Grimsty, Oxford, Chester feld, Herdford, Errifack, Rangers Cyldebank, FIXED CODS: Homes: Backburn, Fuhan Grimsty, Chesterfeld, Rangers, Asseys Manchester Cdy, Portasticus, Alderabe

VOLLEYBALL.



RANHALL Inter-Counties Women's doubles ver 40: Finat: 1, Surrey 2, Yorks; 3, Iddlesex; 4, Hereford and Womensonnins Middleser; 4, Hereford and Worzeschenhins
TOKTO: Japan Oper: Med's singles finals D
Pate (US) bit 7 Moor (US) 8-3, 7-6; Men's
doubles finals D Donden (US) 18-1, 7-6; Men's
doubles finals D Donden (US) 18-1, 7-6; Men's
doubles finals D Donden (US) 18-1, 7-6; Men's
Morses's doubles finals C Regincids
and B Napoteen (US) bit E Rapport-Long and A
Villagran (US) bit E Rapport-Long and A
Villagran (US) bit E Rapport-Long and A
Villagran (US) 5-1; E Rest (Us) bit C
Johnstone (Jus) 6-3, 8-1; D Cest (Jus) bit M
DePatmer (US) 6-3, 8-4; J Francier (Jus) bit P
Resuming (US) 6-4, 6-3, 7-8.
TARPON SPRINGS: Women's tommementFinals M Tourns (US) bit C Besselt (Lan) 6-1,7-6.
A-8-1,8-1; C Gest (and P Sozial
(Cascit) bit S Edberg (Swe) and T Wilkison (US)
7-8, 6-2.

VOLLEYBALL

VOLLEYBALL

ENGLISH LEAGUE: New First division:
Captel City Q. Team Mizzno 3; Leads 3, Poole
Q: Manchester Q, Brookfield 3; Spark Q,
Liverpool 3; Brookfield 3, Poole 9; Wesser's
first christons Bradford 3, Portsmouth 1;
Notingham 1, Asthombe 3; Trident Q,
Hillingdon 3; Britannie 0, Spark 3; Bismingham
3, Speedwell 1; Bradford Q, Asthombe 3;
Notingham 1, Portsmouth 3; Trident 2, Spark
3; Britannie 0, Hömpdon 3;
BRAZEL: International Claib tourismans
Group A (810 Pasido); Missios-Horner (10g) 3,
Santal (Bishy) 0, Group B (Filo de Jimelro);
Havens (Coba) 3, Fuji (Jan) 9; Bradesto-Allanica (81) 3, Perrocumi (Ayr) 0.

# London make adjustments for Australian game

Richard Cardus, as he did against the New Zealanders last year, will take position on London's wing when the div-isional side play the Australians at Twickenham tomorrow (4.0). Last season Cardus (Wasps), a centre by preference, played on the right; in the opening match of the current tour he will be on the left, instead of Bailey, the injured Cambridge University

He will be joined in the side by George, the London Welsh scrum half, who plays because Cullen (Wasps) has dropped out with a damaged shoulder. Woodhouse (Harlequins) joins the replacements, and London decided on other adjustments at their final training yesterday evening in view of sending off last Saturday of Adamson (Wasps), their nominated backrow replacement,

By a quirk of fate all divisions play this week, the first such occurance since the ill-fated and ill-attended divisional championship of 1980 when the four teams played on a grim December day at Twickenham,

Now, however, it appears that a divisional championship may become a permanent reality. The Rugby Football Union's meeting at the end of last month, details of which are circulating among the constituent bodies, confirmed the need for such a championship and it is hoped to make firm proposals before the end of the year.

That being the case, games such as those between the costs and there seems little Midlands and Leinster at doubt that the Continental



Cardus: back on wing

Coventry this evening and between the North and Ulster at Ravenhill tomorrow evening primarily arranged in preparation for the divisional games against the Australians - might not be regarded as necessary. It would be relevant to maintain such fixtures, however. Apart from the experience to be derived from playing against "foreign" opposition and the worth of a warm-up game as opposed to another of those interminable squad sessions, it would be a broadminded and forward-looking division which sought out games in Europe with equivalent teams from, for example, Romania or Italy. It is not so difficult these days to obtain sponsorship to defray travelling

SCHOOLS RUGBY RESULTS

Ampletorth 23, Newcastie RGS 7; Ayleabury GS 0, Lord William's. Thames 16; Bencrot's 3, Bishop's Stortlard 20; Benserd Castle 0, 6t Peter's. York 11; Bensrood 10, Reed's 10; Bedford Modern 0, Stamford 10; Bensrood Modern 0, Stamford 10; Bensroo Vandern 10; Chy of London Presman's 28; Bishoeles 50, Armold 4; Bensroo GS 20; Cample 16; Chy of London Presman's 28; Bandels's 16; Stratton 16; Bistol GS 52; Catham 3; Chyaneton 4, Traunton 7; Camplon 9, Judd 8; Charteen 14, Castle 8; St. Lawrence 0; Chaterias 6; St. Bartholomev's 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde, also of Wight 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde, also of Wight 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde, also of Wight 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde, also of Wight 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde, also of Wight 0; Churcher's Collega 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde 35; St. Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde 35; Bartholomev's 0; Chichester 44; Ryde 36; Bartholomev's 0; Chichester

per 21, Adam's GS, Newport 3.

8 0. Chistehursz & Sideup GS 18; 25, Eastbourne 8; Eton 23, Reading 8; 8, West Buckland 17; Falmouth 8; 13; Gggdeswick 0. Ashville 6; nond 17, Strathalten 9; Gunnersbury 8, ough & Harrogate GS 8, Marmenton Hardon 0, St Ignetisms 31; Hipperforms Harlows 1, Lende C, Horsen 0, 5; Edward VI, Southampson 23, Televand VI, Southampson 23, House 1, Vignet 1, Vi

IN BRIEF

Tigers beat

Padres for

world title

Detroit (Reuter) - The Detroit Tigers beat the San Diego Padres 8-4 yesterday to win the best-of-seven baseball World Series by four games

to one. It was Detroit's fouth world championship but their first in 16

in 20 at-bats.

Lancaster RGS 15, Sedbergh 8; Leeds GS
23, Mount St Mary's 6; Loughborough GS 13, King Edward's Birmingham 20; Magdalen CS
Codord's Abingdom 6; Mariborough 3, Raidey 20; Marting 37, Dean Close, Cheltenhara 6; Marchart Taylors', Northwood 12, Latymer Upper 15; Mitton Abbay 27, Foster's 3, Morracanbe HS 20, Lindssterne 0; Norwich 10, Wymondison 0; Nozifingham HS 17, Turn 15; CIS Berindort Hospital 3, King is, Worcester 17: Oundie 6, Bectlord 6; Pymouth 30, Trun 15; CISH Bristol 43, Bristol Cathethria 9; Queen Mary 3, Waissal 12, Worcester RGS 26; Reignts GS 13, Hampton 3; Richard Helefs, Watford GS 16; Rossal 22, Storyhurst 4; Rustiah 3, Wimbledon 17; St Edmund's Wars 14, Oratory 13.

St George's, Weybridge 21, KCS Wimbledon 6; St John's, Leetherhead 8, Guildford RGS 27; St May's, Sidoup 12, Dantord GS 3; St Otwe's 38, Gravesend 9; Sheredes 0, Cheshust 19; Sir William Morissa 10, Filgh Mycorobe RGR 12; Starner 19, Langley Park 4; Sutton Valence 15, Str. Roger Mansocol's 0; Trinity, Croydon 41, St Oursean's 0; UGS 18, William (Bis 7; Webback 16, Bradford GS R; Wellington (Berkshire) 17, St Ebward's, Oxford 2; Wellington (Somerset) 36, Daumbay's 6; Wellington (Somerset) 36, Daumbay's 6; Wellington (Somerset) 38, Daumbay's 6; Wellington (Somerset) 39, Daumbay's 6; Wellington (Schodina) 12; Wellington St. Diese Alm's 7; Wimblindon

The Midlands have made one

change to their original side: Woodward, the Leicester centre who suffered mild concussion last month, is not available and his place goes to Charles Smith, the young Moseley player, and Hartley (Nottingham) joins the replacements. Neither Brain (Coventry) nor Wells (Leicester) are available as replacements, which may pave the way for Robbins, the Coventry No 8. Leinster, the Irish inter-provincial champions, bring a power-ful side, including nine inter-nationals, three of them in the front row which will test the well-being of Wheeler, the Midlands captain.

The North have not been so lucky. They may have to make as many as five changes in the side to play Ulster. Bell, the West Hartlepool prop. who played for England against the World XV last month, has dropped out and Huntsman (Headingley) takes his place, Harrison, the Wakefield wing, has a groin strain, and there are doubts over Dooley and Barley, while Winterbottom is likely to be replaced by Buckton (Liver-

Jaguars choice

Springs, South Africa (Reuter) The South American Jaguars team
sprang a surprise yesterday by
including seven players with
international experience to today's
match against a combined Eastern
Transvaal-Northern Natal side
under floodlights here

ransvaal-Northern Natal side under floodlights here.
Fabian Turnes and Diego Cuesta Silva will play in their fourth consecutive matches as the centres while the lock Ernesto Ure, and flanker Tomas Peiersen will also continue without a break. The other three experienced players are leaves three experienced players are Javier Miguens, the scrum half, the hooker. Andres Courreges, and Buenaventura Minguez, who will partner Ure in the second row. The Inguars' strong selection was in response to Eastern Transvaai's impressive 40-21 win over Transvaai on Saturday.

Testing week

England will play the Ali Blacks vice within eight days on their short tour to New Zealand next May seven-match visit was confirmed by the Rugby Union yesterday. England will play the first international at Christchurch on June I and the second at Wellington the following Saturday.

TINERARY: May 18: \* North Auckland (Whengend): May 28: \* North Auckland (Whengend): May 28: \* Auckland (Auckland): May 28: \* New Zealand (Wellington). seven-match visit was confirmed by

**ICE HOCKEY** 

# **English champions**

carn about British ice hockey. "They just don't do it here like they do it elsewhere." the Fife player-coach said yesterday after his first British League games. Fife came from behind to beat Nottingham 9-6, but then fell to their first defeat of the season 9-6, at Ducham of the season, 9-6 at Durham.

Kirk Gibson hit two home runs and drove in five runs, and Aurelio Lopez was the winner in relief. Alan Trammell was voted the series most valuable player, with nine hits TRAMPOLINING: A Dunstable

schoolgiri, Andrea Holmes, scored a double victory and helped Britain to bronze in the team event at the European junior championships in Leopoldsburg. Belgium. Despite lying second to Larissa Mamina (USSR) after the compulsory (USSR) after the compulsory section, Miss Holmes edged into the lead and held on to take the individual gold medal four tenths of a mark, and then added the synchropairs title with Penny Thomas. Unwelcome break Naples (AP) - Patrizio Oliva, the

defence against Michel Giroud of Switzerland to be postponed. Doctors reported that Oliva, a former Olympic champion, is suffering from "micro-fractures" in his right hand. Yachtsmen hope to raise the wind in search of the world sail speed record

Few sailors relish a gale forecast, yet

there is a group of them gathered together this week in Portland harbour who will be

hoping for strong south-westerly winds. The worse the weather the better. For their

purpose is to establish new sailing speed records, and for that they need plenty of

wind. The event they are attending is International Speed Sailing Week, spon-sored by Johnnie Walker and organized by

the Royal Yachting Association.

The first speed week was held at Portland as recently as 1972, following a

couple of unsatisfactory attempts to organize proper trials at Burnham-on-Crouch. The object then, as now, was to

measure properly the speeds of craft in order to test the often ludicrous claims

that were being made up by yachtsmen.

The story of speed under sail has now been told by David Pelly in a well-researched book called Faster! [Macmillan, £9,95]. The first records were

time records, set by the great sailing ships

inactivity, racing yachismen began to better some of the established records and

set new ones, such as for around the world.

But there are limits to what can be achieved by convential hulls and rigs, the

facscination of speed week lies in seeing

the new developments. Interestingly, the current ultimate record for sailing speed is held by a boat of conventional design,

though of decidedly unconventional

appearance.

epitomized by the clippers, which requi speed to be first home with their valuable cargoes. Then, after a period of sailing

drum Fife to defeat

The English champions took what proved to be a decisive lead early on. Tilley scored after II seconds and Durham were 4-1 up by the fifteenth minute. "They came out really flying," the Flyers coach explained, "and we came out very Although Fife scored the last

three goals of the game, a series of penalties put paid to any serious hopes of a revival. Plumb remained points about British referees. "I polite about British referees. "I think we have to get used to playing short-handed." he said stoically, reserving most of his criticism for his team's unpolished positional play. Tilley and Bennett profited with three goals each for Durham; Dave Styanovich, who played in the Montreal Canadien' organization last year, scored three for Fife,

Jim Earle scored three goals in Jim Earle scored three goals in Cleveland's 5-3 win at Southamp-ton, where the Billingham team

were reluctant visitors. The premier division's north-eastern clubs are unhappy at having

By Robert Pryce Ron Plumb still has something to to play games on the south coast on Sunday evening, when they face a long drive home to be at work on time on Monday morning.

time on Monday morning.
RESRLTS: Bluecal Cap Crowines Chiefs 8, Durham Wasps 11, Ayr Bruins 13, Glasgow Dynamos: 5. Heinekan Languer: Premier Divisions Cleveland Bumbers 6. Murrayfield Racers 10; Pile Flyers 9, Notlingham Parthers 5. Durham Wasps 9, Fite Flyers 8; Murrayfield Racers 5. Notlingham Parthers 1; Southampton Visings 3, Cleveland Bombers 5; Streathsen Redskins 6, Whiley Warrfors 3. Division Ones Grinsby Buffaloes 1, Lee Valley Lone 6: Descriptoned; Lee Valley Lone 6: Richmond Flyers 1; Peterborough Pirates 27; Grimsby Buffaloes 2; Gi Soffull Barons 14, Bournamouth Stages 2.

**Soviet Union to** play Europe

Moscow (AP) - The Soviet Union squad will play an all-Europe side following the annual international levesta tournament in December. The match will honour the retirement of the veteran goal-miner. Vladislav Tretyak, the defender, Valery Vasilyev and the forward

Players from Czechoslovakia, West Germany, Sweden and Finalnd will amke up the European squad. They will also be among the teams taking part in the Izvestia tournament, from December 16 to

# Graham has chance to advance title claim

Boxing Correspondent

Herol Graham, the former British European and Commonwealth light-middleweight champion, to-European and Commonwealth light-middleweight champion, tonight gets his big chance to establish himself as a leading British middleweight after Mark Kaylor and Tony Sibson, when he meets José Seys, the Belgian light-heavyweight, who knocked out Errol Christie in one round.

'If Graham can convincingly beat the tough Belgian, who can not only hit but take a punch as well, he will strengthen his claim to challenging the winner of the bout between Sibson and Kaylor for the European British and Commonwealth titles at Westbley on November 27. Graham, with his awkward southpaw style, is capable of beating Sibson or Kaylor and thereby finally finding recognition and financial reward that have cluded him all these years. That is why he is not going to allow Seys to do to him what he did to Christie.

"Herol is not going to fight in that accounted the state of the did at the did at the did to Christie.

**BOXING** 

what he did to Christie.

"Herot is not going to fight in that aggressive way as he did at Wembley when he knocked out Irving Hines in the second", Graham's manager, Brendan Ingle, said yesterday, "Seys will not be able to lay a glove on him, just as Lindell Holmes couldn't". Ingle reaffirmed that Graham is a boxer for all opponents, from light-middleweight to light-heavy, and can change his tactics depending on how tall the order is.

Clearly then the Sheffield

how tall the order is.

Clearly, then, the Sheffield southpaw is going to get on his bike and frustrate the Belgiam before launching into his two-handed attacks, and it would not surprise me if at some stage he floors Seys, for Graham can hit extremely hard when be gets the right leverage.

Graham has nothing to lose and everything to gain from this bour, for even if the Belgian defeats him he can be no worse off than he is at present. Top middleweights keep on avoiding him because of his unorthodox style.

Kaylor makes his first appearance

Kaylor makes his first appearan-Kaylor makes his first appearance after his disastrous knock-out by Buster "The Demon" Drayton that night in May when Frank Bruno also hit the deck, Kaylor meets David Todt, of Washington.
It should prove little more than a warm-up for the British and Commonwealth champion's bout with Sibson. Apart from the fact that Kaylor's manager. Terry

that Kaylor's manager. Terry Lawless, is unlikely to slip up again, the West Ham boxer is strong enough and young enough to put the night of the Demon behind him.



Graham: southpaw style

**POWER BOATING** 

### **Driver crashes** and records go at Windermere One driver crashed, one world

record was broken and four national records were set on the first day of the power boat records attempts week on Windermere yesterday.

At the start of the day Gary Smith. of Lowestoft, flipped his hydroplane at about 75 mph. He was thrown clear and was unin-jured, but had to be rescued. He hopes to go out again when he has fitted a new windscreen.

Dave Polden, of Combe, Oxford-

Dave Polden, of Combe, Oxford-shire, raised his own world record for S1 sports boats from 92.99 mph to 99.44 mph. New national records were set by Colin Stewart, of Prestwood, Buckingamshire, with an average speed of 65.77 mph for the National Sport CRB class; Phil Warner, of Holland Park London, with 57.54 mph for National Cruiser with 57.54 mph for Naitonal Cruiser B: Bob Nicholls, of Great Yarmouth with 53.89 mph for OB Stock racing outboards; and Mark West, of Gravesend, with 50.15 mph for

RACING

# Kiri can lead off Walwyn treble

By Mandarin

Peter Walwyn, who will spend the winter nurturing justifiable hopes that Khozaam can revive the glory days of his 1975 Derby winner, Grundy, by winning next year's Epsom classic, will have more mundare matters on his mind when mundane matters on his mind when ne sends three horses to Folkestone this afternoon.

The Lambourn trainer has been

enjoying one of this best seasons for a while and it seems highly possible that he will return to Seven Barrows having achieved a 100 per cent strike rate at the Sussex course through Kiri (1.45). Indian Hal (2.15) and New Zealand (3.15). Kiri (nap), who will be carrying

and traph, who will be carrying the famous apricot colours of Lord Howard de Walden, is a daughter of the leading first season sire, Kris, who is responsible for two of the leading two-year-olds this year in Oh So Sharp and Reach. On So Shapp and Reart.

Kiri has not run since she was beaten just a head by Safka at Salisbury in June and Safka went down narrowly in Saturday's Cornwallis Stakes at Ascot. Before that she was narrowly beaten into third place behind Devon Defende over the same course and her form

African Setting, who have shown promise, Indian Hal has also looked a certain future winner in his only two races, following a third to Bobo Ema in a newcomers race at Goodwood with a third to Great Northern over the same course. The main threat to this son of Young Generation in the Hurst Green Maiden Stakes would appear to be Silent-Treat, narrowly beaten by Braddells at Brighton.

of whom should be Mitchsider, and

Cards for Warwick, Folkestone and Newton Abbot, page 32

New Zealand has a less clear cut hance in the competitive Robertsbridge Handicap, but is steadily improving and should be a sound each-way wager. After a game victory at Brighton, she finished fourth to another of today's runners. Flying Tenderfoot, at Bath, but may reverse the form on 7lb better terms. Millibow will be all the rage to win the Queen Bess Stakes at Warwick after his second to Parliament - who

At Redear, some promising youngsters contest the Captain Cook Maiden Stakes, among them Java Blue from the stable of Guy Harwood, whose two-year-olds have been in such dominating form. Java Bine just failed to get the better of Kelro at Leicester and will be bard to beat now. However, preference is for Jeremy Hindley's colt, Billy Pit, who shaped with great promise

Nottingham recently. Lester Pig-gott's mount looks a cut above the opposition, but will start at unattractive odds and a more

extended mile and seven furlongs

Gordon Summer better known as lengths admit on Succeptantial Sting, the pop and film star, kept up his envied reputation as one of racing's Inckiest owners when his season as one of our teating Coit, Steerpike, sprang a 20-1 but he will want to to surprise at Sandown Park yesterday.

Sting, the singer, with the police, Stiling to ride out Bronze, second place behind the completed still start of the second leg, his smallend he completed in the second leg, his unattractive odds and a more rewarding proposition on this card could be Aldo King, who runs in the Ann Haihaway Handicap.

This lightly-raced three-year-old from Paul Cole's stable is one of the few in the field who looks guaranteed to stay every yard of this two-mile trip, having shown real determination to wear down

Punters are stung

Willie Carson urges Steerpike home in Sandown's Heather Stakes (Photograph: Chris Cole)

Over the weekend he completed the film Frankenstein, so took a day off with his daughter. Kate, to water Steerpike's victory in the Heather Maiden Stakes, Later this week, he starts work on a new film with Meryl Streep, the American actress,

Cundell said: "Sting is a really lucky owner: His other two horses. Sandalay and Sweetcal, have both won good races. He finds racing an ideal relaxation from the pop and film industry". A flood of money forced Lord Hippo down to 7-4 on favourite, but he lost all chance when left flat-footed in the stalls. He finished best

of all, but was still just over three

Richard Quinn has emerged this season as one of our leading jockeys, but he will want to forget this meeting. Quinn was fixed £75 for failing to ride out Bronze Hero for second place behind Concorde Affair and Impressive Reward in the Dorking Stakes (division one). Then in the second leg, his mount, Cadmium, the 5-4 favourite, had no answer to the finishing dash of Lord Grund's.

Grundy Concorde Affair's all-the way victory took. Henry Cecil's prize money earnings for the season over the £500,000 barrier. Concorde

Affair flew out of the stalls and never saw another borse, pulling further away in the home straight to score by five lengths. Rent or Buy landed a gamble on

his Goodwood debut and the gelding was again the subject of several large bets when taking the Coombe Haidicap by two lengths from Princess Zenobia.

# **Buck House** looks a rising star

From Our Irish Correspondent Dublin

Buck House looks set to become one of the stars of the forthcoming.
National Hum season after making a winning debtut over fences in the Bennettsbridge Chase at Gowran Park in County Kilkenny yesterday

afternoon maring margin of three-quarters of a length and a head over Cathom and Gerry Doyle gives little indication of the ease with which this victory was achieved. Tommy Carmody sent him into the lead past the long-time pacemaker, Gerry Doyle, early in the straight and thereafter handled him most kindly as a late challenge materialized from the bottom weight, Cathom.

Buck House was one of the best hurdlers of last season, finishing fourth to Dawn Run in the Waterford Crystal Champion Hurdle at Chehenham and even before yesterday's race Michael Morris, his trainer, had described him as natural over fences".

He will next run in a condition chase at Limerick and, all going well, will be returning to Cheltenham next spring for one of the major novice prizes.

Course specialists REDCAR

TRAINERS: M Stoate 23 winners from 55 humers, 41.8% H Thomson Jones 17 from 69, 24.6% J Watts 21 from 125, 16.8% J CKEYB: 6 Duffield 30 winners from 215 rices, 13.9% N Connorton 14 from 115, 12.2%; S Perks 15 from 128, 11.7

FOLKESTONE TRAINERS: G Harvacot 40 winners from 185 runners, 32.1%: P Waleye-15 from 50, 30.0%: J Durkop 18 from 52.20%.
JOCKEYS: J Mercer 17 winners from 85 rides, 20.8%; P Code 8 from 55, 14.3%; B Rouse 25 from 258, 10.1%. WARWICK

TRANSHE H Coci 8 winners from 19 ranners.
42.1%; P Welvyn 14 from 62, 22.6; G Harwood
18 from 54, 18.5%.
JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery 24 winners from 116
rides, 20.7%; P Waldron 11 front 80, 13.6%; W
Cerson 17 from 128, 13.3%. Blinkered first time

POLICESTONE: 145 Biddestone Less. Fair Eleanor, Sleepine Maid. 2.15 Zephyros. 2.45 Call Up. 3.75 The Readouter 3.45 Melden Bidder REDCAR: 2.15 New Weltington, Smither Boy, Sirem Quest. 3.15 Fanchurch Colony. 4.45 Linpac Leef. WARWICK: 3.0 Carado. 3.30 Blue Donna. 4.0 Bronze Effigy. Begant Port, Draylus.



7-2 Glendery, 4 Bregs Diamond, 9-2 Heed Up, 11-2 Luckein, 6 Sporting Pink, 8 New Wellington, 10 My Dominion, 14 others. Redcar selections

By Mandarin
2.15 Kingora. 2.45 Billy Pitt. 3.15 Maladha. 3.45 4.15 BOULBY HANDICAF (3-y-o: £1,887: 1m 1f) (17)
Herradura. 4.15 Arrow Beak. 4.45 There There. By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.15 Head Up. 2.45 Equal Terms. 3.15 Tromeros. 3.43
Herradura. 4.15 Arrow Beak. 4.45 There There.
Michael Seely's selection: 4.15 ARROW BEAK (nap).



12 S101 MALADERI / Perpendi 5-13 (Feb. 14 4034 SHOREY LIN A Javis 3-6-13 C of SPerts 10 14 4034 SHOREY LIN A Javis 3-6-13 C of Stories 13 19 2-000 MERNY TOM (C) A Bulley 4-6-5 G Stories 10 10 0-02 RADWHAW 2 Errorrogion 3-6-6 M Wood 12 2400 TROMEROS C SHORE 3-6 M Wood 1



Lin, Tronterrog, 40 Predictores, 12 Exclusion Lady, Cap Unables of theirs.

FORRE: ELARGE (9-7) 981 of 17 to Captain Vigiliana (9-3) at Newconder, (84, 82-807), good to anti; Cot \$1. FERSELIESCH COLONY (7-8) about, 81 bit of 44 to Lotinovier (8-1) at Predict; (in 47, 82-556), good, Oct \$1. MALADHI (8-9) best First Folty (8-17) 132 at Edinburgh (10-45; 27-982, good, Oct \$1, 13 to 8, 48000000 1800 (8-9) 480 to 9-10 folty (8-9) 52 and so 12 behavior (8-7) 52 and so 12 behavior (8-7) 48 and so 12 to Eastform (10-1) at Bewerley (81, 2006, holding, Apr. 7), with ELARBE (8-9), 120, RABAE, & College (8-13) 33 and of 13 to Eastform (10-1) at Bewerley (81, 2006, holding, Apr. 7), with ELARBE (8-9), 120, RABAE, & College (8-13) 3 and of 13 to Eastform (10-1) at Bewerley (81, 2006, holding, Apr. 7), with ELARBE (8-9), 120, RABAE, & College (8-13) 3 and of 13 to Eastform (10-1) at Bewerley (81, 2006, holding, Apr. 7), with ELARBE (8-9), 120, RABAE, & College (8-13) 3 and of 13 to Eastform (10-3), E1, 536, good, Sapt 24).









Results from vesterday's three meetings

Sandown Park

k.00 (ct) 1. STEERPING (W Carson, 20-1); 2, Perion; (J Reid, 20-1); 3, Lord Hippo (S Caushen, 4-7 lav). ALSO RAN: 10 Alsiba, 12 Chrandat (Sth), 10 Rigusur, Cutarum (Sth), 18 Dual Capacky, 20-1 Perilias, Salor's Song (sth), 33 Macdelin, 11 ran, 27-1, 4, 1, 2, 7-1; Cundell at Compton, TOTE, \$7.6.10; \$2.80, \$7.50, \$7.10. DP \$84.10, CSF \$309.63, 1m (3,07) see. 27.90. 27 10. DF EDA-III. CISP ZANS-ISS. INGS.II ISSE.
2.30 (1m) 1. CONCORDE AFFAIR (L. PEGOSI.
4-1): 2. Impressive Researd (J. Raid. 20-1): 3.
Bronze Hero (T. Cziron, 14-1). ALSO RANE, 11-4
fav Pinty Hits. (4m). 4 Timber Tool (first). 8
Kazarson (fort). 10 Country Dance, 12 England
Fashion, 23 Hawarer, 23 King of Cornedy,
Artsius Mead. 33 Hiddelmicus, Magic Island,
Macri Warrior, 50 Doby, Another Try, Cantico,
Photy Maid. 13 mm. 9, int. 271-1, 3, 17s. In Gacil
at Newmarkst. TOTE: 23.00: 21.20, 211.50.
22.40. DF: 2290.00. CSF: 279.38. 1m 47.31
sec.

sec. 3.5 (im) 1, BIAKE YOUR BID IN Curson, 8-17, 2, Mingfold Swift (A. McCilone, 20-1); 3, Poissees Feasway (B. Crossley, 6-1). ALSON RANG-52-Per Printervan Burnor (6m), 8 Quees Apain (6h), 10 One Bether, 12 Trois Vallees (4h), 15 Channil Affair, Sweep On, 30 Manacine, 35 Make Me Hampy, 33 AS Saints Day, Porento, Flandedy Sella, 14 Pan. Hd, 11, 11, 4, 3. Dunisp at Ananda, 17072: 257.70, 21:80, 27.80, 22.80, UF 2223.50, CSF 2131.04, 17(cast: 2978.73, 1m; 47.40 secs. stewards anguly the result remained unathered.

several interesting craft,
Ladder, that will be
oprize for the first
to clock 40 knots over
e. Among them is the
all of Danial Caillard,
also worth watching
masted catamaran of Dr
er, from Berlin.

John Nicholds

analy we reader remained unahaved.

2. Several Reference Reports on the State of Several Reference Refe

TOTE 22.80: £1.10, £1.30, £1.50. DP: £1.90.
CSF: 23.14. Imin 48.19sec.
4.49 (Im 8) 1, WIDDICOMME FAIR (I Methies, 4-1); 2. Secunder (W Carson, 4-1); 3. in the Shede (S Cauthan, 15-8 tay). ALSO FAN: 7-2 Indiander (4th), 14 Jarray Liy, 25 Madia Boy. Becto, Crooved Swing (5th), 33 Heutes Torres, 50 Foreve Grey, Mr Gregory (8th), 11 ran. 14, 2; 11, 5, 6; 1 Baiding & Kngedere. Totte £4.20; £1.30, £1.80, Orf-£4.50. CSF: £18.80, 30hi 10.19sec. TOTE DOUBLE £28.75. TREBLE: £43.20. JACKPOT: Not wan. PLACEPOT: £39.95. Warwick

WSITWICK

2.0 (Int) 1, SENGERYS TRYST (F Fox, 7-2; 2, Pictograph (S Payne, 20-1; 3, Masterly (Pet Edder, 100-SD), ALSO RANK 5 av Khaelen (Sth), 6 Run in Hard (Ath), 32 Shambecock Star, 50 Alona Rhy, Hohyport Victory (Bith, Little Spark, Lord Ragian, Sphan Johns, Watdord Gap, Will a Warrior, The Lodge Price, 14 ran, MR; Music Up. 18, 2, rk. rk. B 188; at Landborn, Totar (23-5); ET.DO, 28-90, ET.70, DF: 284-30, CSF-250-57.

DF: 284-30, CSF-250-57.

Johnsoy, 10-1; Dame Peggy (f Cariste, 10-1), ALSO RAN; 7-1; g free Soberate Chârce, Marstanderschay, 10 Nahasand, Sports Headibne (Sth), 12 Hampton Walk (Bri), Marfori's Dream, 14 Gray Beard, 16 Irish Cawaler, 20 African image, Berhella, Hagari's Bergain, Locafield, 35 Adelong, Shiner's Pal, Swynford Charpagnes, Sherpe Boy, Maddad, Song to Singo, Minis O'Nell, Worker Purne, Pacayl-Pursu, 25 ran, 1 M, X 25, 54, 11, B Savens at Taunten, Totar, 22-10; E3-20, E12-20, E3-20, E190, OF: E172-60-WCSF, E122-61.

THROAST: E1735-AB BOUGht IS 3000 gras.

3.00 (SS) 1, STONETMALE (N Constorton, 7-1; 2, Frantset Boy (R Fox, 25-1); 3, Rapid Glery, 4-1, Inc.), Also ran; 5 Archit, 7 Streeten, 16 Pottmare Charless, Secretary's Office, 16 Little Bod, Sagle Cavalier, 20 Swill Split (Bri), 17-10, Whyner or account with any other horse. EZ 40, CSF: £165-07. TRICAST: 25-91.

2.30 (1m 25 170)rd) 1, HOME ADDRESS (R Fox. 5-1); 2, So True (John Williams, 14-1); 3, Bryony Rose (P Waldens, 3-1); Also car: 10-11 fav Society Boy (4th, 16 Stervent, 20 Spot the Path (5th, 35 Morseon, Treberth (5th); 9 ms. 1; 2; 17-1; 17-1, 6: G Waggs at Newmarket 10TE: 28.46; 21.10, 22.60, 27.40, DF: 224.00, CSF, 259.25. FOTE: ER-0: £1.10, £2.60, £1.40. DP: £24.00. CSF: £59.85.

4.8 (1m 40); PERCASE (Pat Eddery, 13-2); 2. Pru Buy (P Wadron, 4-1); 3. Surewat Rountains (R Fox 10-1); ALSO RAN: 8-4 law Ricks the Sides (Ath., 11-2 True Herlinge, 8 Bardwood, 16 Maier, (Rith., 20 Apple Wire [bith., 8 Bardwood, 16 Maier, (Rith., 20 Apple Wire [bith., 8 Bardwood, 16 Maier, (Rith., 20 Apple Wire [bith., 8 Bardwood the Lines, 12 ran, 197; Becord Wing, 4], 3, 3, hd, 2, 1 Badding at Khigacisma. TOTE 55.80; £2.10, £1.10, £1.50. Dix £1.00. CSF \$22.56. TRICAST. £244.48.

4.30 (Irig.); ROWANDERMY S Payne, 18-1); 2, Wersen Lad (Is Clark, 8-1); law); 3, Chaideo (M Hills, 25-1). ALSO RAN: 6 Artestam, Rahib (4th.), 16 Draide, 20 Cornel Hisrbour-(8th.), 33 Soldier of Fortume (Stip., Easy Kin, NF: 9 fan., Company Magic. 11, str. hd, 3, 74, TU-1 Badding at Kingacisma. TOTE £11.40; £2.80. £1.50, £3.20. DF: £12.20. CSF-£28.36. Pincepot: £23.40.

Pontefract : 2.15 (rin) 1, ROLL an THE HAY TO Surrey
2-15; (rin) 1, ROLL an THE HAY TO Surrey
14-17; 2. Bits Waters (N. Riconier, 6-1 Sar); 3.
You Love We (M. Worms, 12-13; 4, Tender
Bloom (C. Rate, 11-1), ALSO RAN: 13-2 Gods
Law, 9 Pented (8th), 19 Fele de Bourton, 12
Stock HB Lad, 14-1 Tapouscha, 16 Donistion
Blue, 20 Errol Emerald (8th), Hyperion Prince,
Rocky Dorsela, Thescholor, 25 Sopie Lad, 33
Log Cather Machanica, 19-1, 19-1, 19-1, 19-1,
Wrang, Rin, 20 ren, 14-1, 11-1, 11-1, 11-1, 11-1,
Wrang, Rin, 20 ren, 14-1, 11-1, 11-1, 11-1, 11-1,
Wrang at Neromericat, TOTE 213, 16; 23-10,
21-20, 21-30, 23-50, DP: 26-3, 30-CSF: 28-6, 21-1,
2-1-51, 11-1, CAMPPUS BOY (S. Duffield, 9-4
tayl; 2. Net Senty (R. Glasset, 13-2); 3, Foatza (G.
Carter, 8-1), ALSO RAM: 6-1 Feb Mariner (8th),
Sochier, 8 Christman Ornetonel, 10 Prince of
Lights of Sarae, Pleasurable, 33 Mince Son,
Hutteston Loss, 13 ran, 15, 6, 5, 7, 194, D
Morley at Neromericat, TOTE 23-40, Sold J.
Harmsdon, 5,500gra.

6 R 3.15 (80, 1) CREET BAY' (5 Duffield, 7-1); 2, 3, 5 Emergency Plumber (6 Baymord, 40-1); 3, -11 Over the Rabbotos (7 Hantbatet, 8-3; ACSO the FAAR 4 fav Rambing River (80), 7 Averux Left, 8 Corregouse Europ. (20-06); 5 Fart Fatty tear, ricet 14 Bollin Emby, 16 Derry River (87), Form 0. Alester, Holt Row (46), Smoot Sorie, 25 Hinself, NR: Brooxdelia, 15 ran, 2, 114, hd. Re. st. H. J. Somethal of Alesters TUID-18: 20-23.30, 22.40, 23.00. DP. 281.00. CSP: 271.00. Theset: 252.281.

3.45 (1m) 1, STRING PLAYER (A Rimberton, 12-1); 2, Gestenti Trend, Rd Fry, 9-1 E fant; 3. Tembert Petters (T Nea, 20-7); 4, Linghight Lady (R Cochrana, 18-1). ALSO RAKE 9 I Nya-Nako. Rodok's Price. Heightensian: 17 Marsoom, 12 Hyddin, 14 Sentet Seldra. Angora. Seldricanoscion, 16 Sentelsey Seldra. 20 Fant. 22 1921-10. 274 IV. M. Stouter Seldra. S GSP: £104.67. Tricent: £1,819.72
4,15 (2m 2h) 1, 18STY HALO (2) Duffield, 15-51; 2, Smarry River (P. Bittonnield, 7-4 fast; 5. Sellway (A. Macion; 33-1), ALSO RAM: 9
Micromatoner (Sth), 10 Juliette Martour; 14 Shan Shearn (4th), Selar Dyropa, 20 Witte The Masic (Sth), 33 Cournet, 100 Shraighji, Barrythipps Disco, Grub Bay; 12 gm, 8, 154, rk, 259 S. Sir Mark Prescot of Networker, 1071E; 22.00; 21.40, 21.20, 28.00. DP: 22.30. CSF 25.16 CSF 25.16

4.46 (6) 1. STRILA GRANDE (P. Confreen.
13-2; 2. Anison (B. Berner, 9-4 ton); 2. PanillePrincipaes (T. Ness., 14-1), ALBO, RANK 18-2;
Sentierl, 7 Forest Forest field, Uller C. Orde,
10 Miss Hever Hyde (5th), 20 Nes Week, C. Gall
Bridge (4th), 25 Cucchy, Parky, Januar, 50 Miss.
12 76. 79, 276. 8. sh Ind. 3. B Sheether at
Newmorker, FOTE: ERROY, 22.50, 21.40, 22.70,
17.3.70, CSF: 25.50,
18.50 (7), Marketton (A. Hambertoy, 1011 Tan); 2. M-Plannetry (G. Oldreget, 35-1); 3.
Departure (M. Brich, 3-1), ALBO FARK 9-2
Express Car (5th, Little Billers, 2001, Breather 2
Express Car (5th, Little Billers, 2001, Breather 3
Forest Car (5th, Little Billers, 2001, Breather 3
Forest Carlos (March, 16), Carlos (Carlos), Carlos
Nauritarios, TOTE: 22.40; 61.40, 23.70, 22.70,
DF: 2100.18, CSF: 234.90, PLACEPOT: 244.90.

She is a 60-foot catamaran, with a single sail on each hull, but with crewing

positions and controls in only one of them. For convenience sake she is capable of sailing on either tack, although her record was achieved on starboard tack, with the loaded hull to windward. Called Crossbow II, and owned by Timothy Colman (of the mustard family) she and predecessor progressively raised the recond over a half-kilometre course from 26.3 knots in 1972 to 36 knots in 1980.

The sailors booked for speeding

Pelly believes the limit for conventional hulls is probably 40 knots, and even that will require a better rig than exists at present. He sees future developemt concentrating on rigs and on craft that rise up out of the water on foils, thus reducing drag. At present there is interest in sailboards; the second fastest speed achieved so far. 30.83 knots was recorded at Portland last year by Fred Haywood, an American on a special sailboard.

He is back again this year, aiming for the £10,000 prize offered by the sponsors for the first sailboard to complete the half-kilometre run at 60 km per hour (32.28 knots). What helped contribute to Haywood's exceptional speed was a special prior mass of the trace halfspecial wing mast of the type being developed for other high-speed craft. Soft sails on slender masts have had their day where ultimate speed is the only

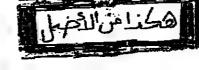
There is, however, another form of rig that has evolved over the past few years, and it shows distinct promise. This is the kite, and its exponents, lan Day and Martin Rayment, are already the holders of the class C record (up to 27.88 square metres of sail area), with a speed of 25.03 knots. Their kite is a very sophisticated

affair attached this year to a new monohull which replaces their previous catamarans, always called Jacob's Ladder.

The motive power is a stack of rectangular kites called Flexifoil, controlled by lines from the traft. It sounds ulikely, but it works, although its development hasn't always been plain sailing. In 1981 Jacob's Ladder took off verically instead of horizontally and reached an altitude of about 30 feet before crashing into the sea. One of her crew fell out on take-off and the other at about 10 feet. Fortunately neither was hurt, but it was back to the drawing board for another Some of the other contraptions which

have appeared at Portland, lovingly tended, as Pelly puts it, by the nutry professor types, have also been spectacularly unsuccessful. Sadly they have become fewer as speeds have increased, but it is be hoped that there will still be one or two this year. The majority of the 96 entries in the 10

sq m class are sailboarders. They are probably the most likely to establish a new record. However, given the right conditions, there are several interesting craft, including Jacob's Ladder, that will be chasing the £10.000 prize for the first wind-powered boat to clock 40 knots over the Portland course. Among them is the wing-sailed foil hull of Danial Caillard, from France, and also worth watching should be the five-masted catamaran of Dr Heinz-Jurgen Beuter, from Berlin.



# Warwick selections

SHARP Straff or Property (13-8 lav) H Cool 24 rath Welsh Warrior 8-6 L Piggott (13-8 lav) H Cool 24 rath

4 Nijersky Seiment, 11-2 Exuberine, 8 No Designe, sy, 10 Sharp Star, 12 John Patrick, Pubby, 16 others.

By Mandarin 2.0 Millbow, 2.30 Dreamy Desire, 3.0 Aldo King, 3.30 Wow Wee Woo, 4.0 Rainbow Vision, 4.30 Racine City. By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.0 Millbow, 2.30 Sapphire Girl. 3.0 Aviceds, 3.30
Another Deb. 4.00 Yale, 4.30 Beeb. By Michael Seely
2.0 Nijinsky Sentiment, 3.0 Aldo King.

2.30 MOP APPRENTICE	MAIDEN	SELLINGS-
TAVEC M., c. C479-1-	A 7911	
1 0000 BABY \$AGO (B) JF	arkes 9-0	- 21
4 0000 MISTER PETARONT	hider 9-0	Kim Spink 5 17
7 0400 POP DANCER WGM 8 000 STAROFF (BF) PC	nia 9-0	Situation 5 13
9 030 TOPSOIL R SIMPSON	9-0	_K Redcliffe 12
10 0 AU-REVOR JOAN W	Wharton 8-11	20
11 0000 BRADY'S LADY C Wh	dman 8-11	D D'Amus 5
12 0 CAPRIOLE M Prescot 13 00 DAME DECOY N Sych	nft R-11	M Richardson 8
14 ONA DORALLY DESIRE TE	airhunst 8-11	M Taylor 5 11
15 000 HILL'S ROCKET D Ma	rks 8-11	- 15
17 0400 JOHERT (B) W Mus 19 0000 MISTY MOVER (B) 1	8011 8-11	Perma 5 10
20 2002 NAVANA D Ancil 8-11		_A Whitehall 14
20 2002 NAVANA D Ancil 8-11 21 0030 NORTHERN BALLERS	NA E Certer 8-11	
		Mario Cortor 9
22 00 PROHIBITION BOY J 8 23 000 REGAL VELVET C Dra	Na 8-11	D Storms 5 15
24 00 AMPHORE CIRLL P His 24 000 TCOYA B Stevens 8-1 25 THINDER TRACE Spares 29 00 TUDOR TRACE Spares 1983; Spir's Right 8-11 T William	MATERIA	R Carter 19
24 00 MAPPHINE UNIL P He 26 8000 TCOYA B Savens 8-1 THUNDERING HEART 29 000 TUDOR TRIX C Spare	1	LJohnsey 6
28 THUNDERING HEART	M Uster 8-11	J Center 2
29 Unit TUDOR HAX C Spare	arns (4-1 fant) G Hu	Ter 19 ran.
11-4 Navana, 7-2 Staroff, 9-2 Ca	oriole Northern B	alierina
3.0 ANN HATHAWAY HAN	DICAR (3-v-o	F1 671 2m)
	DIGHT (0-)-0	-1,011, sang
(20)		
1 3-013 ENSEMBLE BF( G H 3 0000 MEADOWBROOK / Ba 4 0218 ALDO KING (F) P C 7 3000 MANDOWN LAD K Br	iarwood 9-7	Piggott 15
3 0000 MEADOWBROOK! Ba 4 0210 ALDO KING IPI P C	21575 D-1   MINIMANIA PAR SL-11	T Order 14
7 3000 MANDOWN LAD K Bra	essey 8-10	Whitworth 5 4
9 4310 AVICEDA J Tober 8-9		R Cochrene 13
7 3000 MANDOWN LAU K 87 9 4310 AVICEDA J Toley 8-9 10 4000 SAINT ACTON (B) A 11 9040 POONA EXPRESS E E 12 9000 WING AND A PRAYER 13 3300 CARADO (B) C Nois 14 0-300 BLAME B HIBS 8-8 8-1 15 9000 LOVE WALKED IN W 15	Jarvis 8-9	P Waldron 18
11 9046 POONA EXPRESS E E	SCHILLE SERVICE	MI Troopse 12
12 0000 WING AND A PRAYER 13 3300 CARADO (B) C Nels	On 8-8 no	R Street 2
14 0-300 BLAME B Hills 8-6		A HIM 19
15 0000 LOVE WALKED IN W	luklen 8-6	R Morse 7 15
16 SAME LANCHMAN (D) A D	Uniop 6-5	""A Causou 50
18 - 0041 MOODY GURL (CD) I	If Licenses in a f	W Ryan 3 3
28 3300 MILTON BURN D Hers	ey 8-3	G Bexter 6
	11	N Cartisle 7
26 DOOG QUIET COUNTRY P M	aldn 7-10	A McGlone 11
22 4040 DACTURA M Houses 7	14	Rippes 5
34 B-00 RITZY GIRL W Whatto	n 7-8	TWITtems 3 5
35 0000 GO ANYWHERE (B)	H Candy 7-7	C Rutter 7 17
30 0-000 SENTROIA S Norton - 33 1040 RAGINEA M Haynes 7 35 0-00 GC ANYWHERE (B) 1983: Tom Sharp 8-10 G Kelen	way (12-1) W What	ion 18 ran.
7-2 Aviceda, 4 Ensemble, 9-2 Ald Blame, 10 Caredo, 14 others.	lo King, 5 Moody G	iri, 7 Forewarn, 8
Provided In Calendary (at Study 4)		

# 

£1,562; 1m) (23)

E-DISEMBLE (8-2) 31/4 3rd of 15 to Snowy Piver (8-8) at Redear E1.518 good. Sept 29), with FOONA EXPRESS (8-13) 141/4 avery VICEDA (7-9) 14 (8rd of 14 to Destroyer (9-3) at Newmarket (2n., good. Oct 3), with ALDO KING (7-13) 44 avery 5th, FONEWARM in of 15 to Mar Yeasie Wessie (8-13) at Redear (2m., 22,622, good. 25), MOODY (3RM. (7-13) beat Nardon Monarch (8-3) 1/4 at sele (2n., 22,397, good to soft, Oct 8, 13 mm) celore AVICEDA.

RETURN TO ME (CD) M McCourt 5-6-7 R Wenhem 1 LEEKMORE (D) S Manhers 5-6-6 - 1 NATIVE RULER (D) C Austin 3-8-6 (7 to)

NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o:

3.30 PRINCE RUPERT HANDICAP (£1,380: 51) (20)

More	My Sca	nt (6-3) a	t Nottingh	am (8£,	£2144, fit	m, Oct 2	, 8 ran). S	ZΑ
PARTY	111.50 5	withher i	war Anan	on (8-1	n m Hawc		C (UK. Y.).	3/3.
9500	ie firm,	Aug 11, 9	ran).Sob		ly sold for	77,000 (	THE BILL	ON
BOT (	B-11) O	tronced A	WELL OACL	12 best	Of 10 Den	MS Prust	tanta (5-	H at
Uhgii	esid esid	er (8-11)	71 3rd to	Knoza	nu (a-5 w	Linghest	(rt, 2, 10	œ,
good,	AUG 10.	10 rant				, ,		
		BILLION						
4.80	MA	IKET	SQUA	RE	MAID	EN	AUCTI	ON
S	TAKE	S (2-v	-o: £684	: 5f) (2	20)			
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ã	0000	OUR SE	MME R H	dinshe	ed 8-8		W Ryan 3	15
6	0	SILENT	LOVE J P	diaminot	on 8-8		_T Cuine	14
- 8	2220	BOLDC	LIDVE JE	R Danys	Smith 8		L Piggot	2 7
9	2300	DISTRI	3 H Beaste	y 8-3 _			G Bexte	r 13
10	00	FOR JO	3 H Beasin E R J Baix O TRACE STOWN P	ŕ 8-3 "			T Rogers	6
11	ĝ0G	HARD T	OTRACE	K Balley	7 8-3		-	- 16
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20	2002	JEST ER	INN E Ed	R 9-U		A STREET	A Mackey	
21	2300	PAGINE	GITHA	STREET, O			NORMA	1 74
23 24	9300	TRICON	AS C Wilds	HELD OF U	6.0		Onethorne	. 2
24	3300	INGUN	и 8-7 R W		O-U		COCHER	. 2
			Disting, 4	Bolde	xii Tigar, I	g Yestjalli	inn, 6°Ra	ÇİN
City,	2 Beet	, 14 other	19.		_			

1963: Nersida 3-8-8 B House (8-1) i Walker 7 ran,

1963: Kurosaws 3-8-12 T Ives (5-1 tev) R Sheether 15 run. 4 Old Hubert, 11-2 First Folly, Arbor Lene, 13-2 Fishpond, Shipwright, Flying Tenderfoot, 10 New Zesland, 14 Widd, Ruseborou

3.45 NORTHIAM NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-ox

1983: Snow Card 8-7 G Sexton (9-2) G Lenvis 8 ran.

4.15 BREDE APPRENTICE HANDICAP (£1,116: 6f)

DOUBLE ROOM (D) C Bensteed 3-9-7
Angels Frampton

10-0 BARK KELLY R Simpson 3-8-6 A Philips
10-00 RAGGED RASCAL Mrs R Lones 3-8-4 M Lynch
10-000 VE-BEE (CD) D Lesies 5-8-0 G Bardwell S
10-000 KILTIALEY R Hotser 3-8-0 G Bardwell S
10-000 BARAD (R) B Stavens 4-7-13 KBadcalin
10-000 DIGHTEED AR (B) DK Brassey 4-7-11 KBadcalin
10-000 MELISSA CLARRE C Bensteed 3-7-9 Devid Eddery

1963: Vee Bee 4-8-0 J Blake (6-1) D Leslie 16 ran

5 Fez Shatzada, 13-2 Torrey, Try Me, 8 Double Room, 1: Star, Anterican Winter: Dignified Air, 12 Lord Scrap, Fel Loon; Sarset, 15 Steel Pass. Corncharm, 20 others.

3032 BRIGHT DOMINO (D) R Houghton 104 DIAMS (D) P Heaten 9-5 2205 JACKIE BLARS (D) P Hayses 9-0 200 MADIEN BRODER (D) H BESSING 8-1030 POLLY'S TEAHOUSE C Benetice 6-4 0030 AFRICAN BUSIC S Swift 8-4 0011 TRICENCO S Woodnam 7-13 34000 SHELLY MARIE S Mellor 7-8 34000 SHELLY MARIE S MELLOR

4100 AMERICAN WINTER (C) G Harwoo
3030 TORREY (B) W Hem 5-9-7
1000 SEVEN CLURS C Drew 4-9-4
1004 TRY ME M Plyun 3-9-4
1009 CORNICIARM M MCCOTTRICK 3-9-3
1009 CORNICIARM M MCCOTTRICK 3-9-1
1009 CAPRO ACTION R J Holder 3-9-12
1000 RAPIO ACTION R J Holder 3-9-12
1000 FEI LOONG E Edin 3-859
1240 LORD SCRAP (D) B Swith 8-8-8
1000 STEEL PASS (I) M Univer 6-8-7
1004 DOUBLE ROOM (D) C Benstead 3-8

11-8 Dans, 11-4 Tricenco, 9-2 Bright Don By's Techouse, African Music, 14 others.

£1,193: 6f) (8)

) Mester Carver, 3 Cheeky Roses, 11-2 Just Irene, 8 Perudia id, 12 Cell up, 16 Piccard, 20 others.

### **FOLKESTONE**

GOING: good DRAW: 5, 6f low numbers best. 1.45 ASHFORD MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-y-o: 3.15 ROBERTSBRIDGE HANDICAP (£1,757: 1m 4f) £769: 5I) (14 runners)

~		1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1	
- 1	650	AFRICAN SETTING (BF) J Duntop 8-11 Cook	
- 5		BEDDESTONE LASS (B) D Elsworth	- 4
6	2404	BLUE SCHOLAR E Eldin 8-11E Guest 5	- 1
7	4000	CANDY ROSE P Kelleway 8-11	14
11	4888	DUKESWOOD B Gubby 8-11R Curent	
12	98	FAIR ELEANOR (B) B Swift 8-11	10
18	32	KIRI P Walwyn 8-11	ā
24	300	MITCHSIDER M Ryan 8-11M. Glos	3
ANTHRUS	9400	MOONED R Smyth 8-11	- 6
23	-	NORMANDA C Austin 8-11	
36	- 1	PERFECT TIMING D Elsworth 8-11	- 2
20		SAGAREINA P Michol 8-11 M McGhin	11
	68	SLEEPLINE MAD (B) K Bressey 8-11 N Adems 5	- 15
95	w	DEEPENS MAD (II) I DESSOY O'LL	-4
3/		ZAMINDARA D J Smith 6-11	16
	198	3: Powder Pull 8-11 Tives (2-1 fev) K Brassey 15 ran.	
194	& KIM,	4 African Setting, 6 Mitchsider, 8 Blue Scholer, Biddesto	М
1,896.	14 Per	fect Timing, 16 Condy Rose, 10 others.	

### Folkestone selections By Mandarin

1.45 KIRI (nap). 2.15 Indian Hall. 2.45 Just Irene. 3.15 New Zealand. 3.45 Bright Domino. 4.15 Lord Scrap. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.45 Mitchsider, 2.15 Symthytum, 2.45 Call Up. 3.15 Old Hubert, 3.45 Diami, 4.15 Tez Shahzada.

2,15	HUH	IST GREEN MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o C & 6
	1,340	: 61) (20)
	8000	CROXTETH G Lawis 9-0
. g		DISCOVERED C Austin 9-0
. 9	_	DISTANT CHINES D Smith 9-7
ě	0	EAGLE'S PLEASURE B Stevens 9-0 P Bloomfeld 3
51	· ·	EDDIE ZIP J Sutcliffe 9-0A Clark
14	<b>Du</b>	EXPECTING TO FLY G Thorner 9-0 Johnson
16	ā	GOLD LOFT P Mitchell 9-0B Crossley
15	_	ICKWORTH F Dut 9-0
18	53	INDIAN HAL P Watern B-0 Mercer 1
19	53 00	MAD JIMMY K Brassey 9-0 J Reid 1
21	0030	OUR NAUTILIUS D Oughton 9-0 1
25	44	SHAGRAAN J Dunion 9-0
22	042	SHAGRAAN J Duniop 9-0
78		SPALMATORI F Dut 9-0
EN RE	3300	
31	DAAD	STANWOOD BOY E WHILE 9-0D McKeown
32	0	SYMHPYTUM G Hutter 9-0
34	000	UNIDERFIRE R Hows 9-0S Cottle
32 34 37		YANI P Butler 9-0
39	3400	ZEPHYROS (8) D Laing -0

ľ	3400	ZEPHYROS	(20) DF	aing -0		R Curent	2
	1983: (Dev 8	(Div i): Beza L Neeyel 9-0	re 9-0 J M J Mercer	lercer (5-2 t (evens fav)	evi J Sutcition P Wateryn 12	12 teri.	
5		est. 100-30 l	nden Hel				7

	12 fart
2.45 SED 7f 100y	LESCOMBE SELLING STAKES (2650: 1r
1 000-0 2 00101 3 4 0000 5 0000 6 00-00 7 90-00	CALLUP (8) A Balley 4-9-0

**NEWTON ABBOT** 

2.0 FLUDER HILL JUVENILE NOVICE SELLING

SEASONED EMBER J M Bradley TARTEEN D Windo 10-4 THREE PARTS T Bulon 10-4 WINGINGEN J FRICH-Reyes 10-4

GOING: good to firm

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)		VIMEISTER 100yd) (16)	NOVICE	CHASE	(£2,17
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	4 10-0	DUNROSE BY	enn 10-11-3		Morsha
	6 00/0-4	EGGINGTON J	Perilt 6-11-3		N MARKET
	7 0/0ps	GENERAL SAI	WAR I Place 0 41.	11-3 noonand	JUI MOO
	10 p00p	- MUIUM DECE	WAN J King 8-11-4 Mackenzie-Cole	7-11-3	
	11 0-00	DESCRIPTION	NS F Gorman 9-1	1-3	Lin not
	12 624	CLEVOLERPW	eet 8-11-3		Mr S W
	14 10	- ROYSCAR J C	hamin 7-11-3		
	16 4263	- SON OF CUIVE	handn 7-11-3 SR W G Turner 8-1	1-3	Geering
	17	SPEAK TO ME	<b>BONES G Thoma</b>	× 10-11-3	P Bart
	21 p	- LAUGHTER LE	(ES K Station 5-1)	ابـــــا 1-0	<sup>2</sup> Richar
	22 Kipp	CHOSEN DO	New 6-10-12	M	CESTE
	23 434	FERM CONVICT	NON (C) WET		
				Miss	Turne
	25	GILDED GAME	LE J Wilkinson 7-	10-12	
	26 P	REMALATTRA	CIRCHIM PROSES-1	NF1Z	
	Qui Form	n Consistent, 3 Ca	ndical Mazarin, 9	-2 Oxinner, 5 1	dotor B

1982: no corresponding race. 5-2 Dane Caroline, 100-30 Mist Over Pendle, 4 Wingergin, 5 Joan Addison, 6 Killer Jim, 10 Tarisen, 12 others.
Newton Abbot selections  By Mandarin
20 Dame Caroline. 2.30 Young Lover. 3.0 Cilerna Jet. 3.30 Cardinal Mazarin. 4.0 Scotch Princess. 4.30 Cal

		TEL TOR 918: 2m 5	QUAY CH	iase li	MITE
2 1212- 3 41-40 6 p0p/0 7 3-321	YOUNG LO WINTERLA CONAGH'S KATMAND	WER F Winter ND (B) (CD) i FANCY K Bi U J Flitch-He)	6-11-7 J Thome 8- shop 7-10-7 . res 11-10-7	11-4	P Dever
j. 200-a	FABIAN-SC	MC (CD) L	Frust 7-10-7  - 10-7 Prust 7-10-7  - 10-5 printed (4-7)	Winny Fisica 10-7 Mr G E	cheards.
	uno Lover, 7	2 Ketmendu	orshead (4-1) , 5 Winterland		

10-11 Yo Maggie Doe,	ung Lover. 20 Conagh	7-2 Katmendů, 's Fancy,	5 Winterland, (	Febian-Song, 14
HURDL	E (\$2,24	SOUTH 16: 2m 150y	rd) (12)	HANDICAF
7 1311- 5- 2102	GRINGO N	Henderson 5- Y STONE (CO	11-10 R Hodges 7-	White 10-11 R Urder
				P Richards
8 p00-0	CILERINA.	JET PTORY 5-1	0-6 cod 6-10-6	R Chapman 4
9 12-34 12 DDG-	ZACCAT I	Court A16	100 0-10-3	Mr S Shinwood
13 1344	CONCERT	PITCH B PAGE	ng 5-10-0	Mr P Montan
14 200-0	PLAZA TO	RO S Patterno	re 5-10-0	Mr P Morgan
15 220-0	MATCH M	ASTER (CD)	H O'Nett 5-10-	0M Hammond Mas T Turner 7
18 1010-	KEEP SAL	INTERING W G	Turner 5-10-0	_Mas T Turner 7

19 3100- HOPE END R Brazington 5-10-0 Mes & Wat 1962: Solid Oak 5-11-7 H Davies (6-1) D Barons 15 ran. 3 Moretty Stone, 7-2 Gringo, 4 Cape Mandy, 6 Zaccio, 8 Kassak, 10

Man, 8 Speak To Me Bones, 12 Son Of Culver, 14 others. 4.0 NEARLY A HAND NOVICE HURDLE (Mares £1,353: 2m 5/ 110yd) (16) 21,353: 271 5/ 1710yd) (16)
220-1 MPLDON LADY T Haint 6-11-5
00 DCL BEARE LASS R Frost 6-10-12
4 FOXY FORT R G Frost 6-10-12
9-32 GROGERODE D TUCKUR 6-10-12
00-00 QC PERSIAN B Vann 7-10-12
pp-24 LIKE ALIVE K BBISH 9-10-12
00-52 MADAM BUTTERRY J Gitlerd 6-10-12
9-9 RAMDAM BUTTERRY J Gitlerd 6-10-12
200 ROMANY LUCY J Thorne 6-10-12
200 ROMANY LUCY J Thorne 6-10-12
200 SAUNTRESS WG TUMPY 5-10-12
200 SOUTCH PRINCESS R CRUGG 6-10-12 7-4 Madam Sumerty, 5-2 Meldon Lady, 4 Nearly A Tango, 8 Luke e. 8 Gingerooe, 12 Florrany Lucy, 14 others. 4.30 ABBOTSKERSWELL NOVICE HURDLE (2858) 2m 150yd) (16) 903-2 TORSIDE K Bishop 5-11-1

0 BEN'S ASSURANCE D Barros 4-11-0

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EVALUAT WAY W Fisher 4-11-0

EVALUATE D Barros 4-11-0

EVALUATE D Barros 4-11-0

2003- RAGGED ROSHD D Enverth 4-11-0

CHINENE Mrs E Harden 6-10-10

MOSEWICOD BELLE Mrs E Harden 5-10-10

0-04 WALHAIT WAY J Carn 5-10-10

p0-0 JARIANA W Seemen 4-10-9 1982: (Div E March Messier 4-10-10 M Hersenand (25-1) J O'Nell 16 ren. (Oiv II: String 8-11-3 Mr G Williams (8-1) R Juckes 15 ran. 5-2 Regged Robin, 3 Torside, 7-2 Air Space, 8 Pridden Jimmy, 8 Cel Mai, 10 Little Compo, 12 others.

# Legal Appointments

# Norton, Rose, Botterell & Roche

# **City Solicitors**

Norton, Rose, Botterell & Roche invites applications for the following posts in its expanding practice.

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Solicitors with up to three years' post qualified experience in the financial and/or commercial fields to join one or other of the teams which provides the varied specialisations of a practice extending over the whole range of domestic and international work carried on in the City of London.

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Norton, Rose, Botterell & Roche



### London

Around £30,000

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This appointment is open to men and women

HAY-MSL Selection and Advertising Limited, 52 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0AW.

LEGAL

# Hoggett Bowers Executive Search and Selection Consultants

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North West, c.£18,000, car

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R.D. Howgote, Ref. 27343/T. Male or female candidates should telephone in confidence for a Personal History Form 061-832 3500, St. John's Court, 78 Gartside Street, MANCHESTER, M3 3EL.

CIC

# **Company Solicitor**

The organisation is a privately-owned close company with a turn-over of over £500m and employs 23,000 people in more than 30

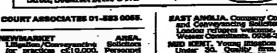
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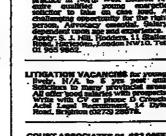
This is an appointment which offers a variety of experience in commercial matters and an important part of the job is giving legal. where to senior management.

We are looking for a young barrister or solicitor probably with around 2 years' post-qualification experience, preferably it commerce. We can offer an attractive salary, a non-contributory pension scheme, profit sharing bonus and the benefits you would expect from a major UK employer.

Please send your C.V., stating salary remined to.

quired, to:
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Staff Services Masager,
C & J Clark Ltd.,
Street, Somernet BA16 OYA.





COURT ASSOCIATES 91-683 0065 enc. Am Law, 01-242 1139 (agy). MATURE General Practice Solicitor. East Suscer. C11,000. Wester Con-sultants. 0936 28183. ALL: ROUNDER for With country town firm. Under 50, £10,000. Wesser, Consultante, 0935 25153. E.Y (Camba) conveyancing & probate solicitor of legal executive. ASA Law O1 248 1 139 (Agy).

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### OWSTON & COMPANY, LEICESTER.

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Further information: 01-928 8989, Ext 2447.

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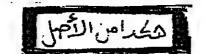
The other appointment will be as assistant to a senior partner involved in major property development and investment activity.

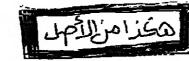
The successful applicant, for either post, should have at least 3 years experience of Commercial Property probably obtained in London or a large provincial

Both important appointments offer prospects of increased status within a major department and the opportunity of working in a congenial and invigorating Please apply in confidence to: Mack Dinshaw,

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# Legal Appointments

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Company/Commercial and Tax

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At partner level:

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Replies, with full CVs, will be treated in complete confidence by ourselves and our client to whom all applications will be forwarded unless a covering letter instructs otherwise, to E J Robins, Executive Selection Division, Ref. R230.

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canons and experience.
Applications meried "Private and
Confidential" naming two referes,
should be forwarded to the under-agned by 23rd of October 1984. Genege E. Cavalrica Clark to the Justices actorum Magistratos' Court Dactorum Way Farmel Hestopetrad Herus HP1 1HF

LEGAL ASSISTANT

£8,500 A new department of this inter-national firm of solicitors seeks a self-motivated assistant for com-puter in-put. Full braining will be given to a bright applicant with legal experience who needs a title supervision and can lease at all lessels.

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**ROEHAMPTON & PUTNEY LAW** CENTRE

Repairte à Solicier admind 2 years le jon a tean of same. Innegéne start, Sis is a con-lair Centra familel by the SLC. Applications with DF to c/u Holy Trinity Electric, Passachiy Rest. Restauspion, Louige SW15 4LA. Tel 253 3048.

COURT ASSOCIATES 01-583 0086.

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Tel OI-449 0012.

### A31MBSTOKE OHeath) Legal Exec or Legal person, who typing, W/P training. Haise with clients, tenist running office. Ex sal, profit sharing, ASA Law 248 1139 (Asr).

WHMSLEDOM (Lendon, SW19). Conveyancing solicitor for busy explanding practice. Asa Law. OI-248 1139 (apr).

LITIGATIGN SOLICITOR, Mid South Conveyance Country and Conveyance Country and Conveyance Country C 35EX. Matrimonial and conveyanc-ing solicitor, Small town firm. £13.500. Wessex Consultants. 0936 25183.

25183.

DOMESTIC CONVEYANCING Past Lendon practice. Need solicitor. chi 2.000 ass. Personnel Appls. 01-242 1281. 242 1283.

NOREUMY (Lendon SW16) assistant solicitor domestic and commercial conveyancing, progressive position. A&A Law Di 282 1139 (Agy).

SALOP, Impation solicitor or legal ameritive. Country town firm to £10,000. Winnex Consultants. 0935-25185.

BOGNOR (Summer) splicitor for general practice. Mainly hitgeston (no crime). Ex solary. ASA Law 01 248 1139 (Amy). CARN.

BEXLEYHEATH (Nem). Locum Conveyancing Soi reg from 1st New with a view to permanency. ASA Law Locum Service. 01.248 11.39

LEGAL ADVISER FOR PLC in E. London. Ideally 2-5 years Company experience. C17.000 AAE. Personnel Appts. 01.242 1281

SPRESTOR. Linguism solicitor or legal executive. Some matrimonial in 110.000. Wester Consultants, 0936
25183.

ELIDOCO, Wester Confidence at the Constitute of Section 225(8).

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SOUTHAMPTON, Yester Conveyance, Roundy admitted to \$4,000, Wester Consultants, 0,955 28183.

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emaiorium. Calicy Wood arwick, or Friday October 19th a 30 am. Paredy flowers duty by request but if dealers and the base of the calic arms. It is been than 1.14 Chapel Sirvet, rwick, in her memory.

Next. 1900 - On October 12. seasofully in the seasofully and the seasofully are seasofully and the seasofully and the seasofully are seasofully and the seasofully are seasofully as the seasofully ar

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MEMORIAL SERVICES

Disway. — A memorial service w be held for Geoffrey Canwar in Di chanel of Caion College. Cambridg on October 27th, 1984, at 2 p.m.

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lewilliam, H. O. A.— 9th May 1924 — 14th October, 1974.— Vec dearly loved and ever remembered.

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BIRTHS

DESTAN On October 4th, To Helen Inde Hessey) and Nicholas — a daughter (Caroline). AVIES — On September 27th to Daughter (September 27th to Daughter (September 27th to fully at Markey House, Hasteners fully at Markey House, Hasteners Survey, Marbard, Widow of Con-G. E. Taliyand, and much love mother of Markete, Robin and John. ¥2. - On October 15, to Cillian and Richard - a daughter (Emily Jane) -a sister for (Charlotte Thomas). RIFFITAS. - On October Sth to Julia unee Wotherein) and Richard - a son (Thomas Arthur) - a brother for William and Conse G. E. Inspection, Robbinson of Mariorie, Robbinson of Mariorie, Robbinson of State of Lucia at hospital states, has been of Lucia at hospital father of Julie Abnessed Cross of the Lucia at the Chapter of Lucia Abnessed Cross of Lucia Abnessed Cro William and George. IRPER. — On October 5th. at St Jetroe's Hospital. Lendon. to Amebel Inte Tulie) and Semuel a daughter (Jessica Clare). augner (Jessica Clare). 5 — On October 12. to Virginia Evana) (and John — a desighter. y Elizabeth Frederica), a sister Funeral Directors, 49 Journes votes, tensington WS.
WARREN - On October 1.3th 1984, at Mangrey Dark Membel. Transfer, 1984, at Mangrey Dark Membel. Transfer, 1985, and 1984, at Mangrey Dark Membel. Transfer, 1985, and October 1.5th 1984, at Mangrey Penneral Service. Tell Transfer 7227.
WATERS. Robert Lee of Newtmarket. Sofficial. On Trunsder, October 1.1th 1984, and 1984, a — votes and senter by record.

UNIT On October 15th at St Heller
Hespital Morning to Wendy and
Oarry — a son Lionathen Garry
William Edward), brother for SarakJane and Schammer. Jacon des desament.

ARRATT — On October 13 at H.M.

Stanley Hospital. St Ausph to Elrian

Spice Evansi and Colle. a son, Alec

Thomas Leman. OTER - On October 13, at Kent and Santerbury Houstial to Julia does Whosien) and Ciliford - a daughter Anna Emily), a sister for Alexander. Gauchier:
"ZETZ - On October 9th to Christopher and Michelle (nee Forestier-Walkert, a) the Rook Materialy Housital, Cambridge - another beautiful daughter thiorypertiet, a sister for Carrilla and Rocamond. Funeral has taken place.

Funeral has taken place.

FOODHHOUSE — On 16th August
1994, at his residence in Fornator.

Devan, L1-Ger. Sydney (Woodle
Woodhouse. Mille Rolls (Retal)

former Quoen's messenger. The

funeral look place at House

Cemetery Torpoint. Coarwell. Penetope.

\*\*NORTHEY - On 13th October 1984, to Distant their Colleys and Throutry of Pun Farm South, Highsey, Ozford - 2 901 (Crissia Thomas Belford, Living Thomas Belford, Living Thomas Belford, Crissia Thomas Belford, Profiber to Arabella, William and Edward, Great thanks to the Issua at the John Ranchaffe.

the Josephage — On October 11th, at Cueen Charlottes Hospital. Io Deborah (née Metcath and John. a gon (Sanu, a knother for Louise and Ben.

GANLEY, - On Friday, 12th October to
Eyhvia and Martin - a son (Otiver).

PLGE - On October 13th at St Terras's
Hoential, Winbidson, to Annie One
McCutcheon) and Stirling - a son
Nicholas Philip Stirling.

PETT3 - On October 13th, at the
Westpinser Hospital, to Lynn and
Geoffrey - a son Clames Mark). Geoffrey - a son Liames Marik.

FIGGIY - On October 3 4 a
Wythenshawe Hospital, Mauchester
to Jazzio and Tory - a feat (Sirean).

RUSACH-POLUERNAM - Or
September 25, to Krysta and Jacoh a son, (Adam George). POORER On October 12th 1984 at the West London Houstal to It's tree Van der May! and Spoons a beautiful daughter Ke's Efizaboth Iris. STEEL - On October 11th, 1984, to Rebecca thee Fraser's and John, a son (Chat lot John Rabert) STEVEN On October 2nd to Sandra and David a son David Martin a brother for Arty and David.

WILLIAMS — On October 21th to Caroline Oxfe Robertson) & Hugh — a daughter (Albes).

DEATHS HCKFORD SMITH - On October 14th of The Dutichy Hountlal, Trurus pencerating after a short times. Joyce Mallatieu, widow of the late Michael Coorge and much leved mother and arrandments. Function of the Nichael Coorge and Super Service at S. School Coordinates and School Coordinates and School Coordinates. Punctus em School Coordinates and School Coordinates. October 19th at 2.15cm to be coloured by private cremation. Family flowers only, doubtons in lieu if searce for Coronwall Disabled Assoc.

ERBUM - Co.

4

9.40 am, followed by cremation.

APPHASM PETER HOLMES, O.B.E.

M.A. Chroni, On October 15th at the
house of his alster in Wittenah.

The page Holmes, belowed to
trentile. Page Holmes, belowed to
trentile. Later the colonial adminisratio service, Gold Coast, and of
ducation in Zmoselwes, Uganda and
Ugerla. Private cremation
Varringhes Cremationian, Friday,
Colober 15th, Som. Family Govern
his Domnitors, if desired, to Cancer
heaven'th, Memorical service, later,
inquiries, Balance, 0506 883257.

RRY - On October 12, 1984, at the

Society may be sent to S. W. France & Sone, 144 Kingston Road, Oxford Tel. Oxford 58801. L Oxiona 55,90%.

G. Pescepathy on the 15th taber, Capt. Designs Haward.

E. RN, rett, husboand of the late yits Mangared, deeply loved jather safty and grandfather of Suraboa and Aunathos and Leter. Loved of respected (ather-in-lave byden. Funeral service & Portspott Catherina 2.18, Friday, 19th unbor, followed by cremation at richester.

POTICIPAREM.

AIRIKE.— On Sth Ortober in Memorra, Seein, William Fastibe, Gervice at St. Stepheno's Crurchi-Crossater Flood SW Dona, followed by private committed. Family flowers only, press, but donations may be seen to the British House Teamful flowers could be seen to the British House Teamful flowers. and to the British Hourt Foundation.
ATES.—On October 12th after an illuses borno with the greatest continue Ennant Everand Whe was the greatest for the greate Laurence. Santy released.

HARTCUPP On Jeth October at Northgoth Hoogital, Great Yarmouth, Street Santy Sant

22362
JAMES - On 13th October, at home in Scatterd. David Gwyzdryn, Utmany dear son of Bessie, greatly level husband of Day and father of Martin and Shirtoy. Fuseral at The Devise Cromsterium, Brighton, Jam. Friday 19th October, Parally Robusts on Shirtoy. I 5th October: Parally Howers only JAMBACN: On October 11, 1984, at the London Horestail, Whitechaped Road, Howard Douglas, of Classification of Chapter Caregories, parally Bridge, parally flowers only, but dealed the Caregories of Caregori KGLIM ANNA - On Orlober 14th h London, aged 88. Femeral at Points Vale Crematorium on Friday at 2pm.

Followings:

SUPTCHELL - On October 1.2th. In hospital as Tembridge Walls. C. Kenneth. as of 98.

Kenneth. as of 98.

Nemeth. as of 98.

Persil-Alifo D. October 1.2th. 1984.
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Continued from page 33

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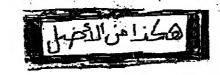
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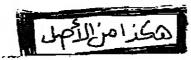
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# Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries by Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

### BBC 1

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Elega.

6.00 Ceefax AML 5.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott, Nev from Fern Britton at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours and at 8.59; sport at 6.40 and -7.40; regional news; weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; programme choice at 6.55; a review of the and 8.18. Plus phone-in gardening advice from Alan Titchmarsh and cookery hints the day is Jilly Cooper.

from Glynn Christian. Guest of 9.00 Mastermind. A repeat of the first heat of the 1984 competition in which Mary Burton, Stephen Bowers, Norman Izzett and Gordon McAlister answered questions on their respective specialist subjects - The Scots Quair trilogy: French history 1715-1799: Ancient Athens; and The Bolsheviks 1914-1920, 9.30 Ceefax. 10.30 Play School, presented by Wayne Jackman (r). 10.50 Ceetax.

12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale, The weather prospects come from lan McCaskill 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by es with subtitles 1.00 Pebble Mill at One previews the Motor Show, 1.45 Hokey

Cokey. 2.00 Motor Show 84. William Woollard and Jenni Murray are at the National Exhibition Centre for a glimpse of what we shall be seeing on the roads in the not-too-distant future 2.45 The Front Garden. Britain's best, discovered by Candida Lycett Green (r) 3.40 The Blue Racer 3.48 Regional news (not London).

3.50 Play School, presented by Ben Thomas 4.10 Wacky Races,

Cartoon series 4,20 Best the Teacher, Inter-school quiz competition 4.30 Laurel and lardy. Cartoon (r) 4.40 Rentaghost Part 2 5.05 John Craven's Newsround.

5.10 Star Trek. Captain Kirk and his crew are chasing an alien craft that has rased to space a Federation outpost, when the Enterprise is stopped by an unknown force (r) 5.58 Weather

6.00 News with Sue Lawley and Nicholas Witchell. 5.30 London Plus.

6,55 District Nurse. Nerys Hughes returns as Megan Roberts in a new series of the drama serial about a nurse in a small Weish mining community. At the end of the last series Megan was about to leave Pencem but, as this opening episode shows, she was persuaded to stay 7.25 That's Family Life. The first of

a new series, presented by Esther Rantzen and Dr Richard Smith, which investigates the joys and disappointments of family life. 8.10 Cagney and Lacey. A new series of cases for the two New York policewomen begins when a school nurse elephones the police with her suspicions that one of her

a professional baby sitter. 9.25 SOE: Italian Victory. How the Special Operations Executiveheined ballen partisans aberate Florence from the

10.25 A London Plus Special - The GLC: Scrap It or Save II? A elevised debate between Ken art bas enotabrival Environment Minister, Kennett Baker.

10.55 Claire Rayner's Casebook The problem page lady talks to 11.18 News headlines

11.20 Motor Show 84. William Wooflard's second visit of the day to the National Exhibition Centre. 12.00 Weather.

THEATRES

Tv-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen. News with Gordon Honeycombe at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.59; sport at 6.39 and 7.37: exercises at 6.46 and 9.20; the day's anniversaries at 6.51; consumer news-at 7.14 and 8.34; Carlobean cooking at

# ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines. 9.30 For Schools: Getting on with the opposite sex. 10.04 Shops and shopping, 10.21 Biology: the isolation and growth of bacteria, 10.38 A baby's early months, 11.02 Learning to ead with Basil Brush, 11.15 A visit to a town. 11,32 The importance of teeth and how to look after them, 11.49 Surgery time at a health centre.

12.00 Thomas the Tank Engine and Friends. Two stories, read by Rambow. Learning with puppers and guest, Frank Middlemass (r) 12.30 The Suthbare.

1.00 News at One 1.20 Thames news 1.30 Shine On Harvey Moon. The new Labour councillor Moon votes to have Nan's block of flats destroyed. The last in the series of

2.30 Daytime. Sarah Kennedy chairs another studio discussion on a topical matter. 3.00 Take the High Road. Drama serial set on a Scottish highland estate 3.25 Thames news headilines 3.30 The

Young Doctors, 4.00 Thomas the Tank Engine and Friends. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Towser and the Slight Accident 4.20 On Safari with Christopher Biggins and guests Sally James and Bob Carolgees 4.45 CBTV. A new series of new signs, signs. series of news, views, Ideas

and interviews. Emmerdale Farm. Pat Sugden is worried about her husband's feelings towards Karen Moore,

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Helpi Viv Taylor Gee with news of the setf-help group Cry-sis, formed to help mothers with crying babies. 5.30 Crossroads, Iris Scott

6.55 Reporting London What will happen to the residents of the Thamesmeed Housing Estate If the GLC is abolished?

7.30 Give Us a Clue. Celebrity mime game presented by Michael Parkinson. Una Stubbs's team consists Janet Brown, Miriam Karlin and Bertice Reading; Lionel Blair leads Bernie Clifton, Jim Davidson and Geoffrey

8.00 Des O'Connor Tonight, The guests are Michael Aspel, Earnonn Andrews, Lena Zavaroni, the Everly Brothers and Mickey Marvin.

9.00 The Bill. The first of a new police series set in an East End of London police station, manned by both young, inexperienced, policemen and women alongside the older cynics who have seen it al before. Tonight's opening episode includes burgiaries. pick pocketing and animosity between the CID and the uniformed officers,

10.00 News at Ten. 10.30 Four Years On: The Bomb. Jonathan Dimbleby reports from the United States on the ed as se latest state of play in the nuclear arms race (see Choice) 11.30 Legmen. A secretary in a

prominent law firm increases her income by becoming the centrefold of a man's magazine. She overhears damaging evidence against her legitimate boss and find herself in danger. nate boss and finds 12.25 Night Thoughts

# · Jan - in 1.5 J. 1.5

Jonathan Dimbleby: Four Years On: The Bomb (ITV, 10.30pm)

BBC 2

9.00 Daytime on Two: Roy Strong.

in Hatfield House, with his interpretation of

Shakespeare's A Midsummer Night's Dream. 9.26 Maths; using the right number, 9.48 Maths: angles, 10.10 Episode five of Badger Girl, 10.35

Geography: the uplands of North Wales. 11.00 Captain Cook in the Arctic. 11.17

Spelfing mistakes, 11.40 A job in a leisure business.

three - The Enterprising Bourgeois. 12.30 Creating living cells for commercial use. 1.00 Matths for adults studying for O-levels. 1.15 Science:

catalysis, 1.38 The difference between dairy and cattle

terming. 2.90 For the very young. 2.15 Shame, by David Cook, a play about the workhouse act of 1834, 2.40

announcing their engagement (Ceefax.)

Harvesters. Part one of a two-programme series about the wildlife on a tarm in Devon (r).

documentary about first year

students of Liverpool University and in particular Gillian Wake, who is blind (r).

efforts of the Youth Training

summoned to appear before a Grand Jury where he has a

rough time handling the tough questioning of US Attorney

present a peculiarly American

Sunbeam Mixed Masters, The

first of two not-to-be-missed

visits to the David Lloyd Tennis Centre near London

Airport where 12 ladies and

gentlemen who boast 52 Wimbledon titles between them take part in a mixed

spirit that tennis should be

to have been forsaken by the

young Turks of today. Among those appearing are Rod Laver and Christine Truman.

Alexandra presents the award to the makers of the best

(1974) starring Perry King and Sylvester Stallone. The story

of a group of Brooklyn high

school students who form

themselves into a gang to

Stephen F. Verona and Martin

Davidson (First showing on

break the monotony o

education. Directed by

10.50 Newsnight. Ends at 11.40.

8.10 Wildscreen. Princess

recent wildlife film.

9.25 Film: The Lords of Flatbush

humour show with guests

Sonny and Cher Bono (r).

7.20 International Tennis: The

6.50 Rowan and Martin's Laugh-In. Dan Rown and Dick Martin

For teachers: craft skills. 3.00 Dallas. The repeat of the last series continues with Miss Ellie and Clayton Farlow

3.45 The Natural World: Secret

4.35 Freshers. A Forty Minutes

5.15 Cartoon: Happy-Go-Nutty.

5.25 News summary with subtitle

5.30 16 Up - The YTS Report. The first of four reports on the

6.00 The Rockford Files. Gentleman Jim Rockford is

12.00 The Year of the French; part

 FOUR YEARS ON: THE BOMB (ITV, 10.30pm) is a title that suggests that 1988 is the year that someone will press the button and the unthinkable will happen. But this is not what Jonathan Dimbleby's film says at all. He regards it, he explained at the Press preview, as an addendum to the recent BBC TV horror film Threads which, you will remember, envisaged the nuclear obliteration of Sheffield. What

tonight's film is, more fundamentally, is an addendum to Mr Dimbleby's film *The Bomb* screened four years ago and, like tonight's documentary, made by Yorkshire Television. He timed The Bomb well, for it was primed to explode her before the User. explode just before the United Equally acute is the timing of tonight's updating film because the next presidential election in the US

CHANNEL 4

Edmund Lowe and Valerie

Hobson, First World War spy

drama about a German who murders his double, an English

earl, in an attempt to further his country's cause. Directed

the magazine programme for the older viewer, presented by

Robert Dougail, begins with the results of a Gallup Poli of

the country's pensioners on what concerns them most. A discussion on the findings of

the poll is chalred by Robert Carvel, There is also the first

of five formightly gardening slots, filmed in Frances Perry's

Championship of Champions and the number two seed, Joyce Cansfield meets Christine Hunt, seeded seven, Richard Whiteley is the

carden in North London.

5.00 The Human Jungle.\* A repeat of the series shown on ITV in

the Sixtles with Herbert Lom

playing the part of Dr Roger Corder, a London psychiatrist. In this episode he is asked to

make a recommendation for the post of managing director of a large steel plant. The contenders are both brilliant

men but with totally different

Julian Pettifer is at the Watershed in Bristol for the

Wildlife Film and TV Festival. Mr Petitier shows extracts

from a number of the entries.

subject of topical importance

is Paul Morris, a colliery overman at Maltby Colliery.

cautious steps towards a

elebrating the sale of all

attairs programme presented by Penny Junor. This week's edition includes John

Stoneborough's investigations

his customers to the cleaners:

into a dry cleaner who takes

unexpected problems facing people who have bought the

David Stafford discovers the

best buy in paint strippers.

married man convicted of a

commit. The prison to which he is sent specialises in group

rape he claims he did not

rehabilitate sex offenders. Directed by Bill Graham.

appearances for more than

9.00 Film: Rage (1980) starring

therapy sessions to

10.50 XTC Play at Home. The last programme of the series and tonight's band explains why it has refused to make television

three years and of their distillusionment with the

David Soul, A made-tor-

sehold of their homes; and

Bill Breckin with news of

8.30 4 What It's Worth: Consumer

reconciliation with Linda while Gordon and Cathy are

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

6.00 Brookside, Damon takes

Cathy's pictures.

personalities.

7.00 Channel Four News.

6.00 Wildscreen at Watershed.

4.30 Countdown. The second

by Alan Crosland. 3.45 Years Ahead. A new series of

ention\* (1935) starring

2.30 Film: The Great

# CHOICE

takes place in a few weeks' time. Are we still going along the route that leads to Threads?, Mr Dimbleby asks in effect. His answer is an unambiguous yes. He finds that mutual antagonism between East and West is now sharper and deeper and that, in this latest phase of the cold war, the ground between the two sides has all but frozen over. A dangerous situation then, but not, it would seem, hopeless. The admiral who was once Director, of America's National Security Agency sees a way out let the superpowers bring an equal number of similar nuclear weapons to a neutral location and, with the TV cameras of the world looking on,

proceed to dismantle the weapons, it would be a realistic solution, he

Radio 4

On long wave, i denotes stereo on VHF

London. 10.00 News; From Our Own

11.00 New; Travet, Law in Action,
Joshua Rozenburg presents this
topical weekly magazine
examining issues thrown up by
the courts and by Parliament (r).

11.33 The General. A moral table for
actors and brass band based on
the novel by Alan Sillitice. Music
by George Newson. With Graham
Wattins in the title role. 12.09
News; You and Yours.

12.27 Yes, Minister with Paul
Eddington, Nigel Hawthorne and
Derek Fowlds. Today; The
Greasy Pole.112.55 Weather.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping.
2.00 News; Woman's Hour. The
problems, and rewards, of
second marriages. An
investigation by Gordon Cooper.

3.00 The Afternoon Play: Pending, by
Antonio Skormeta (in Margaret
Etall's translation). With Simon
Hewitt, Lockwood West and
Shealsh Wilcocks. A young man
tells the story of his châdhood in
Chile, and his life of axilia in
Germany after the Phochet coup
in 1973.7

4.00 News; Something Stirred.

News; Something Stirred.

Margaret Percy on the changing face of Britain's forests.
4.40 Story Time: 'Mr. Stone and the Knight's Companion' by V. S. Naipaul (4). The reader is Bill Wallia.

Spectrum: Midlands - Fishing: North An Englishman's Home: North East -The Problems of Partnership: North

West - Lynda Lee's Paople: South -King's Country: South West - Slade Alive: West - Choirboys.

ANGLIA As London except: 12.30pm-1,00 Gardens for all, 1.20-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Emmerdate Farm. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30Bygones. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace 12.40am Tuesday topic—Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News, 6.00
North Tonight. 6.35 Crossroeds. 7.007.30 Diff rent Strokes. 11.30 Marquee

concert, 12,30 News, Closedown

says: nothing fanciful about it at all. On this, and indeed on all other aspects of the nuclear arms race raised in Mr Dimbleby's important film, there is total silence from the Soviet Union. The result, inevitably, is a one-sided argument. There is need for yet another addendum from Mr Dimbleby and/or Yorkshire

 Radio highlights: the final programme about THE WALTZ KINGS (Radio 2, 8.00pm) unleashes a tidal wave of rich melody because it features the music of Robert Stoiz; and Margaret Percy's feature about Britain's woodlands, SOMETHING STIRRED (Radio 4, 4.00pm) reveals that some of the things stirring down in the forest are not worthy of a country that has long boasted, and sung, of its hearts of oak.

Peter Davalle

5.00 PM: News, 5.50 Shipping, 6.00 The Six O'clock News. 6.30 Around the World in 25 Years. Johnny Morris recalls his travels in Patagonia (r). 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers.

7.05 The Now. Report by Geoff 8.00 Medicine Now, Report by Geoff

On long wave. 1 denotes stereo on VHF
5.55 Shipping Forecast. 6.00 News
Briefing. 6.10 Farming Today.
6.25 Prayer for the Day.
6.30 Today, incl. 8.03, 7.30,8.30 News
summary. 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News, 7.25,
8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the
Day. 8.35 Yesterday in
Parisament.
8.43 The Awakening by Kate Chopin
(7). Reed by Sarah Bedel.
9.00 News.
9.05 Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411 —
Faith: All at Sea?' With the Rev
Don Cupitt, Dean of Emmanuel
College, Cambridge, and the Rev
Keith Ward, Kings College,
London. News; From Out Own
 Correspondent.
 Orrespondent.
 Storm' by Christine Hall. Read by Patricia Hayes.
 Daily Service (NEM, page 75),†
 New; Travel; Law in Action.
 Joshua Rozenburg presents this toolcal weakly magazine

7.20 File On 4.
3.00 Medicine Now, Report by Geoth Watts.
5.30 Going Piaces. Motor Show Special - Clive Jacobs previews the highlights of the 55th International Motor Show at the NEC, Burningham.
5.00 In Touch. News. views and information for people with a visual handicap.
5.30 Gentmell's Gardens. Professor Alan Gentmell journeys through Britain visiting some of his favourite gardens. Today he visits Wallington Gardens in Northumberland.
5.45 Kaleidoscope. Aris megazine, Includes comment on An Honourable Trade, at the Royal Court, and the George Stubbs exhibition at the Tete.
10.15 A Book at Sedtime: 'I Heard the Owl Call My Name' by Margaret Cravan (7). The reader is Garrick Hagon, 10.29 Weather.
10.30 The World Tonight.
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.145 A Sideways Look At . . . by

11.30 Today in Parliament. 11.45 A Sideways Look At ... by Anthony Smith. 12.00 News: Wheather, 12.33am

News: Wheather, 12,33am Shipping Forecast, VHF(available in England & S. Wales only), Radio 4 virt is as above, except: 5.55-5.00am Weather; Travel, 11.00-12.00 For Schools: 11.00 Time and Tune (5), 11.20 Time to Move, 11.40 http://ducing.Science.Extra. 1 55-Introducing Science Extra. 1.55-3.00pm For Schools: 1.55 Listening Corner, 2.05 History: Long Ago. 2.25 Listen and Read, 2.40 Pictures in Your Mind (Stories), 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00-11.30 Study On 4: The Chip Shop, 12.30-1,10 Schools Night-time Broadcasting: Deutsch für die Oberstufe (3&4)

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert part one. Auric's Ouverture; d'indy's Plano Cuartet in A: Milhaud's La boaut

8.05 Morning Concert: part two. Josef Strauss's Village Swallows from Austria; Johann Strauss the Younger's Ballet music Retter Pasman. Bruch's Violan Concerto No (Mintz, solossif.

9.05 This Week's Composer: Gluck. Acts 4 and Act 5, scene 1 of his opera Paride ed Elena, Sung in Italian. Zagrosek conducts Austrian Radio SO and Arrold Schoenberg Choir, With Cotrubas, Greenberg, Bonisok

and Fontanst.

10.00 Crusell and Sibelius: Crusell's Clarinet Concerto No 1 in E flat (Thea King is the soloist): Sibelius's Symphonic Poem

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Tabilis
18.45 Holmboe's Liber Canticorum:
BBC Singers. Vagn Holmboe's
Omnia flumins; Non est memoria;
Mogens Pederson's Mass.1
11.15 Brodsky String Quartet No
11; Borodin's String Quartet No
11; Borodin's String Quartet No
n D 1

ri D.†
12.10 Midday Concert Lydia
Mordkowtch (violen) and BBC
Scottish SO (Groves conducting
Part one, Malcolm Arnold's
Symphonic study Machines;
Tchaikovsky's Violen Concerto,
11.00 News. 1.05 Concert part two. Rubbra's

1,05 Concert, part two. Rubbra's Symphony No 5.1
1.40 Guitar Encores: Los Romeros play works by Bach (arranged John Knowles), Telemann (arranged Celin Romero), Torroba, and Bach. 1
2.15 Two Great Orchestras: the Vienna Philisarmonic (under Leinsdorf), and Chacago Symphony (under Abbado). Mozart's Symphony No 29. And Rossini's overture Semiramide.†
2.55 Two Great Orchestras: part two, Mussorgsky's Night on the Bare Mountain (original version); Tchaikovsky's Mantred Symphony (Rozhdestvensky conducting).†
4.00 Live Tuesday Afternoon: Raiph Markham and Kenneth Broadway

Markham and Kenneth Broadway (panos). Ravel's La valse, Schubert's Rondo in A for piano

Schubert's Rondo in A for piano duet, D 961; Liszt's Reminiscences of Don Juan; Lutoslawski's Variations on a thema of Paganini,\* 4.55 News.

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: a selection presented by Roy Williamson.

6.30 Songs and Dialogues: by Henry Lawes and Matthew Locke. The singers are Patrizia Kwella and Nigel Rogers.

7.00 Yirkin Seaow: piano recrtal. Smetena's Three Czech Dances – Polika in F, Hulan in A, Skocha in F; Liszt's Grande études de Paganini. No 2 in E flat Chopin's

Paganini. No 2 to E flat: Chopin's Andante spianato and Polonaise. Op 22.† Confronting the World: The figurative artist John Wonnscott n conversation with Richard

7.55 Opera: La Calisto, by Cavalli. Sung in English, Paul Daniel, at the keyboard, conducts the London Sinforlietta. With Marie Angel in the trite role. And Janis Kally, Lesley Stephenson, Christine Botes, Christopher Robson, Nigel Robson, Philip Doghan, Omar Ebrahim and Tom McDonneil.† 9.00 La Celisto: second act.†

10.00 Jazz Today: Magnum Opus. Presented by Charles Fox. John

Surman Brass Project and The Wessex Collection.† 11.57 News. Until 12.00.

Radio 2

On medium wave, idenotes also VHF News on the hour Headlines 5.30 am. 6.30, 7.30 and 8.30
4.00am Colin Berryt 5.30 Ray Mooret 7.30 Terry Wogamthacluding 8.31 Racmy 10.96 Jimmy Youngt 12.00am Steve Jonest 1.05 Sports Desk 2.00 Glores 1.05 Sports Desk 2.00 Glores 1.05 Sports Peak 2.05 Glores 1.05 Sports 1.05 Jonest 1.05 Sports Desk 2.00 Gioria Humifordhwith music and conversation, including 2.02, 3.02 Sports Desk 3.30 Music All The Wayt 4.00 Martin Stanfordtincluding 4.02, 5.05 Sports Desk 6.00 John Dunntrickulding 6.02 Sports Desk 6.30 The Fosdyke Saga in 24 episodes (5) 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (MF only) 8.00 The Waltz Kings Last programme in the series by Peter Kemp (6) "Robert Stotz" (1880-1975): 9.00 The Danish Radio Concert Orchestra Recorded in the

Concert Orchestra Recorded in the Radio House, Copenhagen 9.55 Sports Desk 10,00 On Cue Tony Peers (guests are John Junkin. Isla St Clar. Tony Arthur and Jeremy Beadle.) 10 30 ft s A Funny Business (new senes) Richard Murdoch relives moments from his show hissess career 11,00 Rhan muruoca reinves moments from his show business career 11.00 Bnan Mathew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight) 1.00 am Bill Rennels presents Nightridet 3.00-4.00 Night Owlst

Radio 1

On medium wave, Idenoies also VHF stereo
News on the hall hour from 6,30 am unit
9,30 pm and at 12 midnight
6,00 Adnan John 7,00 Mike Read 9,00
Smon Bates 12,00pm Gary Davies
micluding 12,30 Newbeat 2,30 Steve
Wright 5,00 Bruno Brookes including
5,30 Newsbeat 7,30 Janine Long 10 0012,00am John PeeltVHF Rades 1 & 2
4,00am With Radio 2 10,00am With
Radio 1 12,00-4,00am With Radio 2

WORLD SERVICE

6.00 Newsdask 6.30 Rock Satad 7.00 World Navs 7.30 Howardy-Four Hours 7.30 Hot Ar 7.45 Network UK 8.00 World News 8.09 Reflections 8.15 Music in the age of Chivatry 8.30 Hollywood Oscar Nights 9.00 World News 9.40 Hows 9. WORLD SERVICE

### REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TYNE TEES As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 5.00 News. 5.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Teachers Only 12.00 Saying Sorry. Closedown.

TVS As London except 1.20pm
News. 1.32-2.30 Country
Practice. 3.00 Atternoon Club, 3.27-4.00
Talke the High Road. 5.15-5.45 Sons
and Daughters. 5.00 Coast to Coast.
6.25 Police 5. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.007.36 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Legmen.
12.30em Company, Closedown.

BBC1 Wales 12.57-1.00pm News of Wales Headlines 3.48-3.50
News of Wales Headlines 5.10-5.35 Ask the Family 5.35-5.58 Wales Today. 6.30-6.55 Tomorrow's World 10.25-11.18 Terrible Penalties, 12.00-12.25cm Claire Rayner's Casebook, 12.25 News and weather. Scottand, 12.57-1.00 The Scottish News, 5.10-5.30 Rolf Harris Carteon Time, 5.30-6.00 Mod 84-6.30-6.55 Reporting Scottand, 10.25-10.55 Remble on Islands, 12.00-12.05cm News and weather. Northern Ireland, 12.57-1.00 Northern Ireland News, 6.30-6.55 Inside Uster, 10.25-10.55 Spotlight, 12.00-12.05cm News and weather. England, 6.30-6.55 Regional News Magazines, 10.25-10.55 East - Spectrum: Midlands - Fiehing: North -TSW As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Survival. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Sons And Daughters. 5.15 Bus Nonsyburn. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.25 Televiews 6.30 The Chat Show. 7.00-7.30 The Cather 13.30 Persente 11.35 Streets

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Calendar. 1.20 News. 1.30 Three Little Words. 2.00-3.00 Superbowl. 3.25 News. 3.30-4.00 Country Practice. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Calendar. 6.36 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Superbowl. 12.40em Closedown.

Gaffer. 11.30 Postscript. 11.35 Streets of San Francisco. 12.31am Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except 120pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 5.00 News. 5.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Adventurer. 12.00 Closedown. HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales at six. 11.30-12.00 Championship Pool.

ULSTER As London except: 1.20pm Lunchtma. 1.30-2.30 Return Of The Saint. 3.30-4.00 Indian Legends. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00

Good Evening Ulster, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Dragnet, 11.55 News, Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except:
12.30pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Crossroads.
7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30
Superbows: Bowling. 12.40am

CHANNEL As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Survival 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Laurel and Hardy' 6.00 Channel Report. 8.30 That's My Dog. 7.00-7.30 Gaffer. 11.30 Jan and Steve. 11.35 Streets of San Francisco. 12.30 Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except
12.30 pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News 3.00
Bygones. 3.30-4.00 Sons And
Daugitters 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm
6.00 News and Scotland Today 8.35
Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Take The High
Road. 11.30 Superbowl 12.40 am Late
Call Conserpown

BORDER As London except: 1.20pm News 1.30 That s Hollywood 2.00 Superbowl 3.30-4.00 Protectors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Lookaround 6.38 Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Superbowl. 12.40am News, Closedown

GRANADA As London except.
1.20pm Granada
Reports. 1.30 Take The High Road. 2.00
Superbowl 3.25 News 3.30-4.00
Whose Baby? 6.15-5.45 Blockbusters.
6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05
Crossroads. 6.30 Granada Reports.
6.55 Superbowl Updats 7.00-7.30
Emmerdale Farm. 11-30 Superbowl.
12.45am Chosardown. 12.45am Closedor

S4C Starts 2.00pm Hwnt Ac Yma 2.20 Figlabelam. 2.35 Am Gymru 2.55 Interval 3.05Film: Cen't Help Singing, Musical. 4.45 Flalabalam 4.55 Superad 5.05 Billdowcar 5.35 Project UFO. 6.30 SER. 7.00 Newyddion Sarth 7.30 Ceth Gwlad 8.00 St Elsewhere 9.00 Byd Cerdd. 9.40 Oldest Rebel 10.35 Rock 'n America 11.05 Eleventh Hour. 12.35am Closedown

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World business. Service MF 648kHz/463m. 11.40 Closedown

**CINEMAS** 

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# Entertainments

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YRIC HAMMERSMITHSct7412311 Prev Thuru, Pri. Sat & Oct 22 M 7.46. Opens Oct 25 at 7.0, World Premiers of TRAMWAY ROAD by Rosald Agrwood. YRICSTUDIO: Euga 7.30. OTHELLO Y Shakespere. "A Tremandous Production T.Cui. LOOT By JOE ORTON LYNK
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1) Helen Mirren best actress. Cannes estival GAL (15) 2.20, 4.30, 6.46,

9.00. (2) Cannes Festival Entry (IL NORTE (15) Film times 2.45, 6.40, 8.36. Tickets bookable, Lic. par. Club Show inst. memb.

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经营业 Legal

**Appointments** are featured every TUESDAY 01-278 9161/5

# Salvador peace meeting begins

By Our Foreign Staff President José Napoleón Duarte and leaders of El Salvador's guerrilla movement met for the first time yesterday in La Palma, near the Honduran frontier, in an attempt to end almost five years of civil war in which at least 50,000 people have died.

Señor Duarte and his aides met the rebel leaders in private. behind the closed doors of a church on the edge of the picturesque mountain town's main square, and out of sight of the thousands of people thronging the streets. The town's normal population of 10,000 was swollen by people arriving in buses and lorries, many provided by the Government.

The President's party arrived

The President's party arrived first, pushing their way through the huge crowd in the square to the church, where they were greeted by Mgr Arturo Rivera y Damas. Archbishop of San Salvador, and other Roman Catholic church officials. Señor Duarte was accompanied by the Defence Minister, General Car-los Eugenio Vides Casanova, and the Minister of the Presidency, Señor Julio Adolfo Rey

Minutes later the rebels arrived at the rear of the church, were quickly brought around to the front for a similar greeting and whisked inside.

Dr Guilfermo Ungo and Señor Ruben Zamora of the rebels political from the FDR, were joined by Commander Ferman Cienfuegos, leader of the Armed Forces of National Resistance (FARN); Commander Facundo Guardado, a member of the guerrilla coalition's directorate, and a woman guerrilla, Lidia Diaz, identified as an adviser.

Señor Guardado was replacing Commander Joaquin Villa-lobos, chief of the People's Revolutionary Army (ERP), who was reported in the far north-eastern province of Morazan and unable to get to the

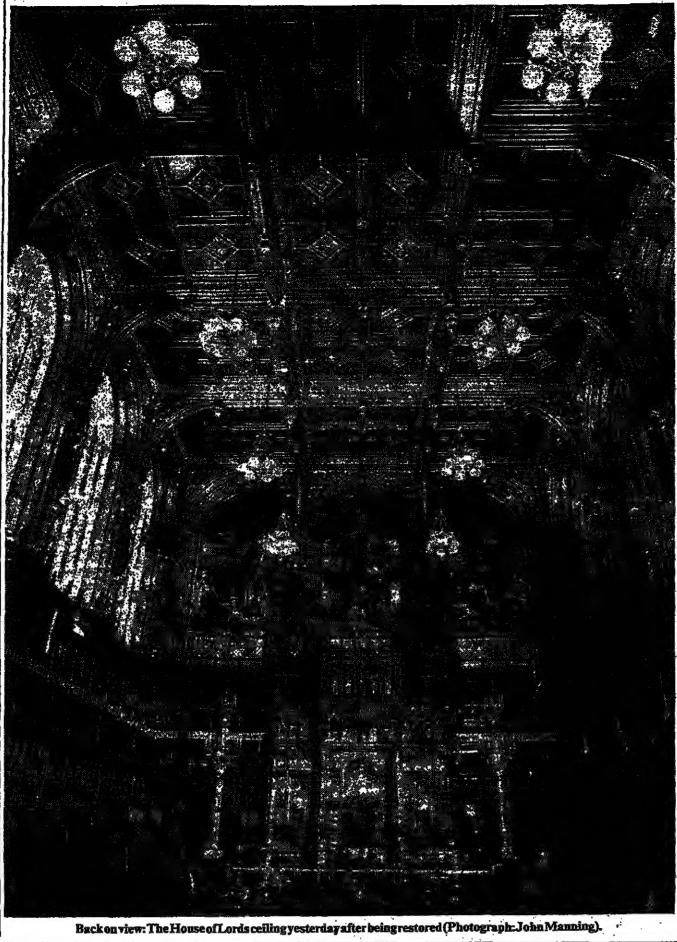
conference.

A spokesman for the rebels said the Government refused to provide a helicopter to trans-port Señor Villalobos to the meeting and said it "clearly shows a lack of good will".

In Washington Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, said President Duarte was risking his life for peace. He is a man of faith and he is proceeding on that basis." Peace quest, page

Leading article, page 17

# Renovation renews overhead splendour



The magnificent celling of the House of Lords, renovated over the past four years at a cost of £1.5m, was formuly opened to public view yesterday. Its pine timbers and painted panels, an outstanding feature of the Palace of Westminster, have been hidden behind a mass of builders' timber and scaffolding since

time for the structure's 150th anniversary today and this week's celebrations marking Shinwell, the Labour peer. The state of the ceiling was first noticed when a corneted timber pendant crashed down on to his place on the red leather benches, while he was absent from the House.

Continued from page I which are leading to a revolution in the diagnosis and treatment of disease, including cancer, and is likely to lead to a new generation of much more specific and accurate drug

Among the possibilities is production of "magic bullet" drugs which can hit specific cells or parts of the body

in blood-grouping, in locating cancer cells before treatment, in developing vaccines for example, against the parasite that produces malaria and inn a wide variety of fundamental research, such as mapping out authors in the brain. pathways in the brain.

Jaly 1980. The work was completed in the hundredth birthday of Lord

Engineers found the ceiling was badly decayed by fumes and heat from the gas lamps that formerly lit the chamber.

During repairs, the painted panels were restored and decayed timber replaced with Scots and Canadian yellow pine the material used for construction after the West-minster fire of 1834.

A record of the renovation was presented last night by Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, to Lord Whitelaw, lender of the

# **Briton wins** Nobel prize

tumour cells for example -delivering powerful drugs to those cells only, leaving healthy cells undamaged. Dr Milstein and Dr Koehler's

achievement was to develop a method of producing very pure antibodies - the body's response to foreign material such as viruses and bacteria – in large quantities in the labora-The antibodies can be used

Dr Milstein said he had no idea what he would do with the prize money.

### Letter from Beirut

# Saved from kidnap by naked fear

near the port, how he had spent eight days in an underground cell - often with no light - until brought blindfolded to the surface, so weak he thought he was being burnt in the face until he realized he had merely been

taken into the sunlight. When the car came howling still fresh in my mind. It was

just as well.

Madame Curic Street is a busy little thorougfare rurning through West Beirut, known for the frequency of its ear hijackings rather than its boutiques and grocers. But it is busy around 7pm, the street lights work, and who, after all. would ever want to hijack The Times's humble VW Golf? I hardly had time to ask. The car behind me put its

lights on high beam and the driver pressed the horn. He driver pressed the norn. He kept on pressing it as he drove past, the passenger door swinging open to reveal a gunnan waving an AK-47 rifle, pointing to me, and gesturing to the roadside. The car was full of men, and all I could think of was that they all seemed to have wild, flying

The mind works stangely on. such occasions. I remember thinking "this is it" - and I knew just what "it" was.

Rudolph's eight nights underground seemed terribly close at hand. But I recall that I acutally started saying "this is it" and "it's happening" as if trying to shake myself into doing something.

The gunman at the passenger door was screaming at me now, ordering me to stop.

I realized then that there was still a gap to the left of his car, a small one but wide enough for my car. I slowed as if to stop, swerved to the left and put my foot on the accelerator.

I was shaking so much I could hardly turn the wheel. It was fear, not courage, that made me do it. My headlights swished across the back of the car. It

was a battered green American

saloon and there were four

I suppose I ought to thank Rudolph. He had spent much of the moraing talking about his kidnap, of how a car-load of gurmen had overtaken him off, my rear bumper caught his then he was behind.

In films, it looks easy, but it is not. Trying to outrace guninea in a crowded street is a nightmare.

I put two cars between him and myself. He overtook oneup beside me after dark in on high beam, juddering back Madame Curie Street that and forth as he tried to night. Rudolph's words were overtake. I headed for the still fresh in my mind. It was just as well.

Commodore, the hotel where just as well. it is not my home. A left turn and there were at least a dozen Cars.

now, my right hand fighting the wheel, A 20° skid sent the back of my car into the door of a parked vehicle.

Strange things started happening First f would think I had lost the gunmen. then their car would reappear. I put four cars between us, then six forcing drivers to the side of the road in my panic.

Liquid began to splash onto my hands, onto the steering wheel and onto my trousers. It was only when I reached the hotel and threw myself out of the car that I realized the amount of sweat pouring down my face and onto my

The gunman had disap-peared. An American journalist handed me a rum and Pepsi, but the stuff spilled all over the floor because I

Next morning, at the offices of the Shia Muslim Amalamilitia that is supposed to control West Beirut, an official took down all the particulars. much as a policeman in Britain might note the details of a traffic accident. Yes, it-was most unfortunate. Yes, Amal hoped to catch the men.

How? There were manysmiles. One did not care to suggest the truth - namely, that Arnal men are themselves sometimes responsible for the mass of kidnappings in West Beirut I was given a number to call at night in case of emergency: ever supposing there was a telephone box in all Beirut

Robert Fisk

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Royal engagements

arrives at Heathrow, 6.55. The Prince of Wales visits Tranmere Methodist Youth Club, 10; and later visits Birkenhead and Merseyside Education, Training and Enterprise Limited, Liverpool, 11.15.

Princess Anne visits Cornwall: she opens the John Daniel Centre for the Mentally Handicapped, Penzance, 11.35; and later visits the St Erme Autistic Community for Young Adults, Truro, 2; at 3.10 she

ACROSS

work (8).

onset (7).

Mr Hawk (7).

monologist (6). 8 Insensuive bird about

1 Fails about - a sailor gets to

5 Lack of practice disheartens lady

10 Buy some drinks - or get ready

11 Whip holds firm in impetuous

13 One third of a wine cask left by

18 Number's caught by girl's acrial

21 French courses for little boys in

22 Frame, for instance, in silence

23 Re-tyre - easy, anyhow in the

24 A French artist runs from a

25 He throws a line to a player in

2 Boston met disaster here - a sign

3 How actors make come-backs

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 14

Clementine's shoes (6,4).

9 Kid many with success (4).

15 Leather suffices family (7).

the making (5,3,6).

recent past (6.4).

1 May work as a star (7).

of the end (9).

lover (6).

DOWN

distress (8).

for a row! (4.3.4.3).

visits the Churchtown Farm Field | New exhibitions Studies Centre, Lostwithiel. | Elements of Natu

the Duke of Kent visits Hongkong departs Heathrow, 5. The Duchess of Kent, as patron of the John Groom's Association for the Disabled, opens their new residential home, Dolphin Court, at

Thorpe Bay, Essex, 3.10. Princess Alexandra attends the awards ceremony for Wildscrick '84, Colston Hall, Bristol, 7.50.

Princess Michael of Kent attends the Royal Shakespeare Theatre Trust reception at The Stock Exchange, London, 5.20.

coming in about one (7).

6 Help, the greenhorn said (7).

intricate (9).

quickly (7).

5 Lead Diana astray? That's

7 Light satire let loose - get out

12 One who wins without, say,

anyone making denial (9).

fashionable and chaste (9).

16 Casual worker not working? (7).

17 A comforter that's so different

18 One lending an ear, or an eye to

19 Brown's overweight for this

20 One underwriting a ship on the

Solution of Puzzle No 16.561

SALANDES OF

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one's books? (7).

Chinese puzzle (7).

14 Satisfied to be around

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,562

Elements of Nature: pictures of earth, gir and water. DLI Museum and Arts Centre. Aykley Heads, Durham, Tues to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Nov 11).

to 5 (ends Nov 11).

Samuel Palmer and the Ancients;
Adeane Gallery, Filzwilliam Muscum, Cambridge, Tues to Sat 10 to
5, Sun 2.15 to 5 (ends Dec 16). The Spirit of Japan, by Harold Rose: The Royal Photographic Society, The Octagon, Milsom St. Batin Mon to Sat 10 to 4.40 (ends

> Exhibitions in progress Coffee Images: A Hundred Years of Packs and Promotion, London Coffee Information Centre, 21 Berners St. W1: Mon to Fri 9.30 to The Artist as Illustrator: Michael Parkin Fine Art, 11 Moteomb St. SWI; Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 1

tends Oct 19). Concert by the Gabrieli String Quartet: Essex University. Celchest-

Organ recital by Roger Rayner, St Peter Mancroft Church, Norwich, Concert by the Zingara Piano

Concert by the Lingara Plano Trio; Felixstowe College Chapel, 8. Concert by the London Forte-piano Trio: Upper Hall, Congregational Centre, Castlegate, Nottingham, 7.30. Piano recital by Janusz Piotro-wicz Stechley; St David's Hall,

Cardiff, 1.05.
Piano recital by Edward Preston Rainsford School, Chelmsford, 8.
Concert by the BBC Scottish
Symphony Orchestra: MacRobert
Arts Centre, Stirling, 7.30.
Organ recital by Christopher
Tolley: Claimes Parish Church,

Worcester, S. Talks, lectures Kingdom of Elmet, by Dr Margaret Fault; Doncaster Museum

and Art Gallery, Chequer Rd, 7.15. Expressionism in painting, b Morris Grasse; Brisbane Centre, Bath St. Largs. 7.30. Bath St. Largs. 7.30.

Early Prehistory: Palneolithic to Neolithic, by Alan Saville; Art Gallery and Museum, Clarence St. Cheltenham, 7.30.

Assessment of Products for the Construction Industry, by T P R Lant, Lecture Theatre 2, Engineer-

ing Building, Leicester University, 4.20. Live in the Forest, by Winifred Foley, Town Hall, Chelgenham, 2.30.

General Childrens Book Fair. Victoria Rooms, Bristol, 10 to 7 daily (ends

# Anniversaries

Births: Albrecht von Haller biologist, Bern: Switzerland, 1708; Robert Stephenson, builder of the Menai Straits bridge, Willington Quay, Northumberland, 1803 Oscar Wilde, Dublin, 1854; Sir Austen Chamberlain, statesman, Birmingham, 1863. David Ben Gurion, 1st prime minister of Israel, Plousk, Poland, 1886; Engene O'Neill, New York, 1899.

Deaths: Hugh Lathner; Nicholas Ridley; Protestant martyrs were burnt at the stake. Oxford, 1555;

National top ten television programmes in the week ending October 7:

Coronation Street (Word, Granada, 16.85m Coronation Street (Mon), Granada, 18.50m Fresh Fleids, Tharnes, 16.40m Duty Fres, Yorischira, 14.75m The Bennty Hill Show (Word), Tharnes, 14.55 The Glovy Boye (Wed), Yorkschira, 14.35 Pity Your Cards Right, LWT, 12.85m The and by Girl, LWT, 12.85m Me and by Girl, LWT, 12.85m Glve Lis A Clue, Tharnes, 12.50m Glve Lis A Clue, Tharnes, 12.50m

Just Good Friends, 13.90m Terrico, 13.70m Pard Derivis Magic Show, 13.00m Juste Bray, 11.95m Blankoty Blank, 11.15m Dynasty, 10.90m News and Weather (San 22,17), 10.90m All Creatures Great and Small, 9.80m Butterfiles, 9.75m Wogen, 9.40m

To The Menor Born, 4.80m Boote Satcles, 3.90m A Kick up The Eightles, 3.80m Dr Flacher of Garleys, 8.50m The Men Who Fell to Earth, 3.45m River Journeys, 3.40m Keep Monsels, 3.30m Dear Ledes, 3.20m War of The Widdcats, 3.10m Norms Ras, 2.50m First Love, 2.60m

Channel 4
International Snooter Final, 5.30m
Brocksde (Tue), 4.00m
Brocksde (Hen), 4.00m
Brocksde (Hen), 3.50m
Chance in Amilion; 3.10m
My Body My Chiel, 3.10m
Hone Video, 3.00m
A Frame with Davis, 2.65m
Tell the Truit, 2.50m
Gardeners, Calender, 2.25m
The List of Astrea Missenger, 2.25m

# Roads

Wales and West: A465: Lane closures at Neath Abbey. Neath, West Glamorgan. A361: Temporary lights between South Molton and Barnstaple at Filleigh, Devon. A449: Contrailow between M4 junction 24 and Ragian at Liantrisant, Gwent.

The Midlands: M54: One lane castbound at junction 6 (Telford)
Salop. A134: Roadworks between
Sudbury and Newton Green.
Suffolk. M5: Lane closures between
junction 3 (Birmingham West and
Central) to 4 (Bromsgrove). The North: M6: Contraflov

between junction 43 (Rose Hill) and 44 (Greymoor Hill), Cumbria. A631: Roadworks on Sunderland St. Tickhill, E of Rotherham. A590: Contraflow on Kendal Link Rd. Cumbria. Scotland: M73: Roadworks at

Maryville Intersection M74, junction 6; both northbound lanes closed. A905: Resurfacing work at unction 5 (M9) access to eastbound carriageway of M9 closed; diversion operates via junction 4. A74: Southbound carnageway closed n of Crawford to S of A702: two-way traffic on northbound carriageway. Information supplied by the AA

Parliament today

Lords (2.30): Ordnance Factories and Military Services Bill. Report.

# The papers

The Daily Star, commenting on the latest rise in an employment figures, says: "We appland the initiative of SDP leader Dr David Owen in outlining a national jobs plan, aimed at taking more than a million people off the dole in three years." The paper adds that if there are no longer enough jobs to go round politicisms, voters, trade unions and employers should find new ways of making the best use of the jobs which are available.

The Daily Mirror, however, says that the only people who can do anything about unemployment is the Government. The paper a "New roads need to be built, old sewers renewed, old hospitals modernised. The need is there. So are the ideas. The money can be found. All that is lacking is the will Given that Britain can work again.

The Sun, commenting on the Brighton bomb, says it has shocked Americans not to give comfort of support to the IRA. The paper adds:
"That is especially welcome in the case of the New York Times which protested when IRA fund raiser Martin Galvin was banned from Illster."

# The pound



USA \$ Rates for small denomination tar as supplied by Bardays Bank into Retail Price Index: 355.5. Londor: The FT Jodes closed up 9

coepted outside these hours.
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# forecast

Pressure will remain high over SE Britain but troughs of low pressure will move into some NW areas later.

# 6am to midnight

London, SE, central S, E, central N, NE
England, East Anglia, E, W Midenda
England, East Anglia, E, W Midenda
Stannel Islands: Dry, sunny intervals
after early mist and rog parches; wind
variable light; max temp 18C4(64F).

SW England, S Wales: Sunny
Intervals, coasti fog patches and
perhaps a little drizzie later; wind S or
SE light; max temp 20C (68F).

N Wales, NW England, Luke District,
isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow: Dry
with sunny intervals: perhaps a little light
rain or drizzle; wind S light or moderate;
max temp 17C (63F).
Borders, Edinborgh, Dundee, Aberdeen: Dry, sunny periods; perhaps a
little light rain or drizzle later; wind S or
SW light or moderate; max temp 19C
(66F).
Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE,
NW Scotland, Argyll, Orlowy, Northern
Ireland: Cloudy but some surny
intervels early or; rain later; followed in
W by clearer weather; wind S or SW
moderate; max temp 16C (61F).
Shellead: Raihar cloudy, rain at
times; wind SW moderate or fresh; maxt
temp 13F (55F).
Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday:

times; wind SW moderate or freen; trass.temp 13F (35F).
Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday:
Becoming generally unsettled and windy with near normal temperatures.
SEA PASSAGES: S North See, English Channel (E). Strat of Dover Word S light or moderate with tog patcher, sae stight, St George's Chamsel, rish See; Wind S moderate or freet; occasions can laste; visabley moderate with tog patches; see eight or

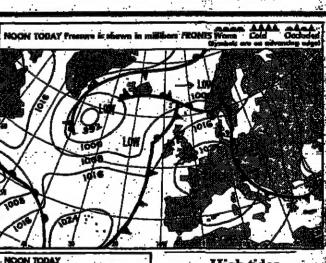


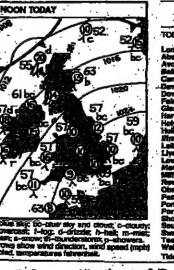
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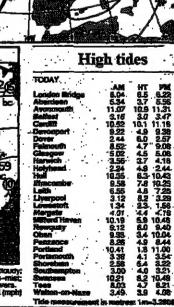
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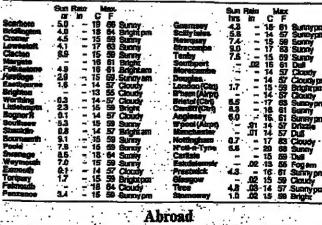
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**Around Britain** 



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